



## Discoveries and Inventions

pot	n	قدر	electrical	adj	كهربائي
bead	n	خرزة	humidity	n	رطوبة
spread	v	ينشر	found	v	أسس / أنشأ
ruins	n	اطلال / آثار	influential	adj	مؤثر
consequence	n	نتيجة	department	n	قسم
president	n	رئيس	chairman	n	رئيس الجلسة
mainly	adv	بشكل رئيسي	profitable	adj	مربح

### Set-book

ملحوظة:  
أسئلة الكتاب غير واردة في الاختبار  
وانما تحفظ لتنمية القدرة على التعبير

1- Why are inventions important?

**Inventions make our life easy and comfortable.**

2- Mention some of the past inventions?

**People invented the wheel, stone and metal tools, pots and machines for digging.**

3- What were the ancient Egyptians skilled at?

**They were skilled at glassmaking.**

4- What did the Chinese invent?

**They invented fast food about 3,500 years ago. They made noodles from flour and water.**

5- Why do you like stories?

**We like stories because they make us feel alive and inspire us.**

6- Who made chewing gums?

**The Mexicans made chewing gums from Sapodilla tree.**

7- Who is the father of air conditioning?

**Willis Carrier had the idea which helped him to invent the first electrical air conditioner.**

8- Who invented Alchemist? What is it?

**The Kuwaiti inventor Sadeq Qasem invented it. It's a machine that helps scientists to work with chemicals.**

9- What is Steve Jobs?

**He was an American businessman, designer and inventor. He played a key role in the creation of the Apple, MacBook, iPad, iPhone and iPod.**

## Grammar

### Reflexive Pronouns

### الضمائر الانعكاسية

\* الضمائر الانعكاسية تستخدم لتأكيد ان من قام بالفعل هو نفسه ويمكن ان تحل محل المفعول بالجملة:

	ضمائر فاعل	ضمائر انعكاسية	أمثلة
أنا	I	myself	○ I wrote the lesson <b>myself</b> .
	You	yourself	○ You win the match <b>yourself</b> .
	He	himself	○ My friend drove his father's car <b>himself</b> .
	She	herself	○ My sister designed the dress <b>herself</b> .
	It	itself	○ The lion takes care of <b>itself</b> .
نحن	You	yourselves	○ You are too young to go out by <b>yourselves</b> .
	We	ourselves	○ We washed the car <b>ourselves</b> .
	They	themselves	○ They call <b>themselves</b> the heroes.

### Quantifiers

### المحددات الكمية

\* لمعرفة استخدامات المحددات الكمية Quantifiers يجب التعرف على:

Nouns الاسماء	
Countable nouns أسماء معدودة	Uncountable nouns أسماء غير معدودة
<p><b><u>a few</u></b></p> <p>قليل = تأتي قبل الأسماء التي تعد</p> <p>I bought <b>a few</b> books to read.</p>	<p><b><u>a little</u></b></p> <p>قليل = تأتي قبل الأسماء التي لا تعد</p> <p>There will be <b>a little</b> rain this week.</p>
<p><b><u>many</u></b></p> <p>كثير = تأتي قبل الأسماء التي تعد</p> <p>I met <b>many</b> friends yesterday.</p>	<p><b><u>much</u></b></p> <p>كثير = تأتي قبل الأسماء التي لا تعد</p> <p>You should drink <b>much</b> water to be healthy.</p>
<p><b><u>a lot of</u></b></p> <p>كثير = تأتي قبل الأسماء التي تعد والتي لا تعد</p> <p>I met <b>a lot of</b> friends yesterday.</p> <p>You should drink <b>a lot of</b> water to be healthy.</p>	

Exercises  
Vocabulary

A- Choose the correct word from a, b, c and d:

1. English ..... in our school issued a reading competition last week.  
a) fortune                      b) department                      c) trust                      d) humidity
2. I think people should..... peace and love among themselves.  
a) spread                      b) confuse                      c) gather                      d) donate
3. The bride brought all the ..... appliances to her husband's house.  
a) proud                      b) influential                      c) cruel                      d) electrical
4. The government should ..... work for the sake of people.  
a) mainly                      b) gradually                      c) alongside                      d) unfairly

B- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

**(profitable – ruins – humidity – influential – president)**

5. Sports has an ..... role in keeping fit and healthy.
6. Do you know that trade is a/an ..... business?
7. Tourists are impressed by the ..... of the pharaohs.
8. I wish I would be a/an ..... to help all citizens.

Grammar  
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A- Choose the correct answer:

(Much – Many – A little) people prefer eating fast food, but I like cooking food by (himself – yourself – myself). My sister is too fat, so the doctor asks her to eat (a little – much – a few) food. Eating (a little – much – many) kinds of fruit is healthy.

