

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



أ. ناشد الحاج

الملف مذكرة تدريبات شاملة

موقع المناهج ← ملفات الكويت التعليمية ← الصف العاشر ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني

روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



روابط مواد الصف العاشر على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

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[التربية الاسلامية](#)

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

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# اللغة الإنجليزية

## الصف العاشر

# مذكرة تدريبات شاملة

موقع  
المنهج الكويتية  
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## الفصل الدراسي الثاني

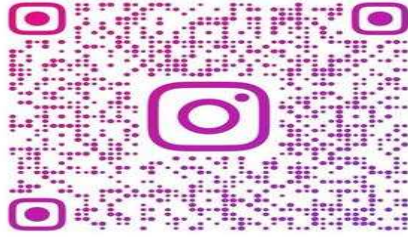
اسم الطالب: .....

ملاحظة: تم إعداد هذه المذكرة بالاستعانة ببنك أسئلة توجيه اللغة الإنجليزية وترتيبها بطريقة مفيدة للطلاب في التدريب على جميع أنماط الأسئلة. مع دعواتنا لجميع الطلاب بالتوفيق والنجاح.

المذكرة خدمة تطوعية لمن يحتاجها وليست للبيع

إعداد:

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## جزئيات الاختبار

1-Vocabulary	كلمات (5 درجات)	
2-Grammar	قواعد (4 درجات)	
3-Language Functions	وظائف لغوية (مواقف) (4 درجات)	
4-Set-Book	أسئلة الكتاب (3 درجات)	
5-Writing	تعبير (10 درجات)	
6-Reading comprehension	استيعاب (8 درجات)	
7-Summary making	تلخيص (6 درجات)	
8-Translation	ترجمة (2 درجتان)	
	درجة الاختبار 42	الدرجة الكلية 60

درجة الأعمال 18

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## مواضيع المنهج

<b>Unit: 7</b>	- Power -Sources of energy -Oil -Alternative energy	- الطاقة -مصادر الطاقة -النفط - الطاقة البديلة
<b>Unit: 8</b>	-The power of technology -Modern inventions Robomate	- التكنولوجيا -الاختراعات الحديثة -روبوميت (آلي)
<b>Unit: 9</b>	-Money	-المال
<b>Focus On</b>	-The National Assembly Building	- مبنى المجلس الوطني
<b>Unit: 10</b>	-Stories of the Holy Quran	- قصص القرآن
<b>Unit: 11</b>	-Messages -Communication	-الرسائل -التواصل
<b>Unit: 12</b>	-Flying stories -The pilot's job	-قصص الطيران مهنة الطيار
<b>Focus On</b>	-Ahmed Meshari Al-Adwani and the National Anthem	-أحمد مشاري العدواني والنشيد الوطني

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## كلمات مهمة يجب حفظها

1-	-advantages-pros-merits- positive effects-good aspects	-إيجابيات- آثار إيجابية -جوانب جيدة
2-	benefits-importance-important	-فوائد- أهمية
3-	-disadvantages-cons-negative effects-bad aspects	-سلبيات- آثار سلبية-جوانب سيئة
4-	-reasons-causes-factors	-أسباب- عوامل
5-	-results-effects-consequences	-نتائج- آثار-تبعات
6-	-aims-goals-purposes-objectives	-أهداف
7-	-types-kinds	-أنواع
8-	ways-methods	-طرق
9-	-preparations-measures	-استعدادات -اجراءات
10-	-activities	-أنشطة
11-	-challenges-dangers-difficulties-problems	-تحديات-مخاطر-صعوبات-مشاكل
12-	suggestions-solutions	-اقتراحات -حلول
13-	-characteristics-features-qualities	-صفات-مميزات
14-	-comparison-compare	-مقارنة
15-	-similarities and differences	-أوجه التشابه والاختلافات

# VOCABULARY

## UNIT 7

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	crude oil	n	النفط الخام
2-	entirely	adv	تماما - بشكل كلي
3-	finite	adj	محدود - غير متجدد
4-	fossil fuel	n	وقود أحفوري
5-	fractional distillation	n	التقطير الجزئي
6-	polymer	n	مركب كيميائي لصناعة البلاستيك
7-	refining	n	التصفية - تكرير

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	actually	adv	في الواقع
9-	appliance	n	أداة - جهاز منزلي
10-	breakdown	n	تعطل - عطل
11-	generate	v	يولد - ينتج
12-	last	v	يدوم - يستمر
13-	motoring	n	قيادة السيارة
14-	strong	adj	قوي

### Lesson: 7+8

15-	asthma	n	الربو - ضيق تنفس
16-	congestion	n	ازدحام
17-	consult	v	يستشير
18-	diminish	v	يقلل
19-	end up with	v	ينتهي ب
20-	government	n	حكومة
21-	hazardous	adj	خطير
22-	irreversible	adj	حتمي - لا بد منه
23-	motorist	n	سائق
24-	procure	v	يحصل على
25-	recently	adv	مؤخرا
26-	self-employed	adj	صاحب مهنة حرة
27-	smog	n	دخان وضباب
28-	squander	v	يبذر - يهدر
29-	waste	n	هدر - تبذير

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 8

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	contact lens	n	عدسة لاصقة
2-	cure-all	n	علاج شامل
3-	currently	adv	حاليا
4-	draw	v	يسحب
5-	gold-coated	adj	مطلي بالذهب
6-	innovate	v	يبتكر - يطور
7-	instantly	adv	فورا - في الحال
8-	latest	adj	الأحدث
9-	micro-robot	n	آلي صغير
10-	nanoshell	n	شريحة طبية صغيرة
11-	satnav	n	نظام تحديد الموقع
12-	shock	n	صدمة
13-	sophisticated	adj	متطور-متقدم
14-	tumour	n	ورم

### Lesson: 4+5

15-	bifocal	adj	ثنائي العدسات
16-	frequent	adj	متكرر
17-	instigate	v	يبدأ-يبادر
18-	legible	adj	واضح - مقروء
19-	obedient	adj	مطيع
20-	patient	adj	صبور
21-	reputation	n	سمعة
22-	software	n	برامج الكترونية
23-	spot	n	بقعة-مكان

### Lesson: 7+8

24-	anniversary	n	ذكرى سنوية
25-	heart rate	n	معدل نبضات القلب
26-	recharge	v	يعيد شحن
27-	remind	v	ينبه-يذكر
28-	terminal	n	جهاز عرض المعلومات
29-	torso	n	جذع الجسم (الخصر)
30-	transmit	v	يرسل-ينقل
31-	trespass	v	يتعدى على - ينتهك
32-	wearer	n	مرتدي الملابس

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 9

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	accounting	n	محاسبة
2-	barter	v	يقايض - يبادل
3-	confidentiality	n	السرية
4-	economics	n	علم الاقتصاد
5-	insurance	n	تأمين
6-	invest	v	يستثمر
7-	investment	n	استثمار
8-	loan	n	قرض
9-	management	n	ادارة
10-	transaction	n	معاملة تجارية- صفقة

### Lesson: 3

11-	billionaire	n	ملياردير
12-	charitable	adj	خيري
13-	inherit	v	يرث
14-	philanthropic	adj	انساني/محسن-خير
15-	tax return	n	عائد ضريبي

### Lesson: 4+5

16-	auction	n	مزااد علني
17-	complimentary	adj	مجانى
18-	login	n	تسجيل دخول
19-	shipping	n	الشحن
20-	tax	n	ضريبة

### Lesson: 7+8

21-	affluent	adj	غنى - ثري
22-	evil	n	شر-شرير
23-	extinct	adj	منقرض
24-	generosity	n	الكرم
25-	gross	v	يربح
26-	in this sense	phr	بهذا المعنى
27-	profit	n	ربح
28-	spur	v	يشجع على
29-	success	n	نجاح

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 10

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	composure	n	اتزان - هدوء
2-	constancy	n	إخلاص - ثبات
3-	enjoin	v	يأمر - يوصي
4-	gratefulness	n	شكر - امتنان
5-	injustice	n	ظلم
6-	insolence	n	وقاحة - غطرسة
7-	self-restraint	n	ضبط النفس

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	border	n	حد بين دولتين
9-	drop off	v	يوصل شخص
10-	pick up	v	يقبل شخص بسيارة (ياخذه من مكان)
11-	register	v	يسجل
12-	re-load	v	يعيد تحميل
13-	set off	phr.v	يبدأ رحلة - ينطلق
14-	smuggle	v	يهرب
15-	sudden	adj	مفاجئ
16-	touchdown	phr.v	- يهبط - ينزل
17-	turn up	phr.v	يصل - يظهر في مكان

### Lesson: 7+8

18-	crazily	adv	بجنون - بشدة - إلى حد كبير
19-	dreadful	adj	سيء جدا - فظيع - مخيف
20-	emotive	adj	عاطفي
21-	knock off	phr.v	يُسقط - يُوقع
22-	monotonous	adj	ممل
23-	overtake	v	يتجاوز
24-	recuperate	v	يتعافى
25-	stacks of	n	كومة من - كم كبير من

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## UNIT 11

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	asap	exp	بأسرع وقت ممكن
2-	colleague	n	زميل
3-	current	n	تيار (ماء / هواء)
4-	impromptu	adj	ارتجالي / غير مخطط له
5-	rearrange	v	يعيد ترتيب
6-	starvation	n	مجاعة
7-	unreliable	adj	غير موثوق / لا يعتمد عليه
8-	urgent	adj	طارئ / عاجل
9-	well-sealed	adj	مغلق بإحكام

### Lesson: 4+5

10-	activate	v	يفعل / ينشط
11-	band	n	تردد - موجة (الراديو)
12-	conference call	n	مكالمة جماعية (في برنامج إذاعي)
13-	deadline	n	آخر موعد
14-	flash	v	يومض
15-	frequency	n	تردد موجة (الراديو) - تكرار
16-	handy	adj	في المتناول / سهل الاستخدام
17-	harmony	n	انسجام / تناغم
18-	hassle	n	ازعاج
19-	portable	adj	محمول
20-	slide	v	ينزلق
21-	unlock	v	يفتح
22-	upgrade	v	يطور / يحدّث

