

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



الملف مذكرة إثرائية محلولة من علا

[موقع المناهج](#) ← [المناهج الكويتية](#) ← [الصف العاشر](#) ← [لغة انجليزية](#) ← [الفصل الثاني](#)

روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



روابط مواد الصف العاشر على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

[اللغة الانجليزية](#)

[اللغة العربية](#)

[التربية الاسلامية](#)

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

مفردات	1
ملخص الوحدة الثامنة	2
ملخص الوحدة التاسعة	3
ملخص الوحدة السابعة	4
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ENGLISH

SEMESTER TWO

10



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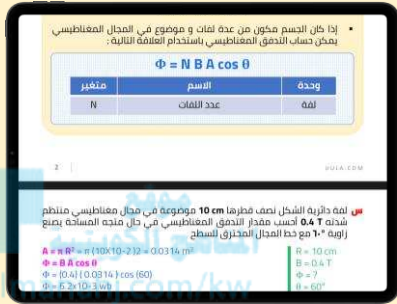
ENGLISH

SEMESTER TWO

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شلون تتفوق بحراستك

طريقة علا المتكاملة للدراسة تشمل الاستفادة من المذكرة و الفيديوهات و الاختبارات



⚠ علا تخلي المذكرة أقوى

تبي أعلى الدرجات؟ لا تعتمد على المذكرة بروحها - ادرس صح من الفيديوهات و الاختبارات

اختبارات ذكية تدريك

حل الاختبارات الالكترونية أول بأول عشان ترفع مستواك



فيديوهات تشرح لك

تابع الفيديوهات و انت تدرس المذكرة عشان تضبط الدرس



اشترك بالمادة

احرص على تفعيل اشتراكك عشان تستفيد كثر ما تقدر



اكتشف عالم التفوق مع باقات علا ادرس جميع مواد مرحلتك باشتراك واحد بسعر خيالي

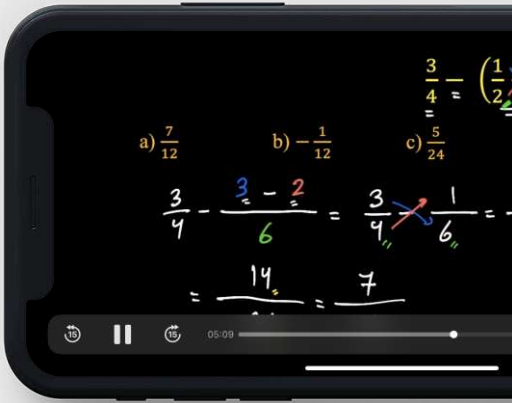
المنقذ

أقوى مذكرة صارت الحين أقوى و أقوى مع خاصية
المنقذ للمساعدة الفورية

شنو المنقذ؟

امسح الباركود بكاميرا تلفونك
وتعرف على طريقة استخدام المنقذ

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شنو فائدة هالخاصية؟

أول ما تحتاج مساعدة بالمادة , المنقذ بينقذك .

امسح الباركود بكاميرا التلفون أو اضغط عليه إذا كنت فاتح
المذكرة من جهازك و يطلع لك فيديو الشرح.

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IRREGULAR VERBS - تصاريف الأفعال

- 48 IRREGULAR VERBS - تصاريف الأفعال

UNIT 7: POWER THE ALTERNATIVES

Unit 7			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Crude oil	نفط خام	Finite	محدود
Entirely	كلياً	Fossil fuel	وقود أحفوري
Fractional distillation	تقطير تجزيئي	Polymer	بوليمر
Refining	تنقية	Invisible	خفي
Megawatt	وحدة قياس الكهرباء	Resolve	يحل
spoil	يخرب - يفسد	Actually	في الواقع
Appliance	جهاز منزلي	Breakdown	عطل
Generate	يولد الكهرباء	Last	يدوم
Motoring	قيادة السيارات	Strong	قوي
Asthma	ربو	Congestion	اختناق مروري
Consult	يستشير	Diminish	يخفي - يقلل
End up with	ينتهي به الامر ل	Government	الحكومة
Hazardous	خطير	Irreversible	لا رجعة فيه
Motorist	قائد المركبة	Procure	يحصل على
Recently	مؤخراً	Self-employed	يعمل لنفسه
Smog	ضباب دخاني	Squander	يُبذّر
Waste	نفايات		

Setbook:



Complete the following sentences as you are watching the video:

Q Oil is

It's the main source of energy in Kuwait.

Q The non-renewable (finite) sources of energy:

They could finish

They provide enough energy temporarily.

To be able to get them, pollution and environment destruction could be caused.

Examples: oil, natural gas. Fossil fuel.

Q The renewable (infinite) sources of energy:

They don't finish.

They provide enough energy continuously.

Examples: wind power- solar power- wave power.

Q The disadvantages of wind power:

They spoil the countryside.

Q The disadvantages of solar power:

Not all countries have a strong sun all the time. Some countries are always cloudy and foggy.

Q The disadvantages of wave power:

It's dangerous for the ships and fish and could put tourists off.

Q How to save energy at home:

We must switch off the lights when we leave the room.

