

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



ناشد الحاج

الملف مذكرة المراجعة النهائية

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روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



روابط مواد الصف العاشر على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

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المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

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# الصف العاشر

## اللغة الإنجليزية

### مذكرة المراجعة النهائية

موقع  
المنهج الكويتية  
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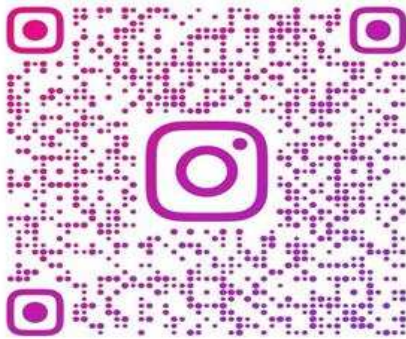
#### الفصل الدراسي الثاني

اسم الطالب: .....

ملاحظة: تم إعداد هذه المذكرة بالاستعانة بنماذج اختبارات سابقة من موقع توجيه اللغة الانجليزية وترتيبها بطريقة مفيدة للطلاب في التدريب على جميع أنماط الأسئلة. مع دعواتنا لجميع الطلاب بالتوفيق والنجاح.

#### المذكرة خدمة تطوعية لمن يحتاجها وليست للبيع

إعداد:  
أ. ناشد الحاج



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## جزئيات الاختبار

1-Vocabulary	كلمات (5 درجات)	
2-Grammar	قواعد (4 درجات)	
3-Language Functions	وظائف لغوية (مواقف) (4 درجات)	
4-Set-Book	أسئلة الكتاب (3 درجات)	
5-Writing	تعبير (10 درجات)	
6-Reading comprehension	استيعاب (8 درجات)	
7-Summary making	تلخيص (6 درجات)	
8-Translation	ترجمة (2 درجتان)	
<b>درجة الأعمال 18</b>	<b>درجة الاختبار 42</b>	<b>الدرجة الكلية 60</b>

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## مواضيع المنهج

<b>Unit: 7</b>	- Power -Sources of energy -Oil -Alternative energy	- الطاقة -مصادر الطاقة -النفط - الطاقة البديلة
<b>Unit: 8</b>	-The power of technology -Modern inventions Robomate	- التكنولوجيا -الاختراعات الحديثة -روبوميت (آلي)
<b>Unit: 9</b>	-Money	-المال
<b>Focus On</b>	-The National Assembly Building	- مبنى المجلس الوطني
<b>Unit: 10</b>	-Stories of the Holy Quran	- قصص القرآن
<b>Unit: 11</b>	-Messages -Communication	-الرسائل -التواصل
<b>Unit: 12</b>	-Flying stories -The pilot's job	-قصص الطيران -مهنة الطيار
<b>Focus On</b>	-Ahmed Meshari Al-Adwani and the National Anthem	-أحمد مشاري العدوانى والنشيد الوطنى

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## كلمات مهمة يجب حفظها

1-	-advantages-pros-merits- positive effects-good aspects	-ايجابيات- آثار إيجابية -جوانب جيدة
2-	benefits-importance-important	-فوائد-أهمية
3-	-disadvantages-cons-negative effects-bad aspects	-سلبيات-آثار سلبية-جوانب سيئة
4-	-reasons-causes-factors	-أسباب-عوامل
5-	-results-effects-consequences	-نتائج-آثار-تبعات
6-	-aims-goals-purposes-objectives	-أهداف
7-	-types-kinds	-أنواع
8-	ways-methods	-طرق
9-	-preparations-measures	-استعدادات -اجراءات
10-	-activities	-أنشطة
11-	-challenges-dangers-difficulties-problems	-تحديات-مخاطر-صعوبات-مشاكل
12-	suggestions-solutions	-اقتراحات -حلول
13-	-characteristics-features-qualities	-صفات-مميزات
14-	-comparison-compare	-مقارنة
15-	-similarities and differences	-أوجه التشابه والاختلافات

# VOCABULARY

## UNIT 7

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	crude oil	n	النفط الخام
2-	entirely	adv	تماما - بشكل كلي
3-	finite	adj	محدود - غير متجدد
4-	fossil fuel	n	وقود أحفوري
5-	fractional distillation	n	التقطير الجزئي
6-	polymer	n	مركب كيميائي لصناعة البلاستيك
7-	refining	n	التصفية - تكرير

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	actually	adv	في الواقع
9-	appliance	n	أداة - جهاز منزلي
10-	breakdown	n	تعطل - عطل
11-	generate	v	يولد - ينتج
12-	last	v	يدوم - يستمر
13-	motoring	n	قيادة السيارة
14-	strong	adj	قوي

### Lesson: 7+8

15-	asthma	n	الربو - ضيق تنفس
16-	congestion	n	ازدحام
17-	consult	v	يستشير
18-	diminish	v	يقلل
19-	end up with	v	ينتهي ب
20-	government	n	حكومة
21-	hazardous	adj	خطير
22-	irreversible	adj	حتمي - لا بد منه
23-	motorist	n	سائق
24-	procure	v	يحصل على
25-	recently	adv	مؤخرا
26-	self-employed	adj	صاحب مهنة حرة
27-	smog	n	دخان وضباب
28-	squander	v	يبذر - يهدر
29-	waste	n	هدر - تبذير

## UNIT 8

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	contact lens	n	عدسة لاصقة
2-	cure-all	n	علاج شامل
3-	currently	adv	حاليا
4-	draw	v	يسحب
5-	gold-coated	adj	مطلي بالذهب
6-	innovate	v	يبتكر - يطور
7-	instantly	adv	فورا - في الحال
8-	latest	adj	الأحدث
9-	micro-robot	n	آلي صغير
10-	nanoshell	n	شريحة طبية صغيرة
11-	satnav	n	نظام تحديد الموقع
12-	shock	n	صدمة
13-	sophisticated	adj	متطور-متقدم
14-	tumour	n	ورم

### Lesson: 4+5

15-	bifocal	adj	ثنائي العدسات
16-	frequent	adj	متكرر
17-	instigate	v	يبدأ-يبادر
18-	legible	adj	واضح - مقروء
19-	obedient	adj	مطيع
20-	patient	adj	صبور
21-	reputation	n	سمعة
22-	software	n	برامج الكترونية
23-	spot	n	بقعة-مكان

### Lesson: 7+8

24-	anniversary	n	ذكرى سنوية
25-	heart rate	n	معدل نبضات القلب
26-	recharge	v	يعيد شحن
27-	remind	v	ينبه-يذكر
28-	terminal	n	جهاز عرض المعلومات
29-	torso	n	جذع الجسم (الخصر)
30-	transmit	v	يرسل-ينقل
31-	trespass	v	يتعدى على - ينتهك
32-	wearer	n	مرتدي الملابس

## UNIT 9

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	accounting	n	محاسبة
2-	barter	v	يقايض - يبادل
3-	confidentiality	n	السرية
4-	economics	n	علم الاقتصاد
5-	insurance	n	تأمين
6-	invest	v	يستثمر
7-	investment	n	استثمار
8-	loan	n	قرض
9-	management	n	ادارة
10-	transaction	n	معاملة تجارية- صفقة

### Lesson: 3

11-	billionaire	n	ملياردير
12-	charitable	adj	خيري
13-	inherit	v	يرث
14-	philanthropic	adj	انساني/محسن-خير
15-	tax return	n	عائد ضريبي

### Lesson: 4+5

16-	auction	n	مزاو علني
17-	complimentary	adj	مجانني
18-	login	n	تسجيل دخول
19-	shipping	n	الشحن
20-	tax	n	ضريبة