### Lesson: 7+8

23-	alarm	v	ينبه
24-	answer phone	n	جهاز الرد الآلي
25-	briefly	adv	باختصار - بشكل موجز
26-	confident	adj	واثق
27-	next of kin	n	قريب (من الأقارب)
28-	ring	n	اتصال تلفوني
29-	tone	n	نغمة موسيقية
30-	tutor	n	معلم خصوصي

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## UNIT 12

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	aviation	n	الطيران-الملاحة الجوية
2-	coincide with	v	يتزامن مع
3-	exemplary	adj	مثالي - نموذجي
4-	gliding	n	الطيران الشراعي
5-	instructor	n	معلم / مربّي-مرشد
6-	intensely	adv	بقوة - بعنف
7-	notably	adv	بشكل ملحوظ—على وجه الخصوص

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	acclaimed	adj	معروف-مشهور
9-	attendant	n	مرافق- مضيف
10-	cabin	n	قمرة - غرفة القيادة
11-	confrontational	adj	متحدي - مواجه
12-	corporation	n	شركة
13-	courteously	adv	بشكل مهذب
14-	expression	n	تعبير
15-	mumble	v	يتمتم
16-	resemble	v	يشابه
17-	stern	adj	صارم- قاسي
18-	stunned	adj	مذهول

### Lesson: 7+8

19-	altitude	n	ارتفاع
20-	aviate	v	يقود (الطائرة)
21-	baby carriage	n	عربة أطفال
22-	buzzing	adj	ذو ظنين
23-	control	n	تحكم
24-	co-pilot	n	مساعد طيار
25-	custom-built	adj	مصمم حسب الطلب
26-	endeavour	v	يحاول
27-	eyewitness	n	شاهد عيان
28-	fog	n	ضباب
29-	headline	n	عنوان رئيسي-عنوان بارز
30-	incident	n	حادث-واقعة-حدث
31-	radar	n	رادار
32-	velocity	n	سرعة
33-	voice-activated	adj	يعمل بالصوت

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### UNIT 7

1-	<b>Why is it necessary to develop/ find new sources of energy?</b> 1- لماذا من المهم تطوير/ إيجاد مصادر جديدة للطاقة؟ -Oil is finite -To reduce pollution	لأن النفط محدود - كي نقل التلوث
2-	<b>What are the different uses (benefits) of oil?</b> 2- ماهي الاستخدامات المختلفة (فوائد) النفط؟ -Petrol for cars -Polymer for plastic.	- بنزين للسيارات - مادة لصنع البلاستيك
3-	<b>How can crude oil and fossil fuels damage the environment (disadvantages)?</b> 3- ماهي سلبيات (الضرر البيئي) الذي يسببه النفط الخام والوقود الأحفوري؟ -They cause pollution -They cause global warming	- التلوث - الاحتباس الحراري
4-	<b>How can we save energy in our cars?</b> 4- كيف نستطيع توفير الطاقة في سيارتنا؟ -Use buses -Use smaller cars	-استخدام الباصات -استخدام سيارات أصغر
5-	<b>How can we save energy at home?</b> 5- كيف نستطيع توفير الطاقة في البيوت؟ -Switching off lights after use -Turning off gas after use	-إطفاء الأنوار بعد الاستخدام -إغلاق الغاز بعد الاستخدام

## UNIT 8

<b>6-</b>	<b>What are the advantages (positive effects) of modern technology (inventions)?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">6- ماهي ايجابيات التكنولوجيا الحديثة (الاختراعات الحديثة)؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-توفر الوقت والجهد</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-تجعل الحياة أسهل وأفضل</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- Saving time and effort</p> <p style="text-align: left;">-Making life easier and better</p>
<b>7-</b>	<b>What are the disadvantages (negative effects) of modern technology (inventions)?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">7- ماهي سلبيات التكنولوجيا الحديثة (الاختراعات الحديثة)؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-الكسل والخمول</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-مشاكل صحية</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- Making us lazy and inactive</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- Causing health problems</p>
<b>8-</b>	<b>How will mobile phones be in the future?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">8- كيف ستكون الهواتف النقالة في المستقبل؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-ستكون أصغر</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-متطورة أكثر</p> <p style="text-align: left;">-They will be smaller</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- They will be more developed</p>
<b>9-</b>	<b>How will cars be in the future?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">9- كيف ستكون السيارات في المستقبل؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">- ستكون لدينا سيارات تطير</p> <p style="text-align: right;">- ستفود نفسها بنفسها</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- We will have flying cars</p> <p style="text-align: left;">-They will drive themselves</p>
<b>10-</b>	<b>How will smart clothes be able to save lives in the future?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">10-كيف ستمكن الملابس الذكية من انقاذ الأرواح في المستقبل؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-تقيس نبض القلب</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-تقيس درجة الحرارة</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- They will check our heart rate</p> <p style="text-align: left;">-They will check our temperature</p>
<b>11-</b>	<b>What can a household robot (Robomate) do in the future?</b>	<p style="text-align: right;">11-ماذا يستطيع الروبوت المنزلي أن يفعل؟</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-يقوم بجميع أعمال المنزل</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-يعتني بالمنزل</p> <p style="text-align: left;">-The robomate can do all housework</p> <p style="text-align: left;">- It can look after the house</p>

## UNIT 9

<b>12-</b>	<p><b>Mention some ways of paying for things.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Cash</li> <li>- Credit cards</li> </ul>	<p>12- اذكر بعض طرق الدفع -نقدي - بطاقات ائتمانية</p>
<b>13-</b>	<p><b>Money is the root of all evil. (disadvantages of money). Explain</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- It causes problems</li> <li>- It leads to wars</li> </ul>	<p>13 -المال أصل الشر (ماهي سلبيات المال)؟ - يسبب مشاكل - يؤدي للحروب</p>
<b>14-</b>	<p><b>Mention some qualifications a bank manager should have:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A university degree</li> <li>-Computer skills</li> </ul>	<p>14-ماهي المؤهلات التي يحتاجها مدير البنك -شهادة جامعية -مهارات كمبيوتر</p>
<b>15-</b>	<p><b>A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- He should be honest</li> <li>- Good communication skills</li> </ul>	<p>15-ماهي صفات مدير البنك الناجح؟ -يجب أن يكون أميناً - مهارات تواصل جيدة</p>
<b>16-</b>	<p><b>How can wealthy people help the poor?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Giving them money</li> <li>- Building schools for them</li> </ul>	<p>16-كيف يستطيع الأغنياء مساعدة الفقراء؟ -اعطائهم المال -بناء مدارس لهم</p>
<b>17-</b>	<p><b>Money is a double-edged weapon. Explain.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- It is a means to buy our needs</li> <li>- It may cause problems</li> </ul>	<p>17-المال سلاح ذو حدين- اشرح ذلك -وسيلة لشراء احتياجاتنا --يسبب مشاكل</p>
<b>18-</b>	<p><b>Money is very necessary/important in life (advantages of money). Explain</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-We can buy our daily needs</li> <li>- We can start a business</li> </ul>	<p>18-ما أهمية وإيجابيات المال؟ -نشترى احتياجاتنا -نبدأ عمل تجاري</p>
<b>19-</b>	<p><b>The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- It houses the Kuwaiti Parliament</li> <li>- It reminds us of the Kuwaiti past</li> </ul>	<p>19-ماهي أهمية مبنى المجلس الوطني في الكويت؟ -يوجد به مبنى الأمة الكويتي -يذكرنا بماضي الكويت</p>

## UNIT 10

<b>20-</b>	<p><b>How do the stories of the Holy Qur 'an benefit us?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- We learn morals</li> <li>- We learn about past nations</li> </ul>	<p>20-كيف تفيدنا قصص القرآن الكريم؟</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- نتعلم الأخلاق</li> <li>- نتعلم حول الأمم السابقة</li> </ul>
<b>21-</b>	<p><b>According to Luqman's advice to his son, we should.....</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pray on time</li> <li>- Be patient</li> </ul>	<p>21-وفقا لنصائح لقمان لابنه يجب أن .....</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- نلتزم بالصلاة في وقتها</li> <li>- نكون صبورين</li> </ul>
<b>22-</b>	<p><b>Luqman's pieces of advice teach us many virtues / lessons such as:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Respect and gratefulness</li> <li>- Modesty and patience</li> </ul>	<p>22-ماهي الفضائل / الدروس التي نتعلمها من نصائح لقمان؟</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- الاحترام والامتنان</li> <li>- الاعتدال والصبر</li> </ul>
<b>23-</b>	<p><b>What are our duties towards our parents?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- We should obey them</li> <li>- We should look after them</li> </ul>	<p>23-ماهي واجباتنا تجاه والدينا؟</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- يجب أن نطيعهم</li> <li>- يجب أن نعتني بهم</li> </ul>
<b>24-</b>	<p><b>Mention some of the causes of traffic accidents.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Speed</li> <li>- Using mobile phone</li> </ul>	<p>24-اذكر بعض أسباب الحوادث المرورية:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- السرعة</li> <li>-استخدام الهاتف النقال</li> </ul>
<b>25-</b>	<p><b>How can we avoid road accidents?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- We should follow traffic rules</li> <li>- We should drive carefully</li> </ul>	<p>25-كيف نستطيع تجنب حوادث المرور؟</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- يجب اتباع قوانين المرور</li> <li>- القيادة بحرص</li> </ul>

## UNIT 11

26-	<p><b>People send messages for many purposes / reasons. Mention some.</b></p> <p>26- لماذا يرسل الناس الرسائل؟</p> <p>- To ask for help -To pass information</p> <p>-لطلب المساعدة - لتوصيل معلومات</p>
27-	<p><b>How do people send messages nowadays?</b></p> <p>27- كيف يرسل الناس رسائل في الوقت الحاضر؟</p> <p>- Mobile phones -E-mail -Internet</p> <p>-الهاتف النقال -البريد الالكتروني -الانترنت</p> <p>موقع المناهج الكويتية hj.com/kw</p>
28-	<p><b>In the past, people used different ways of sending messages. Mention two</b></p> <p>28- كيف كان الناس يرسلون رسائل في الماضي؟</p> <p>- They used pigeons -They used smoke and fire</p> <p>-استخدموا الحمام -استخدموا الدخان والنار</p>