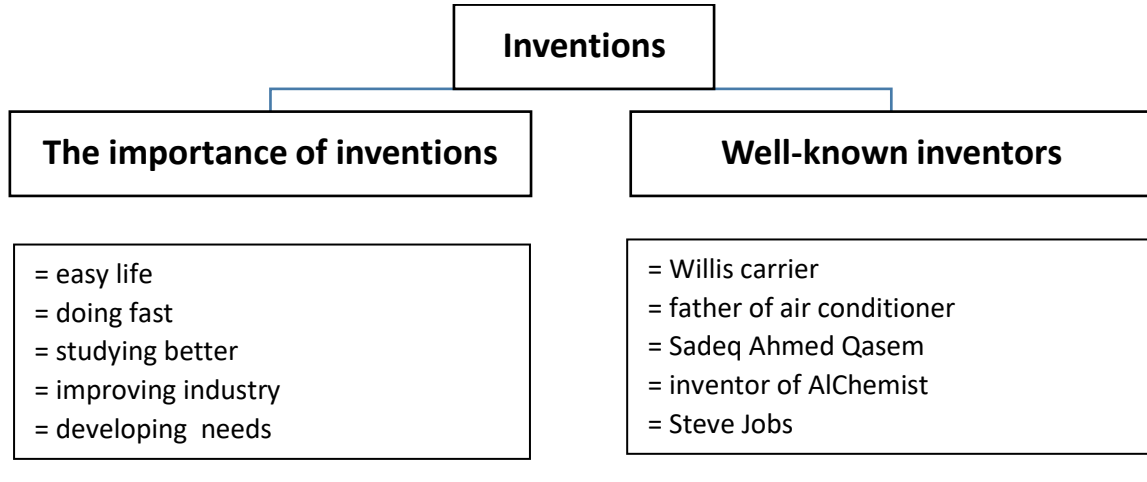
B- Do as shown between brackets:

- 1- I received (**much**) presents on my birthday party.                      (Correct)  
.....
- 2- Can you paint the picture by (**myself**)?                      (Correct)  
.....
- 3- How ..... apples did Ahmed eat?                      (Complete)  
.....
- 4- My sister made a delicious cake by .....                      (Complete)  
.....

## Writing

"Willis Carrier, Steve Jobs and others were great inventors who changed the world" **Plan** and **write** a composition of two paragraphs (not less than 10 sentences) about **Inventions** explaining **why inventions are important to us and the achievements of some inventors.**

\*Your writing should include a topic sentence, supporting details and a conclusion



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## Reading Comprehension

### Read the following passage then answer the questions below:

People grow two sets of teeth during their lifetimes – the primary or baby teeth, and the second, permanent teeth. The first primary teeth appear when a child is about six months old. The rest of them grow between the sixth and the thirtieth month, and there are only twenty teeth in this set.

The permanent teeth in humans appear between the sixth and the fourteenth years of a child's life. In many cases, children still have their baby teeth as well as the permanent set, or some of them, until they are about ten or twelve. This can look very odd, because the permanent teeth are often bigger than the baby teeth, and because the first of the second set to appear are usually the two front teeth, making the child look very funny. There are thirty-two teeth in the second set, although the four wisdom teeth don't usually appear until the person is in his or her late teens or early twenties. It is as well to remember that this set is the one you will have for the rest of your life, so great care must be taken to make sure that they won't go bad or have to be pulled out!

### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

- 1- What is the best title for this passage?  
a. Our teeth                      b. Our school                      c. Babies                      d. our lives
- 2- The underlined pronoun " them " in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph refers to:  
a. teeth                      b. children                      c. people                      d. humans
- 3- What is the meaning of the underlined word " appear " in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph?  
a. be seen                      b. hide                      c. suffer                      d. steer
- 4- What is the purpose of the writer in this passage?  
a- to suggest ways to have healthy teeth                      b- to inform us that adults have 32 teeth  
c- to tell us about the two sets of teeth during lifetimes  
d- to show that permanent teeth are often bigger than the baby teeth
- 5- The first primary teeth appear when a child is:  
a- between the sixth and the tenth years                      b- about sixteen months old.  
c- two months                      d- about six months old.
- 6- According to the passage, all the following statements are **TRUE** except:  
a- There are two sets of teeth during life time.  
b- Great care must be taken for permanent teeth.  
c- Permanent teeth are often smaller than the baby teeth  
d- Wisdom teeth don't usually appear until the person is in his or her late teens.

### B) Answer the following questions:

7. Why should one be very careful about his second set of teeth?  
.....

8. What makes a child look funny?  
.....