### Lesson: 7+8

21-	affluent	adj	غني - ثري
22-	evil	n	شر-شرير
23-	extinct	adj	منقرض
24-	generosity	n	الكرم
25-	gross	v	يربح
26-	in this sense	phr	بهذا المعنى
27-	profit	n	ربح
28-	spur	v	يشجع على
29-	success	n	نجاح

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## UNIT 10

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	composure	n	اتزان - هدوء
2-	constancy	n	إخلاص - ثبات
3-	enjoin	v	يأمر - يوصي
4-	gratefulness	n	شكر - امتنان
5-	injustice	n	ظلم
6-	insolence	n	وقاحة - غطرسة
7-	self-restraint	n	ضبط النفس

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	border	n	حد بين دولتين
9-	drop off	v	يوصل شخص
10-	pick up	v	يقبل شخص بسيارة (ياخذه من مكان)
11-	register	v	يسجل
12-	re-load	v	يعيد تحميل
13-	set off	phr.v	يبدأ رحلة - ينطلق
14-	smuggle	v	يهرب
15-	sudden	adj	مفاجئ
16-	touchdown	phr.v	- يهبط - ينزل
17-	turn up	phr.v	يصل - يظهر في مكان

### Lesson: 7+8

18-	crazily	adv	بجنون - بشدة - إلى حد كبير
19-	dreadful	adj	سيء جدا - فظيع - مخيف
20-	emotive	adj	عاطفي
21-	knock off	phr.v	يُسقط - يُوقع
22-	monotonous	adj	ممل
23-	overtake	v	يتجاوز
24-	recuperate	v	يتعافى
25-	stacks of	n	كومة من - كم كبير من

## UNIT 11

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	asap	exp	بأسرع وقت ممكن
2-	colleague	n	زميل
3-	current	n	تيار (ماء / هواء)
4-	impromptu	adj	ارتجالي / غير مخطط له
5-	rearrange	v	يعيد ترتيب
6-	starvation	n	مجاعة
7-	unreliable	adj	غير موثوق / لا يعتمد عليه
8-	urgent	adj	طارئ / عاجل
9-	well-sealed	adj	مغلق بإحكام

### Lesson: 4+5

10-	activate	v	يفعل / ينشط
11-	band	n	تردد - موجة (الراديو)
12-	conference call	n	مكالمة جماعية (في برنامج إذاعي)
13-	deadline	n	آخر موعد
14-	flash	v	يومض
15-	frequency	n	تردد موجة (الراديو) - تكرار
16-	handy	adj	في المتناول / سهل الاستخدام
17-	harmony	n	انسجام / تناغم
18-	hassle	n	ازعاج
19-	portable	adj	محمول
20-	slide	v	ينزلق
21-	unlock	v	يفتح
22-	upgrade	v	يطور / يحدّث

### Lesson: 7+8

23-	alarm	v	ينبه
24-	answer phone	n	جهاز الرد الآلي
25-	briefly	adv	باختصار - بشكل موجز
26-	confident	adj	واثق
27-	next of kin	n	قريب (من الأقارب)
28-	ring	n	اتصال تلفوني
29-	tone	n	نغمة موسيقية
30-	tutor	n	معلم خصوصي

## UNIT 12

### Lesson: 1+2

1-	aviation	n	الطيران-الملاحة الجوية
2-	coincide with	v	يتزامن مع
3-	exemplary	adj	مثالي - نموذجي
4-	gliding	n	الطيران الشراعي
5-	instructor	n	معلم / مربّي-مرشد
6-	intensely	adv	بقوة - بشدة-بشكل مكثف
7-	notably	adv	بشكل ملحوظ—على وجه الخصوص

### Lesson: 4+5

8-	acclaimed	adj	معروف-مشهور
9-	attendant	n	مرافق- مضيف
10-	cabin	n	قمرة - غرفة القيادة
11-	confrontational	adj	متحدي – مواجه
12-	corporation	n	شركة
13-	courteously	adv	بشكل مهذب
14-	expression	n	تعبير
15-	mumble	v	يتمتم
16-	resemble	v	يشابه
17-	stern	adj	صارم— قاسي
18-	stunned	adj	مذهول

### Lesson: 7+8

19-	altitude	n	ارتفاع
20-	aviate	v	يقود (الطائرة)
21-	baby carriage	n	عربة أطفال
22-	buzzing	adj	ذو ظنين
23-	control	n	تحكم
24-	co-pilot	n	مساعد طيار
25-	custom-built	adj	مصمم حسب الطلب
26-	endeavour	v	يحاول
27-	eyewitness	n	شاهد عيان
28-	fog	n	ضباب
29-	headline	n	عنوان رئيسي-عنوان بارز
30-	incident	n	حادثة-واقعة-حدث
31-	radar	n	رادار
32-	velocity	n	سرعة
33-	voice-activated	adj	يعمل بالصوت

# SET - BOOK

## أهم أسئلة الكتاب

1-	<b>Why is it necessary to develop/ find new sources of energy?</b> 1- لماذا من المهم تطوير/ إيجاد مصادر جديدة للطاقة؟ -Oil is finite -To reduce pollution	- لأن النفط محدود - كي نقتل التلوث
2-	<b>What are the different uses (benefits) of oil?</b> -Petrol for cars -Polymer for plastic.	2- ماهي الاستخدامات المختلفة (فوائد) النفط؟ - بنزين للسيارات - مادة لصنع البلاستيك
3-	<b>How can we save energy in our cars?</b> -Use buses -Use smaller cars	3- كيف نستطيع توفير الطاقة في سياراتنا؟ -استخدام الباصات -استخدام سيارات أصغر
4-	<b>How can we save energy at home?</b> -Switching off lights after use -Turning off gas after use	4- كيف نستطيع توفير الطاقة في البيوت؟ -إطفاء الأنوار بعد الاستخدام -إغلاق الغاز بعد الاستخدام
5-	<b>What are the advantages (positive effects) of modern technology (inventions)?</b> - Saving time and effort -Making life easier and better	5- ماهي إيجابيات التكنولوجيا الحديثة (الاختراعات الحديثة)؟ -توفر الوقت والجهد -تجعل الحياة أسهل وأفضل
6-	<b>What are the disadvantages (negative effects) of modern technology (inventions)?</b> - Making us lazy and inactive - Causing health problems	6- ماهي سلبيات التكنولوجيا الحديثة (الاختراعات الحديثة)؟ -الكسل والخمول -مشاكل صحية

7-	<b>What can a household robot (Robomate) do in the future?</b> -The robomate can do all housework - It can look after the house	7-ماذا يستطيع الروبوت المنزلي أن يفعل؟ -يقوم بجميع أعمال المنزل -يعتني بالمنزل
8-	<b>Mention some qualifications a bank manager should have:</b> - A university degree -Computer skills	8-ماهي المؤهلات التي يحتاجها مدير البنك -شهادة جامعية -مهارات كمبيوتر
9-	<b>A successful bank manager should have certain qualities/characteristics such as:</b> - He should be honest - He should be trustworthy	9-ماهي صفات مدير البنك الناجح؟ -يجب أن يكون أميناً - يجب أن يكون أهلاً للثقة
10-	<b>Money is very necessary/important in life (advantages of money). Explain</b> -We can buy our daily needs - We can start a business	10-ما أهمية وإيجابيات المال؟ -نشترى احتياجاتنا -نبدأ عمل تجاري
11-	<b>The National Assembly Building of Kuwait is very important. Discuss.</b> - It houses the Kuwaiti Parliament - It reminds us of the Kuwaiti past	11-ماهي أهمية مبنى المجلس الوطني في الكويت؟ -يوجد به مبنى مجلس الأمة الكويتي -يذكرنا بماضي الكويت
12-	<b>How do the stories of the Holy Qur 'an benefit us?</b> - We learn morals - We learn about past nations	12-كيف تفيدنا قصص القرآن الكريم؟ - نتعلم الأخلاق - نتعلم حول الأمم السابقة
13-	<b>What are our duties towards our parents?</b> - We should obey them - We should look after them	13-ماهي واجباتنا تجاه والدينا؟ - يجب أن نطيعهم - يجب أن نعتني بهم
14-	<b>Mention some of the causes of traffic accidents.</b> - Speed - Using mobile phone	14-اذكر بعض أسباب الحوادث المرورية: - السرعة -استخدام الهاتف النقال
15-	<b>How can we avoid road accidents?</b> - We should follow traffic rules - We should drive carefully	15-كيف نستطيع تجنب حوادث المرور؟ - يجب اتباع قوانين المرور - القيادة بحرص