## UNIT 12

<b>29-</b>	<b>A pilot needs some skills. Mention some</b> - Good English -Good computer skills	29-ماهي المهارات التي يحتاجها الطيار؟ - لغة انجليزية جيدة - مهارات كمبيوتر جيدة
<b>30-</b>	<b>What are the advantages of being a pilot?</b> - (Why do some people prefer to work as pilots?) - Getting good salary -Visiting many countries	30-ماهي إيجابيات مهنة الطيار؟ - راتب جيد - زيارة العديد من البلدان
<b>31-</b>	<b>What are the disadvantages of being a pilot?</b> - It is dangerous -Being away from family for a long time	31-ماهي سلبيات مهنة الطيار؟ -خطرة -الابتعاد عن العائلة لوقت طويل
<b>32-</b>	<b>What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?</b> -Hard work -Training -Strong will	32-ماهي الصفات والمهارات التي نحتاجها لتحقيق أهدافنا وأحلامنا؟ - العمل الجاد - التدريب - الإرادة القوية
<b>33-</b>	<b>What problems(dangers-difficulties) do pilots face?</b> - Bad weather -Technical problems	33-ماهي سلبيات مهنة الطيار؟ -طقس سيء -مشاكل تقنية
<b>34-</b>	<b>What are the causes of air accidents?</b> - Bad weather - Technical problems	34- ماهي أسباب الحوادث الجوية؟ - الطقس السيء - مشاكل تقنية
<b>35-</b>	<b>How has air travel changed the way people live?</b> - (Why do most people prefer travelling by planes?) - It is faster - It is more comfortable	35-كيف غير السفر جوا طريقة حياة الناس؟ -أسرع -مريح أكثر
<b>36-</b>	<b>Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.</b> - He wrote the Kuwaiti national anthem - He founded many magazines	36-اذكر بعض إنجازات أحمد مشاري العدواني في الكويت -كتب النشيد الوطني الكويتي -أسس العديد من المجلات

## UNIT 7

### 1-The advantages of alternative (renewable) energy: إيجابيات الطاقة البديلة(المتجددة)

-There are many advantages of alternative (renewable) energy  
هناك عدة إيجابيات للطاقة البديلة(المتجددة)

1-Renewable energy reduces pollution.	1-الطاقة المتجددة تقلل التلوث
2-It is infinite.	2-غير محدودة
3- It doesn't cost much money.	3-لا تكلف الكثير من المال
4-It is easy to get.	4-الحصول عليها سهل
5-It provides more jobs.	5-توفر وظائف أكثر

### 2-The disadvantages of alternative (renewable) energy: سلبيات الطاقة البديلة(المتجددة)

-There are many disadvantages of alternative (renewable) energy  
هناك عدة سلبيات للطاقة البديلة(المتجددة)

1-It can be affected by environmental factors.	1-تتأثر بالعوامل البيئية
2-Renewable energy sites need a lot of space.	2-مواقع الطاقة المتجددة تحتاج مساحات كبيرة
3- It needs constant maintenance.	3-تحتاج صيانة مستمرة
4-It has low-efficiency levels.	4-مستوى فعالية منخفض
5-It has limited storage.	5-تخزين محدود

### 3-The advantages of non- renewable energy:

إيجابيات الطاقة غير المتجددة

-There are many advantages of non-renewable energy

هناك عدة إيجابيات للطاقة غير المتجددة

1-It is available.	1-متوفرة
2-It is easy to store.	2-سهولة الاستخدام
3- It is important for economy.	3-مهمة للاقتصاد
4-It is abundant and affordable.	4-كثيرة ويمكن تحمل تكلفتها
5-It has many uses.	5-لها الكثير من الاستخدامات



### 4-The disadvantages of non- renewable energy:

سلبيات الطاقة غير المتجددة

-There are many disadvantages of non-renewable energy

هناك عدة سلبيات للطاقة غير المتجددة

1-It is finite.	1-غير متجددة
2-It causes pollution and global warming.	2-تسبب تلوث واحتباس حراري
3- It is very expensive.	3-مكلفة جدا
4-It damages farming.	4-تخرب الزراعة
5-It causes health problems.	5-تسبب مشاكل صحية

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## 5-The importance (uses) of oil: أهمية (استخدامات) النفط

-Oil is very important and it has different uses.

النفط مهم جدا وله استخدامات مختلفة

1-It is used as fuel for cars.	1-يستخدم كوقود للسيارات
2-It can be used as polymer for plastic.	2-يستخدم كمادة لصنع البلاستيك
3- It can be used to make clothes.	3-يستخدم في صناعة الملابس
4-It can be used to generate electricity.	4-يستخدم لتوليد الكهرباء
5-It can be used to heat buildings.	5-يستخدم لتدفئة الملابس



## 6-Saving energy: توفير الطاقة

-We can save energy by many ways.

نستطيع توفير الطاقة بعدة طرق

1-We can share cars with other people.	1-مشاركة السيارات مع الآخرين
2-We can use smaller cars.	2-استخدام سيارات أصغر
3-We can use public transport.	3-استخدام المواصلات العامة
4-We should turn off lights when we are out.	4-إطفاء الأنوار عندما نكون في الخارج
5-We should turn off unnecessary appliances.	5-إطفاء الأجهزة غير الضرورية

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 8

### 7-The advantages of modern technology (inventions):

إيجابيات التكنولوجيا (الاختراعات) الحديثة

-There are many advantages of modern technology (inventions).

هناك عدة إيجابيات للتكنولوجيا (الاختراعات) الحديثة

1-It makes communication easier.	1-تجعل التواصل أسهل
2-It makes travelling faster.	2-تجعل السفر أسرع
3- It develops education.	3-تطور التعليم
4-It saves time and effort.	4-توفر الوقت والجهد
5-It makes our life easier and better.	5-تجعل الحياة أسهل وأفضل



### 8-The disadvantages of modern technology (inventions):

سلبيات التكنولوجيا (الاختراعات) الحديثة

-There are many disadvantages of modern technology (inventions).

هناك عدة سلبيات للتكنولوجيا (الاختراعات) الحديثة

1-It has made our life boring.	1-جعلت الحياة مملة
2-It has affected social life negatively.	2-أثرت على الحياة الاجتماعية بشكل سلبي
3- It has made people lazy.	3-جعلت الناس كسالى
4-It can be misused.	4-يمكن أن يساء استخدامها
5-It isn't always safe.	5-ليست آمنة دائما

### 9-The functions of a robomate

وظائف الرجل الآلي

-A robomate can do many functions.

الرجل الآلي يستطيع القيام بعدة وظائف

1-It can translate between languages.	1-يترجم بين اللغات
2-It can do the housework.	2-يقوم بعمل المنزل
3- It can remember all what you tell it.	3-يتذكر ما تقوله له
4-It helps you monitor your house.	4-يساعدك على مراقبة منزلك
5-It can save information.	5-يحتفظ بالمعلومات

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 9

### 10-The importance (advantages) of money:

أهمية (إيجابيات) المال

-Money is important for many reasons.

المال مهم لعدة أسباب

1-It helps us to buy our basic needs.	1-يساعدنا على شراء الحاجات الأساسية
2-It gives us more freedom and more options.	2-يعطينا حرية أكثر وخيارات أكثر
3- It helps us to have our own business.	3-يساعدنا كي يكون لدينا عمل تجاري
4-It helps us to travel around the world.	4-يساعدنا على السفر حول العالم
5-It helps us to develop education.	5-يساعدنا في تطوير التعليم



### 11-The disadvantages of money:

سلبيات المال

-Money has some disadvantages and it can be the root of evil.

المال له عدة سلبيات ويمكن أن يكون مصدرا للشر

1-It causes greed.	1-يسبب الجشع
2-It may cause problems between people.	2-يسبب مشاكل بين الناس
3- It leads to wars between countries.	3-يقود للحروب بين الدول
4-It causes selfishness.	4-يسبب الأنانية
5-It causes stress and anxiety.	5-يسبب القلق والتوتر

### 12-Spending money

صرف المال

-We should spend money in reasonable ways.

يجب صرف المال بطرق معقولة

1-We shouldn't buy unnecessary things.	1-عدم شراء الأشياء غير الضرورية
2-We can help the poor.	2-مساعدة الفقراء
3- We can donate money.	3-التبرع بالمال
4-We should save money.	4-توفير المال
5-We can invest some money in projects.	5-الاستثمار في مشاريع

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 10

### 13-The importance of reading: أهمية القراءة

-Reading is very important for many reasons.

القراءة مهمة لعدة أسباب

1- Reading increases our knowledge.	1-زيادة المعرفة
2-It develops imagination.	2-تنمية الخيال
3- It helps us understand the world.	3-تساعدنا على فهم العالم
4-It develops our communication skills.	4-تنمية مهارات التواصل
5-It keeps our minds active.	5-تحافظ على نشاط العقل



### 14-The benefits of the stories of the Holy Qur'an: فوائد قصص القرآن الكريم

- The stories of the Holy Qur'an have many benefits.

قصص القرآن لها العديد من الفوائد

1-We learn about prophets.	1-نتعلم عن الأنبياء
2-We learn about past nations.	2-نتعلم عن الأمم السابقة
3- We get information about Islam.	3-نحصل على معلومات عن الاسلام
4-We learn about the experience of others.	4-نعرف تجارب الآخرين
5-We learn morals.	5-نتعلم الأخلاق

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 11

### 15-Sending messages (communication) in the past:

ارسال الرسائل (التواصل) في الماضي

-In the past, people used to communicate by many ways.