We must switch and unplug all appliances when we are not using them.

We must not leave our phones and laptops overcharge.

Q How to save energy in cars:

Share your car with others.

Replace the big cars with smaller cars that use less fuel.

Use one car if multiple people are going to the same place.

Grammar:



IF Conditional

Q To form a sentence in the **zero conditional**:

If + **present simple** ---- **present simple**

If you **heat** water to 100 degrees, it **boils**

Q To form a sentence in the **1st conditional**:

If + **present simple** ---- **will** + **V(Inf)**

If the teacher **comes**, I **will talk** to her.

Q To form a sentence in the **2nd conditional**:

If + **past simple** ---- **would** + **V(Inf)**

If we **paid** attention, we **would understand** the lesson.

Q To form a sentence in the **3rd conditional**:

If + **past perfect** ---- **would have** + **p.p**

If she **had written** her homework, she **wouldn't have been** punished.

PRACTICE

Smart Quizzes



هذه الجزئية ليست قاعدة ولكنها تحتاج الى حفظ - نحفظ الكلمات التي تأتي مع strong والكلمات التي تأتي مع heavy .. وقمنا بتلخيص الحالات في الجدول التالي

Strong	Heavy
Strong lights اضاءة قوية	Heavy work أعمال كثيرة
Strong coffee قهوة مركزة	Heavy traffic ازدحام شديد
Strong smell رائحة قوية	Heavy fall سقوط قوي
Strong taste طعم قوي	Heavy fight شجار عنيف
Strong sound صوت عالي	Heavy smoke دخان كثيف
Strong wind رياح قوية	Heavy smoker – مدخن شربه – يفرط في التدخين
Strong waves أمواج عالية	Heavy meal وجبة دسمة
Strong athlete رياضي قوي	Heavy breathing اختناق
Strong breath – نفس طويل – قدرة على حبس النفس لمدة طويلة	Heavy rain أمطار غزيرة
Strong opinion رأي قوي	Heavy snow ثلوج كثيفة
Strong influence تأثير قوي	Heavy fog ضباب كثيف

The Persuasive Essay:



One argument – Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : Do you know how charity benefits the society?
- thesis :

in this essay I will discuss how charity guarantees a balanced society by giving the needy a better chance in life, and giving the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Body:

- Body 1: charity gives the needy a better chance in life.
- Body 2: charity gives the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Conclusion: in my opinion-----

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : many people nowadays shop online instead of going to malls.
- thesis :

shopping online has more shortcomings and people must be careful when they shop online.

Q Body:

- Body 1: the shortcomings of online shopping.
- Body 2: the precautions people must take while shopping online.

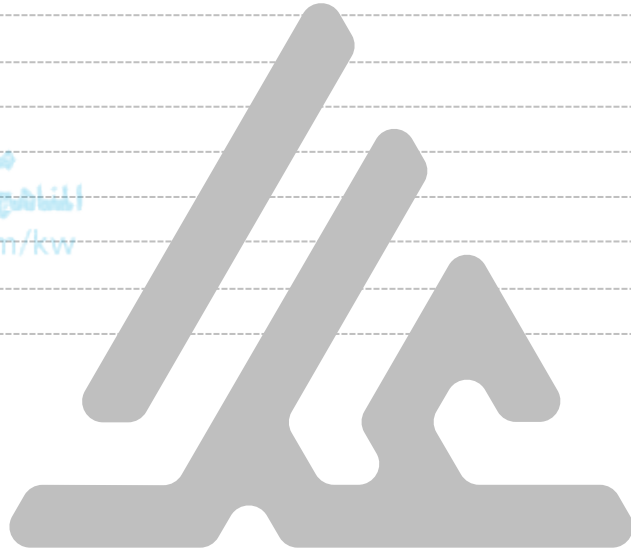
Q Conclusion: I advise people to-----



Writing Practice:

- Q** It has been predicted that the world will run out of oil in the next 50 years. In 12 sentences, write a persuasive essay persuading the reader about the importance of finding new sources of energy and the importance of saving energy meanwhile.

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UNIT 8: THE POWER OF TECHNOLOGY

Unit 8			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Suspension	كابح السيارة	Contact lens	عدسات لاصقة
Windscreen wiper	ماسح الزجاج الأمامي	Cure-all	علاج لكل الامراض
Currently	حالياً	Draw	يسحب مال
Gold-coated	مطلي بالذهب	Innovate	يبتكر
Instantly	فورياً	Latest	الأخير - الأحدث
Micro-robot	آلة صغيرة	Nanoshell	جسيمات صغيرة
Satnav	ستلايت ملاحة	Shock	صدمة
Sophisticated	متطور جداً	Tumour	ورم سرطاني
Bio-fuel	وقود حيوي	Implement	يطبق
Obstacle	عائق	Outlandish	غير مألوف - غريب
Bifocal	ثنائي البؤرة	Frequent	متكرر
Instigate	يؤدي إلى - يُحفِّز	Legible	مقروء
Obedient	مطيع	Patient	صبور
Reputation	سمعة	Software	برنامج
Spot	مكان	Anniversary	ذكرى سنوية
Heart rate	معدل ضربات القلب	Recharge	يشحن
Remind	يُذَكِّر	Terminal	جهاز
Torso	جذع الجسم	Transmit	يرسل - ينقل
Trespass	يتعدى على	Wearer	مرتدي الثياب

Setbook:



Complete the following sentences as you are watching the video:

Q The advantages of technology:

It makes life easier.