16-	<b>People send messages for many purposes / reasons. Mention some.</b>	16- لماذا يرسل الناس الرسائل؟ - لطلب المساعدة - لتوصيل معلومات
17-	<b>How do people send messages nowadays?</b>	17- كيف يرسل الناس رسائل في الوقت الحاضر؟ - الهاتف النقال - البريد الإلكتروني - الإنترنت
18-	<b>In the past, people used different ways of sending messages. Mention two</b>	18- كيف كان الناس يرسلون رسائل في الماضي؟ - استخدموا الحمام - استخدموا الدخان والنار
19-	<b>A pilot needs some skills. Mention some</b>	19- ماهي المهارات التي يحتاجها الطيار؟ - لغة انجليزية جيدة - مهارات كمبيوتر جيدة
20-	<b>What are the advantages of being a pilot? (Why do some people prefer to work as pilots?)</b>	20- ماهي إيجابيات مهنة الطيار؟ - راتب جيد - زيارة العديد من البلدان
21-	<b>What are the disadvantages of being a pilot?</b>	21- ماهي سلبيات مهنة الطيار؟ - خطرة - الابتعاد عن العائلة لوقت طويل
22-	<b>What qualities and skills do you need to achieve your goals and dreams?</b>	22- ماهي الصفات والمهارات التي نحتاجها لتحقيق أهدافنا وأحلامنا؟ - العمل الجاد - التدريب - الإرادة القوية
23-	<b>Mention some of Ahmed Meshari Al- Adwani 's major contributions in Kuwait.</b>	23- اذكر بعض إنجازات أحمد مشاري العدواني في الكويت - كتب النشيد الوطني الكويتي - أسس العديد من المجالات

WRITING

**Write on the following topic :( Persuasive)**

“Renewable energy boosts the economy and creates jobs.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) persuading people around you of the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and how we can save energy.

**Outline**

**Introduction:**

What is your idea about renewable energy? Renewable energy has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and the ways to save the energy used nowadays.

**Body:**

**Paragraph 1:**

The benefits of renewable energy:

- It reduces pollution
- It is cheap

**Paragraph 2:**

How we can save energy:

- We can use smaller cars.
- We can use buses

**Conclusion:**

Finally, we can say that renewable energy is very useful. We should do our best to save energy.

## Energy

### الطاقة

What is your idea about renewable energy? Renewable energy has many benefits. In this essay, I will write about the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and the ways to save the energy used nowadays.

Renewable energy has many advantages. First, it reduces pollution and keeps the air clean. Second, renewable energy is cheap. Third, renewable energy will not run out. People can benefit from it for a long time. In addition, renewable energy creates many jobs.

We can save energy in many easy ways. For example, we can use smaller cars because they use less fuel. We can also use buses and public transportation to save energy and reduce traffic. At home, we should turn off gas after use. We should also turn off lights during the day and use natural sunlight instead.

Finally, we can say that renewable energy is very useful. We should do our best to save energy.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic :( Persuasive)

“Recently there have been big changes in technology. Some of them will be shocking.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) to persuade others that modern technology has changed our life positively, but at the same time it should be used reasonably, because it can affect us negatively.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about modern technology? Modern technology has many benefits, but it may affect us negatively. In this essay, I will write about the benefits of modern technology and its bad effects.  
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#### Body:

##### **Paragraph 1:**

The benefits of modern technology:

- It makes our life easier and better
- It improves health care

##### **Paragraph 2:**

The bad effects of modern technology:

- It is a waste of time
- It is bad for our health

#### Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that modern technology is very useful. We should use it wisely.

## Modern Technology

### التكنولوجيا الحديثة

What is your idea about modern technology? Modern technology has many benefits, but it may affect us negatively. In this essay, I will write about the benefits of modern technology and its bad effects.

There are many benefits of modern technology. First, it makes our life easier and better. Second, it improves communication. Third, modern technology improves health care. In addition, it improves education. Students can learn in an easy way.

There are some bad effects of modern technology. It can be a waste of time. It is also bad for our health. Moreover, it affects our social life badly. Family and friends don't meet face to face. People may feel lonely and isolated. In addition, modern technology makes many people lose their jobs.

Finally, we can say that modern technology is very useful. We should use it wisely.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

"Money makes the world go round."

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) persuading people that money is important and how to spend their money in a good way.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about money? Money is very important for us. In this essay, I will write about the importance of money and how to spend money in a good way.

**Body:** [almanahj.com/kw](http://almanahj.com/kw)

#### **Paragraph 1:**

The importance of money:

- We need money to buy our daily needs
- We need money to buy a house

#### **Paragraph 2:**

How to spend money in a good way:

- We shouldn't buy unimportant things
- We can help the poor

#### Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that money has many benefits for us. We should spend our money in a good way.

## Money

### المال

What is your idea about money? Money is very important for us. In this essay, I will write about the importance of money and how to spend money in a good way.

Money is very important for many reasons. First, we need money to buy our daily needs. For example, we can buy food, clothes, and medicine. Second, money is necessary to buy a house. Third, we need money to buy a car. In addition, money is important for starting a business.

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However, it is important to use money wisely. We should spend our money in a good way. We shouldn't buy unnecessary things. Saving some money is also important because it helps us in emergencies and secures our future. Moreover, we can use our money to help the poor people.

Finally, we can say that money has many benefits for us. We should spend our money in a good way.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

“Many people don’t appreciate the value of reading stories in teaching manners and values.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) persuading the youth of the importance of reading stories that entertain or have a moral, and the effects of these stories on their daily life.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about reading stories? Reading stories have many benefits. In this essay, I will write about the importance of reading stories and the effects of stories on our daily life.

#### Body:

##### **Paragraph 1:**

The importance of reading stories:

- Reading stories develop our imagination
- It helps us develop our skills.

##### **Paragraph 2:**

The effects of these stories on their daily life:

- Stories help us understand the world
- They help us concentrate
- 

#### Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that reading stories is very important for us. We should read more stories.

## Reading Stories

### قراءة القصص

What is your idea about reading stories? Reading stories have many benefits. In this essay, I will write about the importance of reading stories and the effects of stories on our daily life.

Reading stories is important for many reasons. First, reading stories develops our imagination. Second, reading stories helps us develop important skills. Third, stories help us learn new languages by introducing us to new words. In addition, reading stories gives us moral lessons.

Reading stories also has many positive effects on our daily lives. Stories help us understand the world and other cultures. They improve our concentration and help us focus for longer periods of time. Reading stories also improves our communication skills. Moreover, stories teach us how to solve problems.