في الماضي كان الناس يتواصلون بعدة طرق

1- People used to send written symbols.	1-رموز كتابية
2-People used pigeons.	2-استخدام الحمام
3- People used smoke signals.	3-إشارات دخان
4-People used to send messages in glass bottles.	4-علب زجاجية
5-People used to send messages through fires.	5-من خلال الحرائق



### 16- Sending messages (communication) nowadays:

ارسال الرسائل (التواصل) في الوقت الحاضر

-Nowadays, people communicate by many ways.

في الوقت الحاضر، الناس يتواصلون بعدة طرق

1- People send messages through the internet.	1-الناس يرسلون رسائل عبر الانترنت
2-People use mobile phones to send messages.	2-الناس يرسلون رسائل عبر الهاتف النقال
3- People communicate through the social media.	3-الناس يتواصلون عبر وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
4-People send messages by emails.	4-الناس يرسلون رسائل عبر البريد الالكتروني
5-People communicate through video calls.	5-الناس يتواصلون عن طريق مكالمات الفيديو

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 12

### 17-The advantages of the pilot's job:

إيجابيات مهنة الطيران

-There are many advantages of being a pilot.

هناك عدة إيجابيات لمهنة الطيران

1-Pilots visit many countries.	1-زيارة بلدان عديدة
2-Pilots get high salaries.	2-رواتب عالية
3- It is exciting to be a pilot.	3-مهنة مثيرة
4-Pilots can meet new people.	4-يقابلون ناس جديدة
5- Pilots learn new skills.	5-يتعلمون مهارات جديدة



### 18-The disadvantages of the pilot's job:

سلبيات مهنة الطيران

-There are many disadvantages of being a pilot.

هناك عدة سلبيات لمهنة الطيران

1-It is a dangerous job.	1-مهنة خطيرة
2-Pilots stay away from their families.	2-الابتعاد عن العائلة
3- It is a tiring job.	3-مهنة متعبة
4-It is a stressful job.	4-فيها الكثير من التوتر
5-Pilots may face many problems while flying.	5-يواجهون الكثير من المشاكل أثناء الطيران

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

## وظائف لغوية

<b>OPINION</b> الرأي -In my opinion..... -I think..... -As I see.....	<b>SUGGESTION</b> الاقتراح -I suggest..... -Let's ..... -Why don't you.....?	<b>APOLOGY</b> الاعتذار -I am sorry for..... -I apologize for.....
<b>AGREEMENT</b> الموافقة -I agree with you. -That is right.	<b>DISAGREEMENT</b> عدم الموافقة -I don't agree with you. -That is wrong.	<b>WARNING</b> التحذير -Be careful. -That is dangerous. -You shouldn't do that.
<b>ASKING FOR OPINION</b> الطلب الرأي -What is your opinion of....? -What do you think of.....?	<b>ASKING FOR HELP</b> طلب المساعدة -Can you help me, please?	<b>OFFERING HELP</b> عرض المساعدة -Can I help you?
<b>ADVICE</b> النصيحة -I advise you to..... -You should.....	<b>PREFERENCE</b> التفضيل -I like..... -I prefer.....	<b>POLITE REQUEST</b> الطلب بأدب -Can you.....,please?. -Would you.....,please?
<b>GRATITUDE</b> الشكر -Thank you. -I am grateful for you.	<b>RESPONDING TO THANKING</b> الرد على الشكر -You are welcome. -Don't mention it.	<b>APPROVAL</b> الاعجاب-الاستحسان -I like it. -That is great.
<b>DISAPPROVAL</b> عدم الاستحسان -I don't like it. -That is bad.	<b>GIVING REASONS</b> إعطاء أسباب -That is because.....	<b>OBLIGATION</b> الاجبار -You must..... -You have to.....
<b>GUESSING</b> التخمين -May be..... -Perhaps.....	<b>PROHIBITION</b> المنع-التحريم -That is not allowed. -That is forbidden.	<b>BLAME</b> اللوم -I blame you. -It is your fault.

إعداد: أناشد الحاج

# REMEDIAL EXERCISES

## UNIT 7

### VOCABULARY

#### A- From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- This suitcase looks heavy, but ..... it is very light.

a- recently                      b- actually                      c- entirely                      d- strongly

2- ..... is obtained from oil and can be used in making clothes.

a- Asthma                      b- Fossil fuel                      c- Motoring                      d- Polymer

3- Thick ..... filled the air outside the factory, polluting the sky.

a- smog                      b- refining                      c- motorist                      d- appliance

4- My friend is ..... because he does not like working for others.

a- finite                      b- hazardous                      c- self-employed                      d- irreversible

5- I have furnished my house, but some ..... are still needed.

a- motorists                      b- appliances                      c- breakdowns                      d- governments

6- Most of our meetings ..... some remarks and final decisions.

a- end up with                      b- diminish                      c- squander                      d- last

7- Fortunately, the pain gradually ..... after I had taken the medicine.

a- lasted                      b- consulted                      c- generated                      d- diminished

8- Some special factories refine ..... into various petroleum products.

a- appliance                      b- crude oil                      c- government                      d- breakdown

9- Some people believe that discussing problems is a/an ..... of time.

a- waste                      b- refining                      c- appliance                      d- government

10- Scientists argued that our reserve of oil will ..... for only sixty years.

a- generate                      b- consult                      c- procure                      d- last

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

11- We expect that the ..... will carry out great projects in the desert.

- a- asthma                      b- motoring                      c- government                      d- fossil fuel

12- Our school bus stopped suddenly when it had a complete engine .....

- a- polymer                      b- refining                      c- appliance                      d- breakdown

13- After a week in bed, I felt ..... enough to try walking a few steps.

- a- finite                      b- strong                      c- hazardous                      d- irreversible

14- She decided to ..... a doctor before starting the new treatment.

- a- consult                      b- last                      c- squander                      d- generate

15- Traffic ..... is one of the most difficult transport challenges facing big cities.

- a- congestion                      b- asthma                      c- appliance                      d- government



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

**(breakdown – motorist- generate - hazardous - smog - entirely)**

1- A part from their breathtaking view, waterfalls are used to ..... electricity.

2- Nowadays, .....is a major problem, especially in the industrial countries.

3- People shouldn't rely on crude oil ..... as it's a finite source of energy.

4- The strong currents in the Arabian Sea are very .....for swimmers.

5- I'm sorry for being late. My car had a/an ..... in the middle of the road.

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- If you .....water to 100°C, it boils.

- a- heat                                      b- heated                                      c- will heat                                      d- would heat

2- If my sister.....we will miss the bus.

- a- hurried                                      b- didn't hurry                                      c- hurries                                      d- doesn't hurry

3- If I knew his phone number, I .....it to you.

- a- will give                                      b- giving                                      c- would give                                      d- gave

4- If you don't eat for a long time, you .....hungry.

- a- be                                      b- will be                                      c- been                                      d- would be

5- If it .....heavily, the match will be cancelled.

- a- has rained                                      b- had rained                                      c- rains                                      d- rained

6- If we .....enough money, we will build a hospital.

- a- raise                                      b- had raised                                      c- raised                                      d- will raise

7- If my brother .....to the library, he will study more.

- a- will go                                      b- goes                                      c- would go                                      d- went

8- Our teacher will be happy if we .....the poem by heart.

- a- would learn                                      b- learnt                                      c- will learn                                      d- learn

9- My family .....camping tomorrow if the weather is fine.

- a- goes                                      b- went                                      c- will go                                      d- has gone

10- If my relatives had more time, they.....till the end of the carnival.

- a- can stay                                      b- would stay                                      c- have stayed                                      d- will stay

11-I would buy the most up- to date laptop if I ..... enough money.

- a- saved                                      b- save                                      c- saves                                      d- saving

12- If I had Mona's address, I .....her an invitation for the party.

- a- would have sent                                      b- send                                      c- would send                                      d- will send

13- If she had gone earlier, she ..... the early flight.

- a- caught                                      b- would have caught                                      c- would catch                                      d- will catch

14- If I ..... about your trouble, I, I would have helped you.

- a- hear                                      b- heard                                      c- had heard                                      d- have heard

15- If you invited your cousin to your graduation party, he.....

- a- come                                      b- will come                                      c- comes                                      d- would come

**From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

- 1-** What would you do if you (**win**) two million dollars? (Correct the verb)  
a- What would you do if you win two million dollars?  
b- What would you do if you had won two million dollars?  
c- What would you do if you won two million dollars?
- 2-** If water reaches 100 degrees, it (**boil**). (Correct the verb)  
a- If water reaches 100 degrees, it boils.  
b- If water reaches 100 degrees, it boiled.  
c- If water reaches 100 degrees, it is boiling.
- 3-** If David (**not/ answer**) my phone this time, I won't call him again. (Correct the verb)  
a- If David won't answer my phone this time, I won't call him again.  
b- If David doesn't answer my phone this time, I won't call him again.  
c- If David didn't answer my phone this time, I won't call him again.  
[almanahj.com/kw](http://almanahj.com/kw)
- 4-** If you eat too much junk food, you (**get**) fatter. (Correct the verb)  
a- If you eat too much junk food, you will get fatter.  
b- If you eat too much junk food, you would get fatter.  
c- If you eat too much junk food, you have gotten fatter.
- 5-** My cousin (**not/ have**) so many accidents if he drove more carefully. (Correct)  
a- My cousin hadn't had so many accidents if he drove more carefully.  
b- My cousin won't have so many accidents if he drove more carefully.  
c- My cousin wouldn't have so many accidents if he drove more carefully.
- 6-** If I (**have**) more time, I would read more stories. (Correct the verb)  
a- If I have more time, I would read more stories.  
b- If I will have more time, I would read more stories.  
c- If I had more time, I would read more stories.
- 7-** If I (**be**) you, I would study hard for the final exams. (Correct the verb)  
a- If I am you, I would study hard for the final exams. .  
b- If I were you, I would study hard for the final exams.  
c- If I had been you, I would study hard for the final exams.

# LANGUAGE FUNCTIOS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your brother wants to improve his English-speaking skills.

.....

2- One of your friends thinks that we are luckier than our parents.

.....

3- Your sister says that modern technology has spoiled our social life.

.....

4- You saw someone smoking in the petrol station.

.....

5- Your brother passed his exams with high scores.

.....