It helps us to do our work faster.

It has made travelling faster and safer.

It helped us to communicate with countries all over the world.

Q The disadvantages of technology:

It could make you lazy and idle.

Using it too much can cause back, neck and vision problems.

It could make you isolated.

It makes you use your brain less when you overuse it.

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Q Today's useful inventions:

Smart phones : they have everything from a calendar, a camera, a notepad---etc.

They enable us to connect with others online.

We can use it for emergencies.

Q Future inventions:

Flying cars: it can drive away from obstacles.

It can fly overcrowded streets.

It uses bio-fuel to protect the environment.

Robots: it gets the housework done.

It looks over the house

It cooks for the family

Grammar:



Prefixes

Q UN- :

Unhappy

Untruthful

undo

Q DIS- :
Disagree
Discomfort
dismount

Q ill- :
Illegal
Illiterate
illogical

Q Im- :
Immoral
Imperfect
impossible

Q Ir- :
Irrational
Irregular
irresistible

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WISH

Q To express a regular wish:

Wish + past simple

I wish I grew up in a bigger city.

Q To express regret:

Wish + past perfect

I wish I had bought That shirt I saw yesterday.

Q To express criticism:

Wish + could / would

I wish I could wake up earlier.

I wish our neighbors would stop that noise.

Modals



Q Can:

I can write my name with my eyes closed.
My father can hold his breath for 2 minutes.

Q Could:

I could run faster when I was younger.
She could swim for a whole 30 minutes in the past.



Q Should:

You should do your homework since you have time.
You should buy that dress it looks nice on you.
You should always do your best at anything you do.

Q Would:

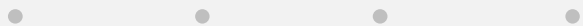
I would study if I had time.
If you listened, you will learn.
They would leave if the music stopped.

Q (be) able to:

I will be able to solve this question if I do some research.
We have been able to break into the house to save those children.

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The Persuasive Essay:

One argument – Persuade the reader

Example 1:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : Do you know how charity benefits the society?
- thesis :

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Q Body:

- Body 1: charity gives the needy a better chance in life.
- Body 2: charity gives the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Conclusion: in my opinion-----

Example 2:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : many people nowadays shop online instead of going to malls.
- thesis :

shopping online has more shortcomings and people must be careful when they shop online.

Q Body:

- Body 1: the shortcomings of online shopping.
- Body 2: the precautions people must take while shopping online.

Q Conclusion: I advise people to-----

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UNIT 9 : MONEY

Unit 9			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Accounting	محاسبة	Barter	يقايض
Confidentiality	سرية	Economics	علم الاقتصاد
Insurance	تأمين	Invest	يستثمر
Investment	استثمار	Loan	قرض
Management	إدارة	Transaction	صفقة
Billionaire	ملياردير	Charitable	عمل خيري
Inherit	يرث	Philanthropic	عمل خيري
Tax return	إقرار ضريبي	Auction	مزاو
Complimentary	مجانبي	Login	تسجيل الدخول
Shipping	شحن بضائع	Tax	ضريبة
Affluent	ثري	Evil	شرير
Extinct	منقرض	Generosity	كرم
Gross	يربح	Profit	ربح
In this sense	بهذا المعنى	Spur	يشجع - يحث
Success	نجاح		



Setbook:



Q The importance of money:

It helps us to buy everything we need.

We can support our families.

We can give it to those who are in need to provide them with better chances in life.

Q Charity is:

It's temporary help.

Needy people are given money or food.

It's a short-term help because the money and food will finish.

Q Philanthropy is:

It's permanent help.

It means helping people to help themselves.

Needy people are given jobs and their children are provided with education.

"Money can buy happiness":

Q Agree:

Money can buy happiness if used in the right way. For example, we can use money to support our family and friends. We can also donate these money for the needy people. Doing these things will eventually make us feel happy.

Q Disagree:

Money can buy things such as clothes and devices, but it can't buy feelings such as happiness, love, comfort----etc. money can buy us things, but it can't buy us friends or family.

Q "Money is the root of evil". Discuss.

Money can turn people against each other. Some families fight over money. Money can make people greedy and selfish.

Q "Money can make the world go round". Discuss

Money can change the world around us. With money we can be exposed to different experiences that can change and support our personalities.

With money countries guarantee development because they can invent and import all the things that they need for improvement.

Q The qualities of a good bank manager:

Good communication skills.

Honesty.

Trustworthiness.

Having leadership qualities.

Being able to handle information.

As a bank manager, you need good communication skills. You must be completely honest and trustworthy and be able to respect confidentiality. It is also important that you are able to demonstrate leadership qualities and to motivate staff to meet targets. You must be able to handle a lot of complex information, including monitoring accounts, loans and investments.

Grammar



It's (adjective) to (verb).