Finally, we can say that reading stories is very important for us. We should read more stories.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Expository)

“Communication has changed greatly and people can send instant messages nowadays.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than 12 sentences (140 words) showing the different ways of communication in the past and those people use to communicate nowadays.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about communication? There are many differences between communication now and before. In this essay, I will write about the different ways of communication in the past and those people use to communicate nowadays.

#### Body:

##### **Paragraph 1:**

Communication before:

- People used pigeons
- People used smoke signals

##### **Paragraph 2:**

Communication nowadays:

- People send messages through the internet
- People use mobile phones to send messages

#### Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that communication ways have changed a lot. Nowadays, communication has become faster and easier.

## Communication now and before

### التواصل قديما وحديثا

What is your idea about communication? There are many differences between communication now and before. In this essay, I will write about the different ways of communication in the past and those people use to communicate nowadays.

In the past, people communicated in many different ways. First, people used to send written symbols. Second, they used pigeons to deliver messages. Third, people used smoke signals to communicate simple messages. In addition, people sent messages in glass bottles across the sea.

Nowadays, people also communicate in many ways. Those ways are faster and easier. People send messages through the internet and use mobile phones. They also communicate through social media applications such as WhatsApp and Facebook. Moreover, people send messages by email, which is commonly used for work and formal communication.

Finally, we can say that communication ways have changed a lot. Nowadays, communication has become faster and easier.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)

“Being a pilot is the dream of many young people.”

Plan and write an essay of about (12) sentences (140 words), persuading young people to become pilots by discussing the advantages of being a pilot and what is required to be a good pilot.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What do you think of the pilot's job? The pilot's job has many advantages. In this essay, I will write about the advantages of being a pilot and what is required to be a good pilot.

#### Body:

##### **Paragraph 1:**

The advantages of being a pilot:

- Pilots visit many countries
- Pilots get high salaries

##### **Paragraph 2:**

What you need to be a pilot:

- Pilots need good computer knowledge.
- They need good English.

#### Conclusion:

Finally, we can say that the pilot's job is a great job. To be a pilot, you need special skills.

## The pilot's Job

### مهنة الطيار

What do you think of the pilot's job? The pilot's job has many advantages. In this essay, I will write about the advantages of being a pilot and what is required to be a good pilot.

There are many advantages of being a pilot. First, pilots can visit many countries. Second, pilots usually get high salaries. Third, being a pilot is exciting and interesting. In addition, pilots can meet new people from different cultures.

Pilots need to have many important qualities. They need good computer knowledge. They also need good English. Moreover, pilots should know how to solve problems and make correct decisions. Besides, they should know how to deal with emergencies calmly and responsibly to ensure the safety of passengers.

Finally, we can say that the pilot's job is a great job. To be a pilot, you need special skills.

## REMEDIAL EXERCISES

### VOCABULARY

#### A-From a, b, c and d choose the most correct answer:

1-It is well known that..... often comes to those who work faithfully.

- a-smog                                      b- success                                      c- deadline                                      d- cabin

2-We must remove..... waste properly to protect the environment and our health.

- a-obedient                                      b-monotonous                                      c- hazardous                                      d- patient

3-Expressing..... and showing appreciation for others can build strong relationships.

- a-gratefulness                                      b- aviation                                      c- tumour                                      d- auction

4-The alarm on your phone can.....you to take a break during long study sessions.

- a-smuggle                                      b- generate                                      c- invest                                      d- remind

5-Welcoming people.....and respectfully is a great way to make a good impression.

- a-recently                                      b-crazily                                      c- courteously                                      d- actually

6- There is a/an ..... delicious smell of home-made bread filling the kitchen.

- a-strong                                      b- extinct                                      c- monotonous                                      d- buzzing

7- After falling down, he needed a few days off to ..... from the injury.

- a-aviate                                      b- alarm                                      c- recuperate                                      d- barter

8- The little boy showed ..... by sharing his food with his friend.

- a-deadline                                      b- generosity                                      c- composure                                      d- asthma

9- Phone screens usually ..... when we receive calls or messages.

- a-enjoin                                      b-overtake                                      c- mumble                                      d- flash

10- Pilots use ..... to guide their way in the dark and to find their position.

- a-profit                      b- harmony                      c- radar                      d- polymer

11-The club celebrated its..... with a special event for its fans and players.

- a- anniversary                      b- current                      c- frequency                      d-congestion

12-Safety measures should be taken in the science lab to avoid..... situations.

- a-acclaimed                      b- affluent                      c- portable                      d- hazardous

13-It is a smart move towards a better future to .....in renewable energy companies.

- a- slide                      b- invest                      c- mumble                      d- draw

14-Unluckily, a boy was..... his bike by a careless driver as he was crossing the road.

- a-knocked off                      b-turned up                      c- ended up with                      d- set off

15-The flight ..... provided excellent service to the passengers throughout the journey.

- a-auction                      b- breakdown                      c- hassle                      d- attendant

16-It is recommended to..... the amount of fats and sugar in our daily diet.

- a-diminish                      b- slide                      c- mumble                      d-smuggle

17-You need to have a course in business.....to run your company successfully.

- a-insolence                      b- management                      c- starvation                      d- asthma

18-It will take the patient four weeks to..... after the horrible accident.

- a- flash                      b- invest                      c- recuperate                      d- consult

19-I prefer reading books which give .....information about looking after plants.

- a-sudden                      b- handy                      c- monotonous                      d- evil

20-The firefighter was rewarded for saving the child's life. His courage was..... to others.

a-portable                      b-exemplary                      c- dreadful                      d- complimentary

21-The role of a secretary is to send emails, type letters and ..... appointments.

a-rearrange                      b- trespass                      c- invest                      d-enjoin

22-Most ..... and developed nations spend money on scientific research.

a-sudden                      b- portable                      c- stunned                      d- affluent

23-Great people believe that self-confidence and clear goals are the key to .....

a- border                      b- success                      c- deadline                      d- polymer

24-It is always good to use notes to .....yourself of what to say during presentations.

a-unlock                      b- mumble                      c- remind                      d- smuggle

25-Taking up a useful hobby can help change the ..... routine of life.

a-buzzing                      b-bifocal                      c- confident                      d- monotonous

26-Practising sport makes us have a fit body and ..... muscles.

a-sudden                      b- strong                      c- monotonous                      d-extinct

27-Participants should ..... online in order to take part in the spelling competitions.

a-generate                      b- enjoin                      c- register                      d- resemble

28-The huge sales will incredibly ..... people to buy whatever they need.

a-spur                      b- last                      c- overtake                      d- mumble

29-Our manager expressed his ..... to the workers for their sincere efforts.

a-congestion                      b- gratefulness                      c- altitude                      d- transaction

30-The passengers were ..... by the tasteless food served during the flight.

a-stunned                      b-complimentary                      c- finite                      d- handy

**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**(register / confident / software / extinct / headline / consult)**

- 1-Being ..... during the interview can help you get the job easily.
- 2-If you feel unwell, you need to ..... a doctor before taking any medicine.
- 3-Some species have become ..... because of climate change and human activities.
- 4-It is important to regularly update the .....of the tablet to make it better and faster.
- 5-The .....of the article got my attention right away and made me want to read more.

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**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

**(congestion / handy / intensely / sudden / accounting / courteously)**

- 1- Unfortunately, the lights went out due to a/an ..... electricity cut during the storm.
- 2- My cousin wants to study .....at the university to become a business advisor.
- 3- The head engineer worked ..... with his team to complete the project early.
- 4- Having a power bank is very ..... especially when travelling long distances.
- 5- Heavy road .....in the city centre often makes it difficult to reach work on time.