6- Your favourite team is playing an important match this week.

.....

7- Your sister says that we shouldn't waste our money on fashion.

.....

8- Your younger brother spends a lot of time chatting on the internet.

.....

9- It's believed that online learning has become a necessity.

.....

10- Your sister doesn't know what to do with her old cell phone.

.....

# SET - BOOK

1- Why is it necessary to develop/ find new sources of energy?

.....

.....

2- What are the different uses (benefits) of oil?

.....

.....

3- How can crude oil and fossil fuels damage the environment (disadvantages)?



.....

.....

4- How can we save energy in our cars?

.....

.....

5- How can we save energy at home?

.....

.....

## TRANSLATION

### Translate the following into good English:

1- هناك العديد من مصادر الطاقة مثل النفط والغاز والفحم.

.....  
.....

2- هناك العديد من مصادر الطاقة البديلة مثل طاقة الرياح والطاقة الشمسية.

.....  
.....

3- يجب علينا إيجاد مصادر جديدة للطاقة لأن النفط محدود ولكي نقلل التلوث.

.....  
.....



4- للنفط الخام العديد من الاستخدامات مثل بنزين للسيارات ومركب كيميائي لصناعة البلاستيك.

.....  
.....

5- يسبب الوقود الأحفوري ضررا للبيئة، مثل تلوث الهواء وتلوث الماء.

.....  
.....

6- من المهم جدا المحافظة على الطاقة، ونستطيع القيام بذلك بعدة طرق.

.....  
.....

7- كي نوفر الطاقة في بيوتنا يجب إطفاء الأنوار خلال النهار واستخدام الأجهزة المنزلية بشكل معقول.

.....  
.....

8- نستطيع توفير الطاقة في سياراتنا باستخدام سيارات أصغر واستخدام وسائل النقل العامة.

.....  
.....

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج



Write your topic here



إعداد: أناشد الحاج

## UNIT 8

### VOCABULARY

**A- From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:**

1- This is the author's ..... book that was released last week.

- a- latest                              b- patient                              c- bifocal                              d- frequent

2- It's hard to believe that any medicine is a magically ..... one.

- a- wearer                              b- cure-all                              c- software                              d- reputation

3- Celebrating its 10th ....., the Bank will offer some prizes.

- a- terminal                              b- heart rate                              c- micro-robot                              d- anniversary

4- New electric cars have special stations to be .....

- a- transmitted                              b- recharged                              c- drawn                              d- instigated

5- Although he is six years old, his handwriting is clear and .....

- a- legible                              b- patient                              c- latest                              d- frequent

6- Talented people feel unsatisfied until they ..... something new.

- a- remind                              b- remind                              c- innovate                              d- recharge

7- Fortunately, the lab tests show that there is no sign of cancer.....

- a- torso                              b- tumour                              c- heart rate                              d- reputation

8- Click here to check and install the ..... updates for this application.

- a- software                              b- satnav                              c- torso                              d- terminal

9- My sister put on a bracelet and a/an..... watch at the wedding party.

- a- legible                              b- obedient                              c- frequent                              d- gold-coated

10- One of the side effects of this medicine is that it increases the .....

- a- cure-all                              b- software                              c- heart rate                              d- contact lens

- 11- In downtowns, it's very difficult to find a / an..... to park your car.  
 a- spot                                      b- torso                                      c- reputation                                      d- micro-robot
- 12- Mr. Adam is ..... in a meeting. Would you like to leave him a message?  
 a- entirely                                      b- recently                                      c- instantly                                      d- currently
- 13- The most ..... cause of obesity nowadays is having a lot of junk food.  
 a- patient                                      b- bifocal                                      c- frequent                                      d- obedient
- 14- The government will ..... new measurements to help the society.  
 a- remind                                      b- instigate                                      c- transmit                                      d- recharge
- 15- Sending important files with the aid of fax is a convenient way to ..... relevant data.  
 a- remind                                      b- recharge                                      c- trespass                                      d- transmit



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

**(frequent – trespass – remind – contact lenses – legible – tumour)**

- 1- One shouldn't ..... on anyone's land; privacy is protected.
- 2- He takes ..... breaks while studying to stay focused.
- 3- My friend noticed a lump in her arm. She was afraid of having a/an .....
- 4- The TV presenter prefers to wear ..... more often than eye glasses.
- 5- It is important to make sure that your handwriting is clear and .....

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- I wish I ..... so much money when I was a young man.

- a- haven't spent                      b- wasn't spending                      c- didn't spend                      d- hadn't spent

2- I wish they ..... us for lunch last night. The food was very delicious.

- a- join                                      b- had joined                                      c- have joined                                      d- will join

3- The student wishes he ..... to reply to the university e-mail last week.

- a- hadn't forgotten                      b- hasn't forgotten                      c- wasn't forgotten                      d- isn't forgotten

4- My friend wishes her brother ..... the dog to the vet yesterday.

- a- took                                      b- had taken                                      c- takes                                      d- has taken

5- The brothers wish they ..... close to their sisters' house. They are too far.

- a- live                                      b- have been living                                      c- will live                                      d- lived

6- My cousins feel so much tired. They wish they ..... so late last night.

- a- aren't staying                      b- weren't staying                      c- hadn't stayed                      d- won't stay

7- The boy's room is untidy. His mother wishes he ..... his room.

- a- tidied                                      b- has tidied                                      c- was tidied                                      d- is tidied

8- Food ..... be heated to a high temperature to kill harmful bacteria.

- a- can't                                      b- must                                      c- is able to                                      d- shouldn't

9- The driver ..... talk on the phone while driving. It's terribly dangerous.

- a- can                                      b- must                                      c- couldn't                                      d- shouldn't

10- You have had a headache for the last couple of days. You ..... see a doctor.

- a- could                                      b- should                                      c- mustn't                                      d- couldn't

11- This sign means you ..... go inside without a mask. It's not allowed.

- a- mustn't                                      b- can                                      c- must                                      d- couldn't

12- The witness ..... see the driver clearly. It was dark and he was driving too fast.

- a- can't                                      b- mustn't                                      c- couldn't                                      d- shouldn't

**B - From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**1-** I wish I (**finish**) my work before leaving the office yesterday. (Correct)

- a- I wish I finish my work before leaving the office yesterday.
- b- I wish I have finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.
- c- I wish I had finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.

**2-** I wish I (**spend**) my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel. (Correct)

- a- I wish I had spent my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.
- b- I wish I will spend my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.
- c- I wish I am spending my summer holiday in Paris. I could have visited the Eiffel.

**3-** The traffic on the way home was so bad due to a fatal accident. (Use: wish)

- a- I wish I was taking a different route.
- b- I wish I will take a different route.
- c- I wish I had taken a different route.

**4-** People drive too fast in the city centre. I wish they..... (Complete)

- a- I wish they can drive more slowly.
- b- I wish they would drive more slowly.
- c- I wish they are driving more slowly.

**5-** Samir can speak five languages. (Ask a question)

- a- How many languages can Samir speak?
- b- How many languages Samir can speak?
- c- How many can Samir speak languages?

**6-** Emily was able to travel abroad. (Make negative)

- a- Emily not was able to travel abroad.
- b- Emily was able not to travel abroad.
- c- Emily was not able to travel abroad.

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1-Your friend wants to park his car in a “No Parking” area.

.....

2-A friend of yours asked what you expect the future TV would be like.

.....

3-You want to go to the cinema with your friends, but your father refuses.

.....

4- You were asked what could happen if we didn't have internet today

.....

5- You are asked by the committee in a competition, what your project is about.

.....

6- Your friend asks why you prefer this model of car. State some of its advantages.

.....

7- You regret rejecting an invitation from your friend to go to the cinema last night.

.....

8- In an interview, you were asked what you expect medicine would be like in the future.

.....

9- One of your friends helped you to fix your phone.

.....

10- Your young brother suggests watching a film although he has an exam the next day.

.....

## SET - BOOK

1- What are the advantages (positive effects) of modern technology ( inventions)?

.....  
.....

2- What are the disadvantages (negative effects) of modern technology (inventions)?

.....  
.....

3- How will mobile phones be in the future?

.....  
.....

4- How will cars be in the future?

.....  
.....

5- How will smart clothes be able to save lives in the future?

.....  
.....

6- What can a household robot (Robomate) do in the future?

.....  
.....

## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- للتكنولوجيا الحديثة أهمية كبيرة في حياتنا.

2- هناك العديد من الإيجابيات للتكنولوجيا الحديثة.

3- تساعدنا التكنولوجيا الحديثة في تطوير التعليم والاتصالات وتجعل حياتنا أسهل.

4- هناك العديد من السلبيات للتكنولوجيا الحديثة.

5- تسبب التكنولوجيا الحديثة الكثير من المشاكل الصحية.

6- في المستقبل ستصبح الهواتف النقالة أصغر وستكون متطورة أكثر.

7- من المتوقع أن يرتدي الناس في المستقبل ملابساً ذكية يمكنها قياس ضغط الدم.

8- ربما سيسافر الناس مستقبلاً بسيارات طائرة .