Q It's hard to imagine the world without money.

Q It's great to see people working hard like you.

Q It's awful to lose a friend.

Q It's interesting to meet old schoolmates

Q It's easy to study for English

Reported Speech



Q The teacher said: "I teach grammar everyday".

The teacher said that she taught grammar everyday.

Q Fatma: "my father travelled to London yesterday".

Fatma said that her father had travelled to London the day before.

Q Emad: "I have never seen such a beautiful view".

Emad said that he had never seen such a beautiful view

Q He said: "someone here had stolen the money".

He said that someone there had stolen the money.

Q He said: "she is complaining about the noise that came from here".

He said that she was complaining about the noise that had come from there.

Q They said: "we were completing the project to give to our teacher".

They said that they had been completing the project to give to their teacher.

Q The policeman: "I have been looking for the criminal since last year".

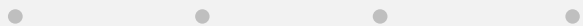
The policeman said that he had been looking for the criminal since the night before.

Q The lady: "I will buy this purse for my sister".

The lady said that she would buy that purse for her sister.

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The Persuasive Essay:

One argument – Persuade the reader

Example 1:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : Do you know how charity benefits the society?
- thesis :

in this essay I will discuss how charity guarantees a balanced society by giving the needy a better chance in life, and giving the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Body:

- Body 1: charity gives the needy a better chance in life.
- Body 2: charity gives the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Conclusion: in my opinion-----

Example 2:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : many people nowadays shop online instead of going to malls.
- thesis :

shopping online has more shortcomings and people must be careful when they shop online.

Q Body:

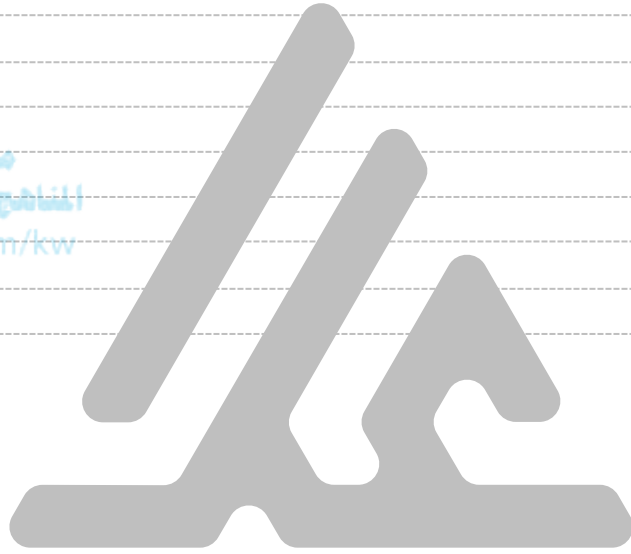
- Body 1: the shortcomings of online shopping.
- Body 2: the precautions people must take while shopping online.

Q Conclusion: I advise people to-----

Writing Practice:

Q Everyone needs money to buy their own needs. However, the best things in life cannot be bought. In 12 sentences, write a persuasive essay persuading the reader that money isn't an end in itself and that money can be the root to all evil.

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UNIT 10 : STORIES

Unit 10			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Composure	هدوء	Constancy	ثبات
Enjoin	يحث - يرشد	Gratefulness	الامتنان
Injustice	ظلم	Insolence	وقاحة
Self-restrain	ضبط النفس	Chuckle	يضحك بصوت منخفض
Firmly	بحزم - بقوة	Fleet	اسطول
Retire	يتقاعد	Border	حدود الدولة
Drop off	يوصل	Pick up	ينقل احد بالمركبة
Register	يسجل	Reload	يعيد تحميل
Set off	يبدأ رحلة	Smuggle	يُهرَّب
Sudden	مفاجئ	Touch down	يهبط
turn up	يظهر	Crazily	بجنون
Dreadful	سيء جداً	Emotive	مثير للمشاعر
knock off	يسقط	Monotonous	ممل
Overtake	يتخطى - يتجاوز	Recuperate	يتعافى
Stacks of	كومة من		



Setbook:



Q Why do we read stories?

To enjoy our time.
To invest our time in something useful.

Q What do we learn from stories?

We learn from the other people's experiences.
We learn about other cultures.
We get information.
We learn language when we read in other languages.

Q Where do we get stories from?

The Holly Quran. القرآن
The library: j.com/kw
Storytellers.

Q Stories of the Holy Qur'an?

Stories of the prophets.
Stories of the previous nations.

Q Luqman's pieces of advice to his son:

To pray.
To lower his voice when speaking.
To be respectful to others.
To enjoin what's right and forbid what's wrong.

Grammar:

Used to

Q I used to wake up earlier than this.

I didn't use to wake up earlier than this.

Did you use to wake up earlier than this?



Q My father **used to** work as a fireman.

My father didn't use to work as a fireman

What did your father use to work as?

Q My sister **used to** Practice gymnastics.

My sister didn't use to Practice gymnastics.

What did your sister use to Practice ?

Q Our cat **used to** sleep for long hours.

Our cat didn't use to sleep for long hours.

Did your cat use to sleep for long hours?