**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(courteously / reputation/ starvation / monotonous / entirely /complimentary)

- 1-Professional leaders always speak ..... and show respect to everyone.
- 2-Charitable organisations raise aid to countries suffering from hunger and .....
- 3-After completing the project .....all the members were proud of their achievement.
- 4-The restaurant's delicious food and location have given it a good ..... in the area.
- 5-All the employees were offered ..... tickets as rewards for their hard work.

**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(shipping / courteously/ tutors / last / notably / squander)

- 1-Some people take photos to make happy moments or events ..... forever.
- 2-International ..... costs vary depending on the weight of the package.
- 3-The young man actually did not ..... his money on expensive sports cars.
- 4-The new printer model has many features, most ..... its high-speed printing.
- 5-Students agree that online ..... explain lessons in an easy and enjoyable way.



**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

(briefly/ frequent / recuperate / extinct / courteously / diminish)

- 1-Children should be taught to behave ..... and kindly towards other people.
- 2-Doctors usually advise patients to stay in bed to ..... after major illnesses.
- 3- My brother is a/an .....guest at the nearby café where he usually meets his friends.
- 4-We should .....our consumption of water and electricity to save the environment.
- 5-The new website shows us .....how to sign up using a username and a password.



**B- Fill in the spaces with the most suitable words from the list below:**

( crazily / accounting/ invest / upgrade / asthma / courteously)

- 1-My recommendation is that you should ..... the money you inherited wisely.
- 2-My brother is studying ..... at the Faculty of Business in Kuwait.
- 3-The lorry driver .....hit the traffic light because he was texting while driving.
- 4-If you want to ..... your hotel reservation, you have to pay extra money.
- 5-During dusty and humid weather, people who have ..... usually suffer a lot.

## GRAMMAR EXERCISES

### 1- If conditional:

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:**

1- Water .....**if** the temperature falls below zero.

- a- froze                      b- freeze                      c- would freeze                      d- freezes

2- **If** you **go** there earlier, you ..... them.

- a- will see                      b- would see                      c- would have seen                      d- see

3- **If** he **sleeps** early, he..... up early.

- a- got                      b- would get                      c- would have got                      d- will get

4- **If** he **trained** well, he..... the match.

- a- wins                      b- would win                      c- would have won                      d- will win

5- **If** you **went** there earlier, you ..... them.

- a- would see                      b- will see                      c- would have seen                      d- see

6- **If** you **had gone** there earlier, you ..... them.

- a- would see                      b- will see                      c- would have seen                      d- see

7- You **will** meet them **if** you ..... earlier.

- a- comes                      b- come                      c- coming                      d- will come

8- You **would** meet them **if** you ..... earlier.

- a- comes                      b- come                      c- came                      d- will come

9- You **would have** met them **if** you ..... earlier.

- a- have come                      b- come                      c- came                      d- had come

10- **If** I **have** a car, I ..... everywhere.

- a- will go                      b- would go                      c- would have gone                      d- go

11- **If** I **were** you, I ..... a different colour.

- a- will choose                      b- would choose                      c- would have chosen                      d- choose

**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

**1-If** you heat water to 100°C, it (**boil**). (Correct the verb)

- a- If you heat water to 100°C, it would boil.
- b- If you heat water to 100°C, it boiled.
- c- If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.

**2-If** they **study** hard, they (**get**) good marks. (Correct the verb)

- a- If they study hard, they would get good marks.
- b- If they study hard, they will get good marks.
- c- If they study hard, they would have got good marks.

**3- If** he **leaves** now, he (**catch**) the train. (Correct the verb)

- a- If he leaves now, he will catch the train.
- b- If he leaves now, he would have caught the train.
- c- If he leaves now, he would catch the train.

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**4- If** they **lived** closer, we (**visit**) them more often. (Correct the verb)

- a- If they lived closer, we will visit them more often.
- b- If they lived closer, we would visit them more often.
- c- If they lived closer, we would have visited them more often.

**5- If** you **took** your medicine regularly, you (**feel**) better. (Correct the verb)

- a- If you took your medicine regularly, you will feel better.
- b- If you took your medicine regularly, you would have felt better.
- c- If you took your medicine regularly, you would feel better.

**6- If** she **had saved** some money, she (**travel**) with them. (Correct the verb)

- a- If she had saved some money, she would have travelled with them.
- b- If she had saved some money, she would travel with them.
- c- If she had saved some money, she will travel with them.

**7- I would have** got more information **if** I (**read**) more books. (Correct the verb)

- a- I would have got more information if I read more books.
- b- I would have got more information if I had read more books.
- c- I would have got more information if I have read more books.





### 3- Talking about wishes

التمني

#### A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:

1-I feel sick. I **wish** that I .....to the doctor **yesterday**.

- a-go                                      b- have gone                                      c- had gone                                      d- went

2-We **missed** our interview. I **wish** that the train..... on time.

- a-will be                                      b- have been                                      c- is                                      d- had been

3-John **smokes** a lot. I **wish** he ..... so much.

- a- wouldn't smoke                                      b- doesn't smoke                                      c- won't smoke                                      d- hasn't smoked

4-I **wish** I ..... Ali.

- a-meet                                      b- met                                      c- can meet                                      d- have met

#### B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:

1- I **wish** I (be ) a doctor.

(correct)

a- I wish will be a doctor.

b- I wish I was a doctor.

c- I wish I were a doctor.

2- I **wish** I (see ) them when they **came** here.

(Use: wish)

a- I wish I saw them when they came here.

b- I wish I had seen them when they came here.

c- I wish I have seen them when they came here.

3- I **wish** I (finish) my work before leaving the office **yesterday**.

(Correct)

a- I wish I finish my work before leaving the office yesterday.

b- I wish I have finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.

c- I wish I had finished my work before leaving the office yesterday.

4- The traffic on the way home **was** so bad due to a fatal accident.

(Use: wish)

a- I wish I was taking a different route.

b- I wish I will take a different route.

c- I wish I had taken a different route.

أ. ناشد الحاج

## 4- Reported Speech (Indirect Speech)

الكلام المنقول (الكلام غير المباشر)

**From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:**

1-My aunt said, "**I am** staying **here**."

(Change into reported speech)

a- My aunt said that she is staying there.

b-My aunt said that she will be staying there.

c-My aunt said that she was staying there.

2 - "**I have** finished **my** homework." Said Khalid

( Reported Speech)

a- Khalid said that he finished his homework.

b- Khalid said that he has finished his homework.

c- Khalid said that he had finished his homework.

3 - "**I will** visit you **tomorrow**." said Sara

(Reported Speech)

a- Sara said that she will visit me the following day.

b- Sara said that she would visit me the following day.

c- Sara said that she would visit me the tomorrow.

4 - "**We can** work together to finish the job." said the workers

(Reported Speech)

a- The workers said that they could work together to finish the job.

b- The workers said that we could work together to finish the job.

c- The workers said that they can work together to finish the job.

5 - " **I lost** my identity card **yesterday**."

(Reported Speech)

a- Hamad told us that he lost his identity card yesterday.

b- Hamad told us that he has lost his identity card the day before.

c- Hamad told us that he had lost his identity card the day before.

6 - " **I visited** London **last month**."

(Reported Speech)

a- He said that he had visited London the month before.

b- He said that he has visited London the month before.

c-He said that he would visit London the month before.