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إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 9

### VOCABULARY

#### A- From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

- 1- As soon as she had got money from the ..... company, she repaired the car.  
a- success                      b- auction                      c- confidentiality                      d- insurance
- 2- In fact, all bank transactions are treated with complete .....  
a- confidentiality                      b- investment                      c- economics                      d- auction
- 3- I intend to study ..... in Kuwait University after finishing my high school.  
a- loan [almanahj.com/kw](http://almanahj.com/kw)                      b- economics                      c- confidentiality                      d- tax
- 4- You can ask for a bank ....., that will help complete your project.  
a- loan                      b- investment                      c- success                      d- login
- 5- You need good business ..... to avoid falling into debts in the future.  
a- login                      b-auction                      c- generosity                      d- management
- 6- There are fears that the polar bear could become ..... because of climate change.  
a- complimentary                      b- affluent                      c- extinct                      d- evil
- 7- Online orders in the Gulf Countries of more than \$25 can get free .....  
a- shipping                      b- loan                      c-profit                      d- generosity
- 8- They are holding a / an ..... for traditional jewellery on Thursday.  
a- success                      b- auction                      c- generosity                      d- accounting
- 9- Using a personal ..... for your bank website requires many steps to go on.  
a-login                      b- success                      c- generosity                      d- economics
- 10- That famous movie “Batman” has ..... over \$ 20 million this year.  
a- bartered                      b- spurred                      c- grossed                      d- inherited

11- Arabs are famous for their .....; they welcome their guest cheerfully.

a- login                                      b- auction                                      c- generosity                                      d- management

12- Our team has achieved great ..... by winning the final match.

a- auction                                      b-success                                      c- transaction                                      d- confidentiality

13- The ..... on all kinds of cigarettes were raised to make people stop smoking.

a- tax                                      b- investment                                      c- accounting                                      d- confidentiality

14- This is my favourite restaurant as it offers ..... drinks after meals.

a- evil                                      b- affluent                                      c- complimentary                                      d- extinct

15- I bought this wonderful painting from a/an ..... for valuable things.

a-investment                                      b- insurance                                      c- accounting                                      d-auction



**B- Fill in the spaces with the correct word from the list:**

**(auction / invest / complimentary / profit / extinct / spur)**

1- The old house and its pieces of furniture are being put up for .....

2- Governments ..... youth to start their own small projects and business.

3- White tigers are in danger of becoming ..... because of illegal hunting.

4- The company intends to ..... its money in computers and IT technology.

5- If you win the competition, you will get two ..... tickets to Disney Land.

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- You ..... make a loud noise in public places, especially in public libraries.

a- mustn't                      b- couldn't                      c- haven't                      d- didn't have to

2- If you are travelling abroad, your passport ..... be valid for at least 6 months.

a- has                      b- had to                      c- must                      d- able to

3- I ..... work on Saturdays if I don't want to. It's optional.

a- shouldn't                      b- don't have to                      c- should have to                      d- mustn't

4- You don't look well. You ..... see your doctor right away.

a- don't have to                      b- mustn't                      c- had to                      d- should

5- You ..... pay for these books. They are totally free.

a- don't have to                      b- haven't                      c- must                      d- should

6- I ..... keep my passport valid to fly everywhere.

a- has to                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- have to

7- I've lost my credit card so I ..... report it to the bank immediately.

a- shouldn't                      b- don't have to                      c- must                      d- couldn't

8- Most people ..... work to earn money.

a- shouldn't                      b- must                      c- has to                      d- able to

9- You ..... pay for these drinks. They are complementary.

a- shouldn't                      b- mustn't                      c- don't have to                      d- couldn't

10- I'd love to ..... speak two or three languages.

a- should                      b- must                      c- have to                      d- be able to

11- You never have any money. You ..... save some money every week.

a- shouldn't                      b- must                      c- has to                      d- be able to

12- ..... my aunt is 85 years old, she is still in good health.

a- Although                      b- Because                      c- As long as                      d- As

**B - From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1-My aunt said, "I am staying here." (Change into reported speech)

- a- My aunt said that she is staying there.
- b-My aunt said that she will be staying there.
- c-My aunt said that she was staying there.

2-"I will see you tomorrow." my friend Nasser told me. (Reported speech)

- a-My friend Nasser told me that he will see me the next day.
- b-My friend Nasser told me that he would see me the next day.
- c-My friend Nasser told me that he would see me tomorrow.

3- "I met an old friend at the airport last week", said Hamad. (Reported speech)

- a- Hamad said that he had met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
- b- Hamad said that he has met an old friend at the airport the previous week.
- c- Hamad said that he would meet an old friend at the airport last week.

4- " I visited my uncle last Friday." (Reported Speech)

- a- Emily said that I visited my uncle the previous Friday.
- b- Emily said that she visited my uncle the previous Friday.
- c-Emily said that she had visited her uncle the previous Friday.

5-My brother said "I have been playing football for two hours." (Reported Speech)

- a-My brother said that he had been playing football for two hours.
- b-My brother said that he was playing football for two hours.
- c-My brother said that he has been playing football for two hours.

6- "I slept only for two hours last night.", He said. (Complete)

- a- He said that he was sleeping only for two hours last night.
- b- He said that he had slept only for two hours the previous night.
- c- He said that he has slept only for two hours yesterday.

7- "We visited many interesting places last week.", my friend said. (Reported speech)

- a- My friend said that they have visited many interesting places the week before.
- b-My friend said that they would visit many interesting places the week before.
- c- My friend said that they had visited many interesting places the week before.

# LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your sister thinks that learning online has no benefits.

.....

2- Your younger brother spends a lot of time chatting on the internet.

.....

3- One of your friends believes that women shouldn't be allowed to drive cars.

.....

4- Your younger brother is making noise and you want to study your lessons.

.....

5- The elderly always say that life in the past was better than it is now.

.....

6- Your father thinks that robots will do all the boring work in the future.

.....

7- A friend of yours accuses you of buying unnecessary things.

.....

8- Your mother wants to know how you are going to spend your pocket money.

.....

9- One of your friends spends much money on unnecessary things.

.....

10- Your father asks you about your plans after graduation.

.....

## SET - BOOK

1- Mention some ways of paying for things.

.....

.....

2- Money is the root of all evil. (disadvantages of money). Explain

.....

.....

3- Mention some qualifications a bank manager should have:

.....

.....

4- A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as:

.....

.....

5- How can wealthy people help the poor?

.....

.....

6- Money is a double-edged weapon. Explain.

.....

.....

7- Money is very necessary/important in life (advantages of money). Explain

.....

.....

8- The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.

.....

.....

## TRANSLATION

### Translate the following into good English:

1- للمال أهمية كبيرة في حياتنا، فهو يساعدنا على شراء احتياجاتنا الأساسية.

.....  
.....

2- يجب أن يكون المال وسيلة وليس غاية بحد ذاته.

.....  
.....

3- المال سلاح ذو حدين، فهو مصدر للسعادة لكنه قد يسبب مشاكل بين الناس.



.....  
.....

4- يجب أن نستثمر أموالنا بمشاريع مربحة.

.....  
.....

5- يرى البعض أن المال يفسد الناس ويسبب الجشع.

.....  
.....

6- لكي تكون مدير بنك ناجح، عليك أن تكون أميناً وأهلاً للثقة.

.....  
.....

7- هناك العديد من المؤهلات لمدير البنك مثل الشهادة الجامعية ومهارات في الكمبيوتر.

.....  
.....

8- يتميز مبنى المجلس الوطني بتصميم فريد من نوعه، كما أنه يضم مبنى البرلمان الكويتي .

.....  
.....

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# WRITING

**Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)**

"Money makes the world go around."

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading people that money is important and how to spend their money in a good way.

## Outline

### Introduction:

.....

.....

.....

.....

### Body:

Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2:

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

### Conclusion:

.....

.....

.....

Write your topic here



## READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Dreams are fascinating. You can have nice ones, realistic ones or those that are scary, strange or imaginary. They occur as you sleep and generally become more vivid as the sleep stage progresses. Sometimes you can't remember a dream; others may be unclear while there are some that can be closely recalled because they are so intense. These are what we call Vivid Dreams.

So, have you experienced any vivid dreams? Social media and online forums are crammed with stories of vivid dreams. Experts are claiming that there is a lot of truth in this phenomenon. People are sleeping longer and this allows more time for dreaming. In addition, the more boring your life is, the more your night time brain activity tries to **recompense** and the more exciting your dreams become.

However, what do those dreams mean? Experts decline and refuse that dreams can predict events, but they can help us understand our feelings. The events in dreams are symbolic. For example, missing that train might indicate that you are feeling left behind, or simply that you are nervous. Walking on air shows your feeling of being impossible to be defeated. If you dream that your teeth are falling out, you have bitten off more than you can chew. Slow down and do less! Dreaming of natural disasters – earthquakes, tsunamis and volcanic eruptions can be intense and terrifying. They show that you are feeling frightened by events out of your control.

It is worthwhile to try and discover the meaning of your dreams, as this can help you understand your feelings. One way to do this is by association. If you dream about people, ask: what does this person mean to me? If you dream about birds, for example, think: do you love **them** or do they make you nervous? Some people claim they never dream; well, they do, but they just forget. You may try to recall your dreams, but they will not tell you anything important as experts approved.

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1-What is the best title for the passage?

- a-Real Life
- b-Long Days
- c-Natural Disasters
- d-Fascinating Dreams

2-The underlined word “**recompense**” in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph means:

- a-to fall asleep deeply
- b-to post something on social media
- c-to exercise as soon as you wake up
- d-to give in return for something lost

3-The underlined word “**them**” in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph refers to:

- a-birds
- b-people
- c-dreams
- d-feelings

4-According to the passage, what does dreaming of natural disasters reflect?

- a-The person feels capable of doing anything.
- b-The person might be neglected or left behind.
- c-The person tried something which is too difficult to achieve.
- d-The person is feeling frightened of events out of his control.

5-All of the following statements are **NOT TRUE EXCEPT:**

- a-Dreams can help understand people’s feelings.
- b-People can usually recall all their dreams accurately.
- c-People can decide the kind of dreams they like to have.
- d-Anybody can understand dreams and know what they mean.

6-What is the purpose of the writer in writing this passage?

- a-To compare two types of sleeping habits.
- b-To describe a dream he has had before forgetting it.
- c-To inform the readers about dreams; how and why they occur.
- d-To persuade the readers to sleep more to experience vivid dreams.

**B- Answer the following questions:**

7-Why are some people having vivid dreams?

.....  
.....

8-What might happen if you try to recall your dreams?

.....  
.....

## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Playing computer games have various effects on young people. It has good as well as bad effects. Playing computer games can develop young people's imagination. Imagination is essential for creativity. Modern computer games used in gyms can make them healthier and fitter. That's why gyms include games in their programmes. Also, the new type of joysticks used in games can improve the level of fitness and building up body muscles. Most computer games provide information as well. Modern multiplayer games offer the possibility of interaction and chatting with each other. This helps in developing personal skills.