Adverbs & Adjectives

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Q The **brave** soldier defends his country.

Q The soldier defends his country **bravely**

Q The girl looked so **strange**

Q The girl was walking **strangely**

Q Good **well**

Q Fast **fast**

Q Late **late**

Q Hard **hard**

Prepositions



Q ON:

I was born on the 20th of November 2014.
I will visit my uncle on Sunday.
Put the books on the desk.
I forgot my wallet on the train.

Q IN:

I was born in November.
She graduated from school in 2015.
Put the books in the box.
We study in a nice classroom.

Q AT:

I woke up at midnight.
Let's meet up at 2 o'clock.
I'm at the university now.
We will meet at the national park later.

Q BY:

Our students come to school by the school bus.
Travelling by train is fun.
I'm standing by the grocery store.
The chair is by the desk.

Q BETWEEN:

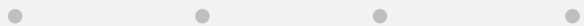
The house is between the trees.

Q AMONG:

The house is among the trees.

PRACTICE

Smart Quizzes



The Persuasive Essay:

One argument – Persuade the reader

Example 1:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : Do you know how charity benefits the society?
- thesis :

in this essay I will discuss how charity guarantees a balanced society by giving the needy a better chance in life, and giving the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Body:

- Body 1: charity gives the needy a better chance in life.
- Body 2: charity gives the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Conclusion: in my opinion-----

Example 2:

Q Introduction:

- Hook : many people nowadays shop online instead of going to malls.
- thesis :

shopping online has more shortcomings and people must be careful when they shop online.

Q Body:

- Body 1: the shortcomings of online shopping.
- Body 2: the precautions people must take while shopping online.

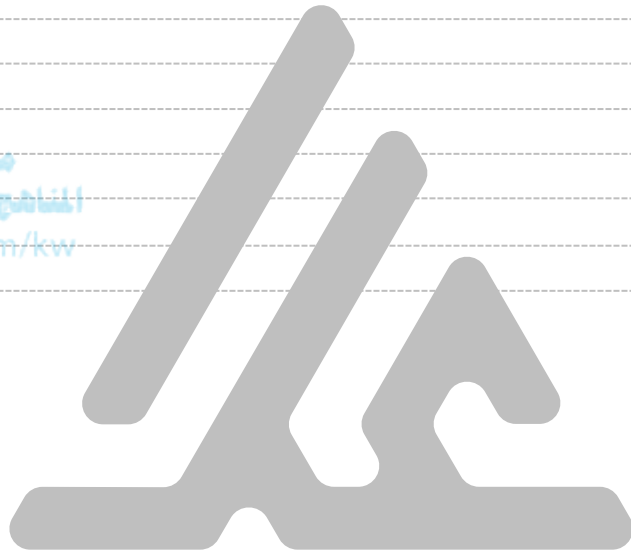
Q Conclusion: I advise people to-----



Writing Practice:

Q Reading is the food of the mind. In 12 sentences, write a persuasive essay persuading the reader about the importance of reading and the types of books that are useful for teenagers.

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UNIT 11 : MESSAGES

Unit 11			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
ASAP	في اسرع وقت ممكن	Colleague	زميل عمل
Current	حالي	Impromptu	عفوي - ارتجالي
Rearrange	يعيد الترتيب	Starvation	مجاعة
Unreliable	لا يعتمد عليه	Urgent	طارئ
well sealed	مُغلق بإحكام	Fasten	يربط
Homing	قادر على العودة لموطنه	Illegally	بشكل غير قانوني
Instinct	غريزة	Activate	يُشغّل
Band	تردد إذاعي	Frequency	تردد اذاعي
conference call	مكالمة جماعية	Deadline	وقت نهائي
Flash	(اضاءات) يومض	Handy	مفيد
Harmony	انسجام	Hassle	ازعاج
Portable	متنقل - محمول	Slide	ينزلق
Unlock	يزيل القفل	Upgrade	يُطوّر - يُحسّن
Alarm	منبه	answer phone	هاتف به جهاز الرد الآلي
Briefly	بإيجاز - باختصار	confident	واثق
next of kin	أقرب الأقراب	Ring	مكالمة
Tone	نغمة	Tutor	مدرّس خصوصي

Q Sending messages in the past:

Q Sending messages nowadays

Q What are homing pigeons?

Q Homing Pigeons: almanahj.com/kw

Canceled

Grammar:

Passive Voice



Q That teacher gives our class a quiz every week.

Our class is given a quiz every week.

Q We play tennis here every Thursday.

Tennis is played here every Friday.

Q My sister served dinner around 9 pm.

Dinner was served around 9 pm.

Q I completed many tasks without anyone's help.

Many tasks were completed without anyone's help.

Q The computer is processing the data.

The data is being processed.

Q Our teacher is explaining grammar.

Grammar is being explained.

Q The police were investigating the crime-scene.

The crime-scene was being investigated.

Q My Ipad was showing weird messages.

weird messages were being shown.

Q I have written 20 invitation cards for everyone.

20 invitation cards have been written.

Q She has called the company recently.

The company has been called recently.

Q The author had published a book before the war started.

a book had been published before the war started.