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## 5-Adverb clauses

الجمل الظرفية

أ. ناشد الحاج

**From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:**

1-..... it was raining heavily, we arrived early.  
a-As long as                      b- Whereas                      c- Because                      d- Although

2- I didn't pass the exam .....I didn't study well.  
a-as long as                      b-whereas                      c- because                      d- although

3-Khalid prefers watching TV, .....his brother prefers reading.  
a- whereas                      b- as long as                      c- because                      d- since

4- We decided to stay home .....the weather is dusty.  
a-though                      b-since                      c- whereas                      d- although

5-We can stay at the beach ..... the weather stays nice.  
a-as long as                      b- whereas                      c- while                      d- although



**6- Adverbs of Manner**

**الظرف ( الحال )**

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:**

1- My father always asks me to drive my car.....  
a- carefully                      b- careful                      c- care                      d- most careful

2- If you have a good plan, you can do things.....  
a- easiest                      b- most easy                      c- easy                      d- easily

3- I used to do ..... in the final exams.  
a- good                      b-well                      c-best                      d-the better

**B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:**

1-I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged (nice).                      (Use an adverb of manner)

a- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged in a nicely way.

b- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged nice.

c- I like those flowers in the garden. They are arranged nicely.

2- He is a good actor. He performs (good) on the stage.                      (Use an adverb of manner)

a- He is a good actor. He performs best on the stage.

b- He is a good actor. He performs well on the stage.

c- He is a good actor. He performs good on the stage.

**7-Used to**

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the right answer:**

1- When I was a child I ..... **go** swimming in the lake.

- a- used to                                      b- use to                                      c- am used to                                      d-using to

2- I **used to** .....cartoons when I was a child.

- a- watches                                      b-watch                                      c-watched                                      d-watching

3- I **didn't** ..... wear jeans when I was young.

- a- using to                                      b-uses to                                      c-used to                                      d-use to

4- **Did** you ..... play football when you were young?

- a- using to                                      b-uses to                                      c-use to                                      d-used to



**B-From a, b and c choose the correct answer as required:**

1- When we were kids, we (**use to**) play outside all day.

(Correct the verb)

- a- When we were kids, we using to play outside all day.  
b- When we were kids, we used to play outside all day.  
c- When we were kids, we use to play outside all day.

2- My grandfather used to narrate stories in the past.

(Make negative)

- a- My grandfather didn't use to narrate stories in the past.  
b- My grandfather didn't used to narrate stories in the past.  
c- My grandfather don't use to narrate stories in the past.

3- No, I didn't use to study in groups.

(Ask a question)

- a- Did you used to study in groups?  
b- Did you use to study in groups?  
c- Do you used to study in groups?

4-We used to stay in an old hotel.

(Ask a question)

- a- Where did you use to stay?  
b- Where did you used to stay?  
c- Where did you using to stay?

**8- Passive voice**

المبني للمجهول

**From a, b, c and d choose the right answer as required:**

1-She **cleans** the house every day.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- The house has been cleaned every day.
- b-The house is cleaned every day.
- c- The house was cleaned every day.

2-They **write** three reports weekly.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- Three reports are written weekly.
- b- Three reports were written weekly.
- c- Three reports is written weekly.

3-They **painted** the walls a week ago.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- The walls have painted a week ago.
- b- The walls are painted a week ago.
- c-The walls were painted a week ago.

4-They **built** that house in **1990**.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- The house is built in 1990.
- b-The house was built in 1990.
- c- The house was being built in 1990.

5-The manager **is reviewing** the documents.

**(Change into passive)**

- a-The documents are being reviewed by the manager.
- b- The documents are reviewed by the manager.
- c- The documents were being reviewed by the manager.

6-The guests **are eating** the food at the moment.

**(Change into passive)**

- a- The food are being eaten at the moment.
- b- The food was being eaten at the moment.
- c- The food is being eaten at the moment.

7-She **was cleaning** the carpets when we entered the house.

**(Change into passive)**

- a-The carpets have been cleaned when we entered the house.
- b-The carpets were cleaned when we entered the house.
- c-The carpets were being cleaned when we entered the house.

8-They **have fulfilled** the aims of the project.

(Change into passive)

- a-The aims of the project has been fulfilled.
- b-The aims of the project have been fulfilled.
- c-The aims of the project were fulfilled.

9-The government **has built** many schools in recent years.

(Change into passive)

- a-Many schools have been built by the government in recent years.
- b-Many schools were built by the government in recent years.
- c-Many schools are built by the government in recent years.

10-I **will** present my ideas at the conference tonight.

(Change into passive)

- a-My ideas are presented by me at the conference tonight.
- b-My ideas will be presented by me at the conference tonight.
- c-My ideas were presented by me at the conference tonight.

11-They **must** clean all the rooms.

( Passive )

- a-All the rooms must be cleaned.
- b-All the rooms must be cleaning.
- c-All the rooms were cleaned.

12-The government **should** reward astronauts.

( Passive )

- a-Astronauts should be rewarding.
- b-Astronauts should be rewarded.
- c-Astronauts should been rewarded.

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## 9- Relative clauses and pronouns

جمل الوصل وضمائر الوصل

أ. ناشد الحاج



**A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1- The smart boy.....swim well when he **was** only five years old.

- a- must                                      b- could                                      c- should                                      d- can

2- I **wish** my sister.....her driving test **last week**.

- a- has passed                                      b- was passing                                      c- had passed                                      d- is passing

3- My grandmother..... to wear glasses when she **was** young.

- a- didn't use                                      b- doesn't use                                      c- hasn't used                                      d- isn't used

4-**Mobile phones**, ..... are made in the USA, are very expensive.

- a- where                                      b- whose                                      c- who                                      d- which

**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1-**If** you **hadn't studied** hard, you (**not join**) the faculty of medicine.      **(Correct the verb)**

- a- If you hadn't studied hard, you don't join the faculty of medicine.  
b- If you hadn't studied hard, you have not joined the faculty of medicine.  
c- If you hadn't studied hard, you wouldn't have joined the faculty of medicine.

2-The secretary **sent** an e-mail to the manager **yesterday**.      **(Change into Passive)**

- a- An e-mail was sent to the manager yesterday.  
b- An e-mail would be sent to the manager yesterday.  
c- An e-mail has been sent to the manager yesterday.

3-You should speak (**respect**) to old people.      **(Use an adverb)**

- a- You should speak respectfully to old people.  
b- You should speak respectfulness to old people.  
c- You should speak respected to old people.

4-"**I've** won a prize for chess," said Ali to his father.      **(Report the sentence)**

- a- Ali told his father that he has won a prize for chess.  
b- Ali told his father that he was won a prize for chess.  
c- Ali told his father that he had won a prize for chess.

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1- You should read the instructions .....before using any new machine.

- a- careful                      b- carefulness                      c- care                      d- carefully

2- My brother, .....is a doctor, works at the nearby local hospital.

- a- where                      b- who                      c- which                      d- whose

3- Last year, a new park.....by the government for families to enjoy their time.

- a- was opened                      b- has opened                      c- will open                      d- is opening

4- She arrived late at the airport, ..... she left home early.

- a- as                      b- because                      c- although                      d- whereas

**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- If we go to the market, .....

(Complete)

- a- If we go to the market, we would buy fruits and vegetables.  
b- If we go to the market, we have bought fruits and vegetables.  
c- If we go to the market, we will buy fruits and vegetables.

2- Visitors must touch the paintings in the museum.

(Make negative)

- a- Visitors must touch not the paintings in the museum.  
b- Visitors mustn't touch the paintings in the museum.  
c- Visitors not must touch the paintings in the museum.

3- "I am reading an interesting book," said Ali.

(Report the sentence)

- a- Ali said that he was reading an interesting book.  
b- Ali said that he will read an interesting book.  
c- Ali said that he has been reading an interesting book.

4- Yes, my brother used to drink coffee every morning.

(Form a question)

- a- Did your brother use to drink coffee every morning?  
b- Does your brother use to drink coffee every morning?  
c- Will your brother use to drink coffee every morning?