**In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:**

**What are the good effects of computer games on young people?**

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## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Experts agree that long-term exposure to high levels of noise pollution affects our health in many ways. Some researchers have documented that regular exposure to noise above 110 decibels can result in permanent hearing loss. Other several studies have also demonstrated a link between noise and digestive problems and immune system disorders. Moreover, in a paper published in a medical journal, it was determined that loud noises lead to elevated blood pressure, fatigue and loss of sleep. Ultimately, some university researchers noticed that stress caused by noise can lead to serious heart problems.

**In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:**

**What are the effects of noise pollution on human health?**

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إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 10

### VOCABULARY

#### A- From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

- 1- Our Islamic Teachings ..... us to treat others with different cultures well.  
a- re-load                      b- enjoin                      c- register                      d- recuperate
- 2- The team respects the new manager as he uses a lot of ..... language in his speeches.  
a- monotonous                      b- sudden                      c- dreadful                      d- emotive
- 3- People who have ..... rarely get in to trouble with others.  
a- border                      b- injustice                      c- self-restraint                      d- gratefulness
- 4- The Airport and the ..... with neighbouring countries were closed down many times during the Coronavirus pandemic.  
a- border                      b- constancy                      c- gratefulness                      d- insolence
- 5- Before starting to ..... other cars, drivers should make sure that the road is clear ahead.  
a- enjoin                      b- register                      c- overtake                      d- smuggle
- 6- Ali's ..... cost him losing all his friends.  
a- gratefulness                      b- insolence                      c- border                      d- constancy
- 7- The Holy Qura'an ..... us to be good to our parents.  
a- smuggles                      b- overtakes                      c- enjoins                      d- re-loads
- 8- After he had regained his ..... he began to speak quite gently.  
a- composure                      b- injustice                      c- insolence                      d- deadline
- 9- My father ..... me not to waste my time watching TV.  
a- smuggled                      b- overtook                      c- enjoined                      d- recuperated
- 10- Salim ..... a big lorry on the highway and had a serious accident.  
a- registered                      b- knocked off                      c- smuggled                      d- overtook

11- You must have a valid passport to cross the ..... of any country.

- a- border                      b- composure                      c- constancy                      d- stack

12- Unfortunately, nobody came to ..... at the airport.

- a- overtake                      b- enjoin                      c- knock off                      d- pick me up

13- I tried to .....the bus, but unfortunately, a speeding car knocked me off my bicycle.

- a- overtake                      b- drop off                      c- smuggle                      d- touch down

**B- Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the following list:**



(touch down - recently - injustice- crazily- emotive- gratefulness)

- 1- The primary function of any court system is to fight .....
- 2- Most students get ..... busy a week or so before final exams.
- 3- The plane arriving from London will .....at 12:30 Kuwait local time.
- 4- Adel is a/an ..... actor. He succeeded in attracting the fans.
- 5- The whole family showed much .....to the doctor who saved the life of their daughter.



**B - From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**1-**The students were talking to the teacher (**polite**). (Use an adverb of manner)  
a-The students were talking to the teacher politely.  
b-The students were talking to the teacher impolite.  
c-The students were talking to the teacher politeness.

**2-**The twin girls celebrated their birthday (**cheerful**). (Use an adverb of manner)  
a-The twin girls celebrated cheerful their birthday.  
b-The twin girls celebrated their birthday cheerfully.  
c-The cheerfully the twin girls celebrated their birthday.

**3-**Hamad speaks English (**fluent**). (Use an adverb of manner)  
a-Hamad fluent speaks English.  
b-Hamad speaks English fluency.  
c-Hamad speaks English fluently.

**4-** The team played a good game. The team played (**good**). (Complete)  
a- The team played good.  
b- The team played well.  
c- The team played better.

**5-** She used to wear a school uniform. (Negative)  
a- She don't used to wear a school uniform.  
b- She didn't used to wear a school uniform.  
c-She didn't use to wear a school uniform.

**6-** Students used to (**study**) in large groups. (Correct the underlined)  
a- Students used to study in large groups.  
b- Students used to studying in large groups.  
c-Students used to studied in large groups.

**7-** No, I didn't use to study in groups. (Ask a question)  
a- Did you used to study in groups?  
b- Did you use to study in groups?  
c- Do you used to study in groups?

**8-**We used to stay in an old hotel. (Ask a question)  
a- Where did you use to stay?  
b- Where did you used to stay?  
c- Where did you using to stay?

# LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your friend wants to be a firefighter, but he is overweight.

.....

2- Your mother wants to know if you want to eat chicken or meat.

.....

3- Your father wants to know why you prefer to register for a summer course in English.

.....

4- Your uncle says that managing one's time is necessary for success.

.....

5- You were asked to discuss the advantages of travelling by plane.

.....

6- Your friend says that reading stories is a waste of time.

.....

7- Your young brother suggests watching a film although he has an exam the next day.

.....

8- One of your friends suggests going to the beach on Friday.

.....

9- Your brother says that learning foreign languages isn't important.

.....

10- You want to buy a new mobile phone, but your father refuses.

.....

## SET - BOOK

1- How do the stories of the Holy Qur 'an benefit us?

.....

2- According to Luqman's advice to his son, we should.....

.....

3- Luqman's pieces of advice teach us many virtues / lessons such as:

.....

4- What are our duties towards our parents?

.....

5- Mention some of the causes of traffic accidents.

.....

6- How can we avoid road accidents?

.....

## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- هناك العديد من الفوائد لقصص القرآن الكريم.

.....

.....

2- نتعلم من قصص القرآن الكثير من الصفات الجيدة مثل الاحترام والاعتدال.

.....

.....

3- لقد أوصى لقمان ابنه أن يلتزم بالصلاة في وقتها وأن يكون صبوراً.

.....

.....

4- يجب أن نطيع والدينا ونستمع لنصائحهم

.....

.....

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# WRITING

**Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)**

“Many people don’t appreciate the value of reading stories in teaching manners and values.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading the youth of the importance of reading stories that entertain or have a moral, and the effects of these stories on their daily life.

## Outline

### Introduction:

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### Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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### Conclusion:

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Write your topic here



## UNIT 11

### VOCABULARY

#### A- From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct word:

- 1- You know technology changes incredibly rapidly so I have to .....my knowledge.  
a- upgrade                      b- activate                      c- unlock                      d- flash
- 2- The team lived and worked together in .....despite their differences.  
a- entrance                      b- harmony                      c- hassle                      d- frequency
- 3- Thanks to our teachers' efforts. All the lessons are very .....  
a- urgent                      b- portable                      c- unreliable                      d- handy
- 4- You have to change the .....of the BBC World Service channel to watch it better.  
a- emergency                      b- harmony                      c- frequency                      d- hassle
- 6-My best friend didn't face any.....in his job last year.  
a-hassle                      b- answer phone                      c- alarm                      d- tone
- 7- The old software proved ....., frequently crashing during important tasks.  
a-confident                      b- well-sealed                      c- unreliable                      d- handy
- 8- I don't know anything about this topic, but I'm sure my.....can help you.  
a- conference call                      b- colleague                      c- starvation                      d- tone

#### B- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

[ starvation - colleagues - current - unreliable - impromptu- well-sealed]

- 1- Being aware of the mentality of your ..... helps you avoid any trouble.
- 2- It isn't easy to swim against the ..... or you will get drowned.
- 3- It may be embarrassing to give a/an ..... speech on a certain occasion.
- 4- Isn't it fair to see people die of .....while others lead a rich life.
- 5- It is a must to keep the lids bottles of medicines .....

# GRAMMAR

## A-From a, b, c, and d, choose the correct answer:

1- My home assignment .....at home daily

a-writes                                      b- is written                                      c- wrote                                      d- are written

2- Our new villa.....last year.

a-was built                                      b-is built                                      c- built                                      d- builds

3- His own palace.....next month.

a-builds                                      b- is built                                      c- will be built                                      d- will build

4- My home assignment ..... when you came in.

a-did                                      b-was being done                                      c- is done                                      d- was doing

5- After my van .....in the garage, we went camping.

a-had been fixed                                      b- have fixed                                      c- will be fixed                                      d- had fixed

6- The flock of sheep ..... by a shepherd and two dogs last night.

a-was controlling                                      b- were controlling                                      c- controlled                                      d- was controlled

7-The Pyramids ..... by ancient Egyptians.

a- was built                                      b- is built                                      c- were built                                      d- was building

8-Criminals ..... every day by police officers.

a- are caught                                      b-is caught                                      c- has caught                                      d- was caught

## B - From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- The explorers saw some wild animals in the desert.

(Make passive)

a- Some wild animals are seen in the desert by the explorers.

b- Some wild animals were seen in the desert by the explorers.

c- Some wild animals have been seen in the desert by the explorers.

2- Some engineers are building a very huge dam to keep the floods in check.

(Passive)

a- A very huge dam will be built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.

b- A very huge dam has been built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.

c- A very huge dam is being built by some engineers to keep the floods in check.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

- 3-** Some countries have cancelled all the flights because of the fog. **(Make Passive)**  
a- All the flights have been cancelled because of the fog by some countries.  
b- All the flights were cancelled because of the fog by some countries.  
c- All the flights are cancelled because of the fog by some countries.
- 4-** Our parents always advise us to respect the elderly. **(Passive)**  
a- We always advise to respect the elderly.  
b- We have always been advised to respect the elderly.  
c- We are always advised to respect the elderly.
- 5-** The company chose the new manager to attend the conference. **(Passive)**  
a-The new manager chose to attend the conference.  
b- The new manager was chosen to attend the conference.  
c- The new manager is chosen to attend the conference.
- 6-**The children are drawing colourful shapes on the wall. **(Passive)**  
a-Colourful shapes will be drawn on the wall by the children.  
b-Colourful shapes have been drawn on the wall by the children.  
c-Colourful shapes are being drawn on the wall by the children.
- 7-** The technician fixed my camera for free. **(Passive)**  
a-My camera was fixed for free yesterday.  
b-My camera is being fixed for free yesterday.  
c-My camera will have been fixed for free yesterday.
- 8-** They collect shells by the seashore. **(Passive)**  
a- Shells were collected by the seashore.  
b- Shells are collected by the seashore.  
c- Shells was collected by the seashore.
- 9-** They arranged the files properly. **(Passive)**  
a- The files have been arranged properly.  
b- The files are arranged properly.  
c- The files were arranged properly.
- 10-** The Government is planting trees all over Kuwait. **(Passive)**  
a- Trees have been planted all over Kuwait by the government.  
b- Trees are being planted all over Kuwait by the government.  
c- Trees were being planted all over Kuwait by the government.
- 11-** She was cleaning the carpets when we entered the house. **(Passive)**  
a- The carpets have been cleaned when we entered the house.  
b- The carpets were cleaned when we entered the house.  
c- The carpets were being cleaned when we entered the house.

# LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- The TV you bought yesterday has stopped working.

.....

2- Your father is always busy; he doesn't have enough time to sit with his family.

.....

3- Your friend intends to buy a second hand DVD because it is cheaper.

.....

4- A friend of yours takes care of his grandfather and visits him regularly.

.....

5- Your friend refuses to see a doctor although he is severely ill.

.....

6- Your mother forgot where she put her hand bag.

.....

7- Your friend always makes the class desk dirty.

.....

8- Your friend has just called you to tell he's not coming to the camping trip.

.....

9- Your brother spends a lot of time playing computer games.

.....

10- One of your friends says that coffee gives us energy.

.....



## SET - BOOK

1- People send messages for many purposes / reasons. Mention some.

.....  
.....

2- How do people send messages nowadays?

.....  
.....

3- In the past, people used different ways of sending messages. Mention two

.....  
.....



## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- لقد غيرت التكنولوجيا الحديثة طرق ارسال الرسائل.

.....  
.....

2- هناك اختلافات كبيرة بين طرق ارسال الرسائل ما بين الحاضر والماضي.

.....  
.....

3- في الماضي كان الناس يستخدمون طرق عديدة لإرسال الرسائل مثل الدخان والحمام.

.....  
.....

4- في الوقت الحاضر يرسل الناس الرسائل باستخدام الهاتف النقال والبريد الالكتروني.

.....  
.....

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# WRITING

**Write on the following topic: (Expository)**

“Communication has changed greatly and people can send instant messages nowadays.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) showing the different ways of communication in the past and those people use to communicate nowadays.

## Outline

### Introduction:

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### Body:

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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### Conclusion:

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Write your topic here



## UNIT 12

### VOCABULARY

#### A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:

- 1- Balloons are different from planes; they usually burst when they reach high .....
- a- altitudes                      b- cabins                      c- attendants                      d- instructors
- 2- Before employing flight ....., airlines train them well on how to solve instant problems.
- a- expressions                      b- attendants                      c- landmarks                      d- corporations
- 3- For..... safety matters, passengers are not allowed to carry any liquid on planes.
- a- attendant                      b- instructor                      c- eyewitness                      d- aviation
- 4- I timed my holiday to ..... my cousin's wedding.
- a- aviate                      b- endeavour                      c- coincide with                      d- mumble
- 5- Have you heard? Ahmed was chosen as a / an ----- student.
- a- gliding                      b- portable                      c- confrontational                      d- exemplary
- 6- Engineers are ----- hard to locate the source of the problem in Toyota cars.
- a- endeavouring                      b- resembling                      c- mumbling                      d- aviating
- 7- The pilot announced that we are currently flying at an ----- 15000 meters.
- a- headline                      b- aviation                      c- altitude                      d- eyewitness
- 8- The ----- always helps the pilot to take control of the car.
- a- velocity                      b- fog                      c- incident                      d- co-pilot
- 9- The news of his death was splashed in the ----- across all the newspapers.
- a- fog                      b- headline                      c- incident                      d- velocity

#### B-Fill in the spaces with a suitable word from the list:

[ notably/ stunned / controls/ acclaimed/ landmarks /courteously]

- 1- She was ..... when she heard that she had won the national art competition.
- 2- The chef is ..... for blending traditional flavors with modern techniques.
- 3- To live in a peacefully, everyone should behave.....towards others.
- 4- After the earthquake, people needed a lot of things, most ..... the food.
- 5- Kuwait Towers are the most famous ..... of modern Kuwait.





# LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1-Your friend says that studying aviation is easy and simple.

.....

2-You are at your friend's house. You want to have a glass of water.

.....

3-Your brother wants to know why you save much of your pocket money.

.....

4-Your sister asked you for your opinion about the last movie you saw together.

.....

5- You are explaining a problem in your computer to a technician.

.....

6- Your friend wants to know why you want to join a first aid kit course.

.....

7- It is said that flying cars would be an available means of transport for all by 2050.

.....

8- You can't reach the glass of water at the far end of the table.

.....

9- friend of yours says that surfing the Internet is not useful.

.....

10- Your boss wants to know why you arrived half an hour late for the business lunch.

.....

## SET - BOOK

1- A pilot needs some skills. Mention some

.....  
.....

2- What are the advantages of being a pilot?

- (Why do some people prefer to work as pilots?)

.....  
.....

3- What are the disadvantages of being a pilot?

.....  
.....

4-What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?

(What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?)

..... [almanahi.com/kw](http://almanahi.com/kw) .....

5-What problems(dangers-difficulties) do pilots face?

(What are the causes of air accidents?)

.....  
.....

6- How has air travel changed the way people live?

- (Why do most people prefer travelling by planes?)

.....  
.....

7- Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.

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## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- يفضل الكثير من الناس السفر بالطائرة لأنه يوفر الوقت والجهد.

2- هناك العديد من الإيجابيات لمهنة الطيران.

3- يفضل البعض العمل في مهنة الطيران لأنهم يحصلون على رواتب عالية.

4- تعتبر مهنة الطيران مهنة مثيرة وممتعة.

5- هناك العديد من السلبيات لمهنة الطيران، فهي مهنة متعبة وخطرة.

6- يواجه الطيارون الكثير من المشاكل مثل الطقس السيء ومشاكل تقنية.

7- لكي نحقق أهدافنا وطموحاتنا، نحتاج أن نعمل بجد ويكون لدينا خطط واضحة.

8- لقد أسس أحمد مشاري العدوانى العديد من المجالات إضافة لكتابة النشيد الوطني الكويتي .



Write your topic here

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إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:

If you have been reading fairy stories, you may believe that all wolves are harmful, and evil. They eat children, sheep and other small animals. They are aggressive and won't stop until they get what they want. There really isn't anything good to say about wolves. Or is there? Are wolves just misunderstood?

Wolves are actually nothing like the characters described in fairy stories. While it is true that their diet consists of deer, rabbits, and other small animals, wolves would never attack a child just for the sake of eating. Wolves have been known to attack people when they threaten them. This happens only rarely. Wolves are usually pretty shy animals. **They** stay within their own land and protect their own pack(group).

Wolves are meat eaters, and they must hunt to get their food. They are strong and fast and have sharp teeth. They use their sense of smell to find prey. Wolves hunt in packs and chase their prey until it gets tired. They usually hunt the weakest, slowest animal in a group. Wolves are not cruel; they are just good hunters.

Some wolves, such as the red wolf, are near **extinction**. Their homes are steadily disappearing as people spread their own homes further into the wilderness. Wolves have also been hunted extensively. Ranchers and farmers pose another threat to wolves. They become angry when wolves come onto their property and eat their chickens and sheep. This is a serious problem, because the farmers lose their animals, and the wolves get shot by the angry farmers. No one wins in this battle.

Wolves are an important part of the balance of nature. They hunt weak animals and help keep down the population of some animals such as deer. In many countries, it is now against the law to hunt wolves. Many zoos and scientists are working hard to protect wolves, because they understand just how important and misunderstood they are.

**A-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1-A suitable title for the passage is:

- a-Wolves in the Jungle
- b-Wolves in Fairy Stories
- c-The Red Wolf
- d-True Facts about Wolves

2-The underlined word "**extinction**" in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph means:

- a-disappearance
- b-creation
- c-formation
- d-installation

3-The underlined word "**they**" in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph refers to:

- a-characters
- b-rabbits
- c-wolves
- d- stories

4-People think that wolves are:

- a-harmful and aggressive
- b-small and cute
- c-cooperative and helpful
- d- kind and friendly

5-According to the text, all the following sentences are **TRUE EXCEPT:**

- a-Wolves attack people in case of a threat
- b-Wolves hunt animals for the sake of killing
- c-Wolves are shy animals
- d-Wolves prefer to hunt in groups

6-The purpose of the writer is to:

- a-Show wolves as pure aggressive animals
- b-Explain that wolves are skillful hunters
- c-Tell us that wolves are not aggressive by nature
- d-Inform us that wolves are strong, fast and have sharp teeth

**B- Answer the following questions:**

7-How do wolves hunt?

.....

8-Why do farmers and ranchers kill wolves?

.....

## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

The tiger is the largest of all the cats. This wild mammal is found in some remote forests and rainforests in East Asia. At present, the tiger is an endangered species in the wild. There are many things we might do to save this animal. Tigers would survive if we stopped cutting the rainforests where they live. Creating natural reserves for this rare animal is another step that can help. Also, if biologists took care of the existing tigers, they would protect them. And if we all stopped illegal tiger trading, hunters wouldn't kill them. If we took these actions, the situation of this species would become better, and tigers wouldn't be in danger of extinction.

**In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:**

What can we do to save tigers from extinction?

.....

.....

.....

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## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Hunting for treasure is a unique and interesting hobby. Treasure hunters are known for having certain characteristics. A good treasure hunter must have a curious nature and enjoys investigating for the answers to any questions he can think of. Depending on the type of treasure-hunting this person does, they need the right certificates in order to stay safe such as an official diving license. Preparing the right equipment and tools is also another important characteristic of a treasure hunter as having a compass, rope, and a metal detector could be useful during a trip. Finally, it is common for a person interested in treasure-hunting to also be interested in history, geography, and maps.

**In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:**

What are the characteristics and skills of treasure hunters?

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

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.....