Q The referee had started the match before I arrived.

The match had been started before I arrived.

Q I will prepare the reports for the manager.

The reports will be prepared for the manager.

Q That man can type 20 pages very fast without stopping.

20 pages can be typed very fast without stopping.

Q Mona has to walk 3 kilometers everyday to stay fit.

3 kilometers has to be walked everyday to stay fit.

Q Mona had to walk 3 kilometers everyday to stay fit.

3 kilometers had to be walked everyday to stay fit.



Causative



- Q** I keep towels for the diners to clean their hands.
I have towels kept for the diners to clean their hands.
- Q** I examined the samples in the laboratory.
I had the samples examined in the laboratory.
- Q** I will wash all dishes after dinner service.
I will have all dishes washed after dinner service
- Q** She is writing the meeting summary now.
She is having the meeting summary written now
- Q** My father was making a wooden box.
My father was having a wooden box made.
- Q** We have released the new video game in every store in the city.
We have had the new video game released in every store in the city.
- Q** They had filled the pool with water before the guests arrived.
They had had the pool filled with water before the guests arrived.
- Q** She has been counting the number of errors all morning.
She has been having the number of errors counted all morning.

PRACTICE

Smart Quizzes



UNIT 12 : THE POWER OF NATURE

Unit 12			
Word	Meaning	Word	Meaning
Aviation	طيران	coincide with	بالتاريخ او (يصادف الموعد)
Exemplary	نموذجي	Gliding	الطيران الشراعي
Instructor	أستاذ - معلم	Intensely	بشدة - بكثافة
notably	بشكل ملحوظ	Biplane	طائرة رباعية الأجنحة
Landmark	مَعْلَم	Plague	يسبب مشاكل
Prejudicial	مُضِر	Rusty	صَدِئ
Transcontinental	عبر القارات	Acclaimed	مشهور
Attendant	مضيف طيران	Cabin	كبينة طيران
Confrontational	عِدَائِي	Corporation	شركة
Courteously	بأدب	Expression	(وجهي) تعبير
Mumble	يتمتم	Resemble	يشابه
Stern	صارم	Stunned	مذهول
Altitude	ارتفاع	Aviate	يُحَلِّق
baby carriage	عربة طفل	custom-built	مصنوع حسب طلب الزبون
Buzzing	ذو صوت - مزعج طنيني	Control	تحكم
Co-pilot	مساعد طيار	Endeavour	يحاول
eye witness	شاهد عيون	Fog	ضباب
Headline	عنوان رئيسي	Incident	حادثة
Radar	رادار	Velocity	سرعة
voice-activated	يعمل عن طريق الصوت	Take after	يشبه
Take back	يستعيد	Take out	يخرج مع
Take over	يسيطر على		

Setbook:



Q Piloting, is a job for men. Discuss.

Our society has always believed that piloting is a job for men. However, women have recently proved that they have the ability to become pilots.

Q Who is Muneera Buruki:

She is the first arab and Kuwaiti female pilot. Her achievement is considered unusual because she managed to pursue her dream despite living in a society that rejects it.

Q What are the advantages of being a pilot:

High salary. **مرتج**

High social position. **موقر**

Travelling to many countries. **سفر**

Learning about the other countries' cultures and languages. **تعلم لغات وثقافات**

Q What are the disadvantages of being a pilot:

It's a risky job. **مخاطر**

It's a huge responsibility. **مسئولية كبيرة**

Not being able to see your family and friends for a long time. **فراق**

Q The risks of being a pilot:

The plane could experience engine failure. **توقف المحرك**

Sometimes the pilots will have to deal with weather changes. **تغيرات الطقس**

There's a risk of having to deal with dangerous passengers. **ركاب خطرة**

Grammar:



IF Conditional

Q To form a sentence in the **zero conditional**:

If + **present simple** ----- **present simple** -----

If you **heat** water to 100 degrees, it. **boils** -----

Q To form a sentence in the **1st conditional**:

If + **present simple** ----- **will** + **V(inf)** -----

If the teacher **comes** , I **will talk** to her.

Q To form a sentence in the **2nd conditional**:

If + **past simple** ----- **would** + **V(inf)** -----

If we **paid** attention, we **would understand** the lesson.

Q To form a sentence in the **3rd conditional**:

If + **past perfect** ----- **would have** + **p.p** -----

If she **had written** her homework, she **wouldn't have been** punished.

Relative Clauses

Q Who: **The man, who won the 1st place, is very talented.** -----

Q Whose: **The man, whose paintings were sold, is a famous artist.** -----

Q Which / That: **The book, which my friend gave to me, is interesting.** -----

Q Where: **The school, where I study, is a beautiful place.** -----

Q When: **That moment, when he presented the speech, was the best moment in his life.**

Q Who : **the artist, who painted at the gallery yesterday, sold all of his paintings very quickly.**

Q Whose : **the girl, whose sister had gone missing mysteriously, went to the police.**



Q Which / That :

The map that I found in the car, is very dusty.
The iPad, which the teacher used, is pretty expensive.

Q Where :

The park, where I usually go, is being closed.
The carwash, where I usually wash my car at, is very expensive.