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**

1- The street **was** wet, so the driver.....stop the car safely.

- a- shouldn't                      b- couldn't                      c- mustn't                      d- can't

2- **If** we **had** more **time**, we.....many other places in the city.

- a- will visit                      b- can visit                      c- would have visited                      d- would visit

3- The old buildings.....**by** a skilled team of workers **last year**.

- a- were redecorated                      b- were redecorating                      c- redecorated                      d- redecorate

4-**The book**, ..... you lent me last week, helped me learn a lot about history.

- a- who                      b- whose                      c- which                      d- where

**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- My aunt said "I **finished** cooking the food."

**(Change into reported speech)**

- a- My aunt said that she finishes cooking the food.  
b- My aunt said that she has finished cooking the food.  
c- My aunt said that she had finished cooking the food.

2-I **used to** ply the piano when I was young.

**(Change into negative)**

- a- I didn't use to play the piano when I was young.  
b- I don't use to play the piano when I was young.  
c- I won't use to play the piano when I was young.

3-I **wish** I **(be)** a soldier to defend my country.

**(Correct the verb)**

- a- I wish I am a soldier to defend my country.  
b- I wish I were a soldier to defend my country.  
c- I wish I have been a soldier to defend my country.

4- The doctor talked to the patient in a **very quiet voice**.

**(Use an adverb)**

- a- The doctor talked to the patient quietly.  
b- The doctor talked to the patient quiet.  
c- The doctor talked to the patient in a quietly voice.

**A-From a, b, c and d choose the correct answer:**





1- Yesterday, we enjoyed our time in the park.....it was raining heavily.

- a- whereas                      b- as long as                      c- because                      d- although

2- **If** they **follow** the instructions, they.....the exercise easily.

- a- will answer                      b- answered                      c- answer                      d- would answer

3- **Last year**, conferences and seminars ..... to promote the culture of peace.

- a- were held                      b- are held                      c- will be held                      d- have been held

4-**My cousin**, ..... **son** is an engineer, lives in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

- a- which                      b- where                      c- whose                      d- who

**B-From a, b, and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1-- "**I turned** on the lights of the kitchen."                      **(Change into reported speech)**

- a- My mother said that she will turn on the lights of the kitchen.  
b- My mother said that she has turned on the lights of the kitchen.  
c- My mother said that she had turned on the lights of the kitchen.

2-You **have to** take the raincoat with you.                      **(Make negative)**

- a- You don't have to take the raincoat with you.  
b- You didn't have to take the raincoat with you.  
c- You haven't taken the raincoat with you.

3-Yes, she **used to** be the best student in class.                      **(Form a question)**

- a- Does she use to be the best student in class?  
b- Did she use to be the best student in class?  
c- Has she used to be the best student in class?

4- You should look both sides (**care**) when you cross the streets. **(Correct)**

- a- You should look both sides careful when you cross the streets.  
b- You should look both sides carefulness when you cross the streets.  
c- You should look both sides carefully when you cross the streets.

**LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS**

Write down what would you say in the following situations:

1- A friend of yours (**believes-thinks- argues -says-said-told-tells-claims**)

that celebrations make us happy.

.....

2- Your father **suggested** spending the next holiday in London.

.....

3- Someone (**helped you- gave you**) to get to your destination.

.....

4- You need your friend's (**help**) to do your homework.

.....

5- Your father **smokes** and uses his mobile phone while **driving**.

.....

6- Someone asks you about (your **opinion- what you think**) of his new car.

.....

7- Your mother asks you **the reason- why you** want to study abroad.

.....

8- Your teacher asks you **the reason- why you didn't (haven't)** do your homework.

.....

9- Your mother asks you whether you want to eat chicken **or** meat.

.....

10- Your teacher asks you about your **plans** after graduation.

.....

11- You want **persuade** your father to go out with your friends, but he **refuses**.

.....

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

**Write down what you would say in the following situations:**

1- Your friend would like to know why you look very happy.

.....

2- You are telling your teacher about the importance of taking up a useful hobby.

.....

3- One of your relatives wants to know your opinion about camping in Kuwait.

.....

4- Your cousin insists on driving his car fast and carelessly.

.....

5- A friend of yours lost his tablet and couldn't find it anywhere.

.....

6- Your classmate is cutting flowers from the school garden.

.....

7- Your friend wants to know why you are happy with your new smart watch.

.....

8- A neighbour invites you for coffee, but you are too busy with work.

.....

9- Some people think that learning online is a waste of time.

.....

10- You want to join a university abroad, but your father refuses the idea.

.....

11- You are invited to a party, but you feel sick and not ready to attend.

.....

12- A friend of yours asked about a trip you had with your family last summer.

.....

13- You were asked to choose between watching action films or comedies.

.....

14- You can't stop worrying about the environment or natural disasters.

15- A friend of yours said that his favourite team is having the final match tomorrow.

16- Your brother doesn't eat vegetables although they are full of fibre and antioxidants.

17- Your uncle is inviting you to attend a football match at the stadium with him.

18- The airhostess has asked you whether you want meat or chicken.

19- Your friend is planning to travel without having his booking confirmed.

20- Persuade your father to allow you to change your old tablet with a new one.

21- Your brother recites the Holy Quran very well in the morning assembly.

22- Someone says that breakfast is the most important of the day.

23- Your sister is going to study abroad, but she isn't good at English.

24- The waiter asks you whether you prefer chicken or beef.

**SET-BOOK**

1- How can we save energy at home?

.....  
.....

2- What qualities may make a bank manager successful?

.....  
.....

3- How do the stories of the Holy Quran benefit us?

.....  
.....

4- Why do many people prefer travelling by air?

.....  
.....

5- Why is it important to use alternative sources of energy?

.....  
.....

6- Why do people send messages to each other?

.....  
.....

7- What makes some people dream of being pilots?

.....  
.....

8- Why do you think modern science is important?

.....  
.....

9- What do people need to achieve their dreams?

.....  
.....  
**10- What are the most common ways for sending messages nowadays?**

.....  
.....  
**11- How can money be the root of all evil?**

.....  
.....  
**12- What are the disadvantages of being a pilot?**



.....  
.....  
**13- Why should scientists develop new ways to provide energy?**

.....  
.....  
**14- In what way has modern technology changed our life?**

.....  
.....  
**15- What makes the job of a pilot somehow difficult ( the challenges pilots face)?**

**WRITING**

**Write on the following topic: (Persuasive)**

"Money makes the world go around."

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) persuading people that money is important and how to spend their money in a good way.

**Outline**

**Introduction:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Body:**



Paragraph 1:

.....

.....

.....

.....

Paragraph 2:

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Conclusion:**

.....

.....

.....

**Write your topic here**

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## WRITING

أ. ناشد الحاج

**Write on the following topic :( Expository)**

“Renewable energy boosts the economy and creates jobs.”

Plan and write an essay of not less than **12** sentences (**140** words) showing the benefits of using alternative sources of energy and the ways to save the energy used nowadays.

**Outline**

**Introduction:**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**Body:**

Paragraph 1:

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Paragraph 2:

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**Conclusion:**

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**Write your topic here**

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## READING COMPREHENSION

أ. ناشد الحاج

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:**

The changing of the seasons is a fascinating natural phenomenon. As the Earth goes around the Sun, different parts of the planet receive different amounts of sunlight throughout the year. This variation causes the seasons to change, each bringing its own unique weather patterns and features.

Spring is the season that follows winter. It is a time when the weather starts to warm up, and the days become longer. Trees and plants begin to grow, and flowers start to appear. Many animals, such as birds and butterflies, return from **their** winter journeys. Spring is often seen as a season of renewal and growth. It's a time when the world seems to come alive after the cold months of winter.