Q When :

I remember the time when I met that famous singer for the first time.

PRACTICE

Smart Quizzes



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The Connectors:

Q Whereas – On the other hand: **Full sentence**

- Your workplace is noisy, **whereas** mine is nice and quiet.
- Your workplace is noisy. **On the other hand**, mine is nice and quiet.

Q Instead of – In comparison with: **n. / V (ing)**

- **Instead of** eating at home, let's go to a restaurant.
- Kuwait is such a small country **in comparison with** Saudi Arabia.

Q Although – Though – Even though – In spite of the fact that : **full sentence**

- **Although** she can't drive, she goes everywhere alone.
- He works hard **in spite of the fact that** no one appreciates his work.

Q Despite – In spite of: n. n.+ adj / V (ing) / being

- Despite her inability to drive, she goes everywhere alone.
- He works hard in spite of not being appreciated.

Q But – yet – nevertheless – however: full sentence

- She has knowledge, yet she doesn't share it.
- My brother is very talented. However , he hates performing in front of a lot of people.

Q Because – since – for – as: full sentence

- My father didn't go to the supermarket because he was ill.

Q Because of – Due to:

- We couldn't go fishing because of the bad weather.
- We couldn't go fishing due to the bad weather.



The Persuasive Essay:

One argument – Persuade the reader

Example 1:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : Do you know how charity benefits the society?
- thesis :

in this essay I will discuss how charity guarantees a balanced society by giving the needy a better chance in life, and giving the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Body:

- Body 1: charity gives the needy a better chance in life.
- Body 2: charity gives the donators a feeling of satisfaction.

Q Conclusion: in my opinion-----

Example 2:



Q Introduction:

- Hook : many people nowadays shop online instead of going to malls.
- thesis :

shopping online has more shortcomings and people must be careful when they shop online.

Q Body:

- Body 1: the shortcomings of online shopping.
- Body 2: the precautions people must take while shopping online.

Q Conclusion: I advise people to-----

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U U L A

Summary Making:

Paraphrasing:

Changing words:

- Q** Climbing mountains is dangerous.
Climbing mountains is risky.
- Q** It's important to memorize your bank pin code.
It's essential to remember your bank pin code.

Rearranging words:

- Q** If you cared, you would apologize.
you would apologize, If you cared.
- Q** wanting to win is not enough in this competition.
in this competition, wanting to win is not enough.

Changing to passive:

- Q** people use pineapples to make paper.
Pineapples are used to make paper.
- Q** Engines will be fixed immediately if they fail.
Engineers will fix the engines immediately if they fail.

What is NOT paraphrasing?

- Q** In addition, lack of sleep could cause loss of concentration.
First,
Second,
Next,
Finally,

Practice:

Many animals have gone extinct because of so many reasons. Men actions are well-known to be the major causes of animal extinction. Men hunt animals for their meat, skin and sometimes to sell their teeth or bones. Another thing man has been doing to cause animal extinction is the destruction of the animals' natural habitat. People have been cutting trees to create lands for farming and building. Moreover, the use of pesticides contributes to killing animals. When animals feed on the plants which pesticides were used on, they either get ill or die. Pollution plays a vital role in animal extinction as well. Although biologists have been unable to isolate a single cause for the recent rapid decline in numbers and extinctions of many species, it spears that much of it is due to pollution.

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Q What are the reasons for animal extinction?

one of the major reasons for animal extinction is pollution. The use of pesticides is also known to be why many animals die or get ill. In addition, people hunt animals for different reasons which can cause them to be extinct. Another thing people do to kill animals irresponsibly is when they cut the trees and destroy the animals' homes.

U U L A

Focus On

Q The National assembly building has become a symbol of political representation within Kuwait and an important icon for Kuwaiti citizens. The building houses Kuwait's National Assembly, otherwise known as the Majlis Al-Umma or House of the nation. It is an especially important building as it houses called parliament, the only parliament in the gulf.

The building also houses the offices of Kuwait's leading politicians. Members of the public can even go to hear parliament in session and translation is available for those who don't speak Arabic. These sessions are extremely interesting for anyone who wants to learn about the governmental processes of Kuwait and reflect the open nature of Kuwait's legislative body.

اصبح مجلس الامة رمز للتمثيل السياسي في الكويت كمت اصبح ايقونة للمواطنين الكويتيين يحتضن المبنى البرلمان الكويتي , او كما يعرف بمجلس الامة او بيت الامة انه مبنى مهم حيث انه يحتضن البرلمان الكويتي وهو البرلمان الوحيد في الخليج يحتضن المبنى أيضا مكاتب السياسيين الكويتيين البارزين , يمكن للعامة (الشعب) الذهاب لمتابعة جلسات البرلمان , والترجمة متوفرة للذين لا يتحدثون العربية هذه الجلسات تستهوي (تستقطب) أي شخص يرغب بالتعلم عن الإجراءات الحكومية في الكويت , كما تعكس طبيعة الجسد التشريعي الكويتي.