Summer comes after spring and is known for its warm temperatures and long, sunny days. People often go on vacations, have picnics, and spend time outdoors enjoying activities like swimming and hiking. Summer is a popular time for families to travel and **explore** new places. In many areas, summer also brings occasional thunderstorms and heavy rains, which help to keep the environment rich and green.

Autumn, or fall, follows summer and is characterized by cooler temperatures and shorter days. The leaves on trees change color. They turn into red, orange, and yellow before falling to the ground. Autumn is a time for preparing for the coming winter, as animals gather food and people start to use their warm clothing again.

Winter is the final season of the year. It is known for its cold temperatures, and in many places, it brings snow and ice, so people often spend more time indoors. Winter days are shorter. This season is a time for cozy fires and hot drinks. Although it can be chilly, winter also offers beautiful snowy landscapes and opportunities for winter sports like skiing and ice skating.

Each season brings its own special experiences and beauty. As the year progresses, people adapt to the changes in weather and take part in seasonal activities that they enjoy. The cycle of the seasons is a reminder of the changing world around us.

**A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

1- The best title for this passage could be:

أ. ناشد الحاج

- a- Autumn Days
- b- Summer Adventures
- c- The Wonderful Winter
- d- The Changing Seasons

2- The underlined word "**explore**" in the 3rd paragraph is closest in meaning to:

- a- teach
- b- cook
- c- discover
- d- annoy

3- The underlined word "**their**" in the 2nd paragraph refers to:

- a- flowers
- b- trees
- c- plants
- d- animals

4- Spring is the time of the year when:

- a- flowers start to appear.
- b- temperatures start to rise.
- c- days are shorter and colder.
- d- trees and plants turn into red.

5- All of the following are activities people do in summer **EXCEPT**:

- a- Families travel and explore new places.
- b- People prepare for the coming winter.
- c- People often go on vacations.
- d- People enjoy swimming and hiking.

6. The purpose of the writer in writing this passage is to:

- a- persuade readers to enjoy cozy fires and hot drinks.
- b- describe the features and activities of each season.
- c- explain the scientific reasons behind seasonal changes.
- d- give information about swimming, skiing, and skating.

**B. With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

7- What happens to the leaves of trees during autumn?

.....

.....

8- Why do people often spend time indoors in winter?

.....

.....

**READING COMPREHENSION**

**Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions below:**

If you have been reading fairy stories, you may believe that all wolves are harmful, and evil. They eat children, sheep and other small animals. They are aggressive and won't stop until they get what they want. There really isn't anything good to say about wolves. Or is there? Are wolves just misunderstood?

Wolves are actually nothing like the characters described in fairy stories. While it is true that their diet consists of deer, rabbits, and other small animals, wolves would never attack a child just for the sake of eating. Wolves have been known to attack people when they threaten them. This happens only rarely. Wolves are usually pretty shy animals. **They** stay within their own land and protect their own pack(group).

Wolves are meat eaters, and they must hunt to get their food. They are strong and fast and have sharp teeth. They use their sense of smell to find prey. Wolves hunt in packs and chase their prey until it gets tired. They usually hunt the weakest, slowest animal in a group. Wolves are not cruel; they are just good hunters.

Some wolves, such as the red wolf, are near **extinction**. Their homes are steadily disappearing as people spread their own homes further into the wilderness. Wolves have also been hunted extensively. Ranchers and farmers pose another threat to wolves. They become angry when wolves come onto their property and eat their chickens and sheep. This is a serious problem, because the farmers lose their animals, and the wolves get shot by the angry farmers. No one wins in this battle.

Wolves are an important part of the balance of nature. They hunt weak animals and help keep down the population of some animals such as deer. In many countries, it is now against the law to hunt wolves. Many zoos and scientists are working hard to protect wolves, because they understand just how important and misunderstood them.

**A-Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:**

1-A suitable title for the passage is:

a-Wolves in the Jungle

- b-Wolves in Fairy Stories
- c-The Red Wolf
- d-True Facts about Wolves

2-The underlined word "**extinction**" in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph means:

- a-disappearance
- b-creation
- c-formation
- d-installation

3-The underlined word "**they**" in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph refers to:

- a-characters
- b-rabbits
- c-wolves
- d- stories

4-People think that wolves are:

- a-harmful and aggressive
- b-small and cute
- c-cooperative and helpful
- d- kind and friendly

5-According to the text, all the following sentences are **TRUE except:**

- a-Wolves attack people in case of a threat
- b-Wolves hunt animals for the sake of killing
- c-Wolves are shy animals
- d-Wolves prefer to hunt in groups

6-The purpose of the writer is to:

- a-Show wolves as pure aggressive animals
- b-Explain that wolves are skillful hunters
- c-Tell us that wolves are not aggressive by nature
- d-Inform us that wolves are strong, fast and have sharp teeth

**B- Answer the following questions:**

7-How do wolves hunt?

.....

.....

8-Why do farmers and ranchers kill wolves?

.....

.....

**SUMMARY MAKING**

Read the following passage, then do as required:

Friendship is an important part of our lives that enriches our experiences in many ways. First, friends offer emotional support during hard times, helping us feel less alone. They also bring joy and laughter, making life more enjoyable. Additionally, friends encourage us to try new activities and step out of our comfort zones, promoting personal growth. Trust is another key aspect of strong friendships, allowing us to feel secure and understood. In conclusion, the bonds we create with our friends shape our experiences and memories.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:**

**What is the importance of friendship?**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



**SUMMARY MAKING**

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Experts agree that long-term exposure to high levels of noise pollution affects our health in many ways. Some researchers have documented that regular exposure to noise above 110 decibels can result in permanent hearing loss. Other several studies have also demonstrated a link between noise and digestive problems and immune system disorders. Moreover, in a paper published in a medical journal, it was determined that loud noises lead to elevated blood pressure, fatigue and loss of sleep. Ultimately, some university researchers noticed that stress caused by noise can lead to serious heart problems.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarize and paraphrase the above passage in answer to the following question:**

**What are the effects of noise pollution on human health?**

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

**TRANSLATION**

أ. ناشد الحاج

**Translate the following into good English:**

**سالم:** كيف يمكننا أن نقلل من كمية الطاقة التي نستخدمها في سياراتنا؟  
**خالد:** يمكننا ان نستخدم وسائل نقل بديلة.

**Salim:**.....

**Khalid:**.....



**أحمد:** يؤثر استخدام النفط على البيئة  
**علي:** نعم، يؤدي استخدام النفط إلى الاحتباس الحراري

**Ahmad:**.....

**Ali:**.....

**حمد:** هل يمكن ان تتخيل العالم بدون نفط؟  
**فهد:** أعتقد أن العالم سيكون مكانا مختلفا جدا

**Hamad:**.....

**Fahed:**.....

**علي:** أعطى الله سيدنا لقمان الحكمة

أ. ناشد الحاج

خالد: نعم هذا صحيح، حيث تعد هذه الحكمة تعليمات للإنسانية جميعا

Ali:.....

.....

Khalid:.....

.....

=====

أحمد: ماهي واجباتنا تجاه والدينا؟

علي: يجب علينا أن نطيعهم ونظهر لهم الاحترام والامتنان



Ahmad:.....

.....

Ali:.....

.....

=====

سالم: تعتبر منيرة بوعركي أصغر كويتية بوظيفة طيار

خالد: نعم، لذلك يفخر بها جميع الكويتيون

Salim:.....

.....

Khalid:.....

.....

أ. ناشد الحاج