تصارييف الأفعال - IRREGULAR VERBS

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يكون	Is / am / are	Was / were	been
يصبح	Become	Became	Become
يبدأ	Begin	Began	Begun
يضرب	Beat	Beat	beaten
ينحني	Bend	Bent	Bent
يعض	Bite	Bit	Bitten
ينفخ	Blow	Blew	blown
ينزف	Bleed	Bled	bled
يكسر	Break	Broke	Broken
يحضر	Bring	Brought	Brought
يذيع	Broadcast	Broadcast	Broadcast
يشترى	Buy	Bought	Bought
يبني	Build	Built	Built
يحرق	Burn	Burnt	Burnt
يصطاد	Catch	Caught	Caught
يختار	Choose	Chose	Chosen
يأتي	Come	Came	Come
يكلف	Cost	Cost	Cost
يقطع	Cut	Cut	Cut
يفعل	Do	Did	Done
يملك	Have	Had	Had
يرسم	Draw	Drew	Drawn
يحلم	Dream	Dreamt	Dreamt
يشرب	Drink	Drank	Drunk
يقود	Drive	Drove	Driven

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يموت	Die	Died	Died
يأكل	Eat	Ate	Eaten
يسقط	Fall	Fell	Fallen
يشعر	Feel	Felt	Felt
يهرب	Flee	Fled	fled
يطعم	Feed	Fed	fed
يحفر	Dig	Dug	dug
يتشاجر	Fight	Fought	Fought
يجد	Find	Found	Found
يؤسس	Found	Founded	Founded
يطير	Fly	Flew	Flown
ينسى	Forget	Forgot	Forgotten
يحصل على	Get	Got	Got
يسامح	Forgive	Forgave	Forgiven
يجمد	Freeze	Froze	Frozen
يذهب	Go	Went	Gone
يعطي	Give	Gave	Given
ينمو \ يزرع	Grow	Grew	Grown
يلقى	Hang	Hung	Hung
يسمع	Hear	Heard	Heard
يختبئ	Hide	Hid	Hidden
يضرب	Hit	Hit	Hit
يمسك	Hold	Held	Held
يؤلم	Hurt	Hurt	hurt
يبقى	Keep	Kept	Kept
يعرف	Know	Knew	Known
يتعلم	Learn	Learnt	Learnt

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يرحل \ يترك	Leave	Left	Left
يعير	Lend	Lent	lent
يسمح	Let	Let	let
يضع جانبا	Lay	Laid	Laid
يستلقي	Lie	Lay	Lain
يكذب	Lie	Lied	Lied
يضيء	Light	Lit	lit
يضيع	Lose	Lost	Lost
يجعل \ يصنع	Make	Made	Made
يعني	Mean	Meant	Meant
يلتقي	Meet	Met	Met
يدفع	Pay	Paid	Paid
يضع	Put	Put	Put
يثبت	Prove	Proved	Proved/proven
ينسحب	Quit	Quit	Quit
يقرأ	Read	Read	Read
يركب	Ride	Rode	Ridden
يرن	Ring	Rang	Rung
يصعد \ يرتقي	Rise	Rose	Risen
يركض	Run	Ran	Run
يقول	Say	Said	Said
يرى	See	Saw	Seen
يبيع	Sell	Sold	Seen
يرسل	Send	Sent	Sent
يجهز	Set	Set	set
يخيط	Sew	Sewed	Sewn
يهز	Shake	Shook	Shaken

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يتساقط (الشعر او أوراق الشجر)	Shed	Shed	Shed
يلمع	Shine	Shone	Shone
يظهر	Show	Showed	Shown
يغلق	Shut	Shut	shut
يغني	Sing	Sang	Sung
يغرق	Sink	Sank	Sunk
يجلس	Sit	Sat	Sat
ينام	Sleep	Slept	Slept
يتحدث	Speak	Spoke	Spoken
يقضي	Spend	Spent	Spent
يهجأ (يقرأ حرف حرف)	Spell	Spelt	Spelt
يسكب	Spill	Spilt	Spilt
يدور	Spin	Spun	spun
ينتشر	Spread	Spread	spread
يقف	Stand	Stood	Stood
يفهم	Understand	Understood	Understood
يسرق	Steal	Stole	Stolen
يلتصق	Stick	Stuck	Stuck
يقرص \ يلسع	Sting	Stung	Stung
تفوح منه رائحة كريهة	Stink	Stank	Stunk
يصعق	Strike	Struck	Struck
يسبح	Swim	Swam	Swum
يتورم	Swell	Swelled	Swollen
يتأرجح	Swing	Swung	swung
يشم	Smell	Smelt/smelled	Smelt/smelled
يأخذ	Take	Took	Taken
يُعلم	Teach	Taught	Taught

المعنى	V(1)	V(2)	V(3) / p.p
يخبر	Tell	Told	Told
يمزق	Tear	Tore	Torn
يفكر	Think	Thought	Thought
يرمي	Throw	Threw	Thrown
يخضع لـ	Undergo	Underwent	undergone
يستيقظ	Wake up	Woke up	Woken up
يرتدي	Wear	Wore	Worn
يكتب	Write	Wrote	Written
يفوز	Win	Won	Won

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