

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



أ. ناشد الحاج

الملف إجابات مذكرة التدريبات الشاملة

موقع المناهج ← ملفات الكويت التعليمية ← الصف الحادي عشر العلمي ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني

روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الحادي عشر العلمي



روابط مواد الصف الحادي عشر العلمي على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

[اللغة الانجليزية](#)

[اللغة العربية](#)

[التربية الاسلامية](#)

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الحادي عشر العلمي والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

[إجابات مراجعة الاختبار القصير 7 و8 و9](#)

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# اللغة الإنجليزية

## الصف الحادي عشر

# إجابات مذكرة التدريبات الشاملة

## الفصل الدراسي الثاني

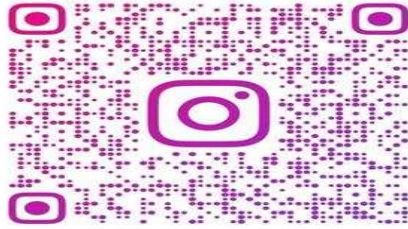
اسم الطالب: .....

ملاحظة: تم إعداد هذه المذكرة بالاستعانة ببنك أسئلة توجيه اللغة الإنجليزية وترتيبها بطريقة مفيدة للطلاب في التدريب على جميع أنماط الأسئلة. مع دعواتنا لجميع الطلاب بالتوفيق والنجاح.

المذكرة خدمة تطوعية لمن يحتاجها وليست للبيع

إعداد:

أ. ناشد الحاج



@NNASHIDALHAJ

إعداد: أ. ناشد الحاج

# REMEDIAL EXERCISES

## UNIT 7

### VOCABULARY

#### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

- 1- When going camping, it's better and safer to use ..... disposable charcoal grill.  
a- portable                      b- zealous                      c- prominent                      d- disappointing
- 2- People.....too much water nowadays which will lead to shortage in the future.  
a- broadcast [nahj.com/kw](http://nahj.com/kw)                      b – rank                      c- consume                      d - glorify
- 3- Apple Corporation could .....over years with many innovations such as iMac and iPhone.  
a- consume                      b- reveal                      c- dispatch                      d- evolve
- 4- Long ago, messages were ..... using the electric telegraph and faxes.  
a- glorified                      b- consumed                      c- dispatched                      d- evolved
- 5- Medical products were.....high in the rates of sales during the coronavirus pandemic.  
a- ranked                      b- demonstrated                      c- dispatched                      d- revealed
- 6- The tennis championship is..... live to several different countries.  
a-broadcast                      b- ranked                      c- evolved                      d- glorified
- 7- To ensure your cyber privacy and safety, never .....any of your personal information.  
a- rank                      b- consume                      c- evolve                      d- reveal
- 8- The audience gave their team..... support during participating in the world championship.  
a- digital                      b- zealous                      c- remote                      d- transatlantic
- 9- My father was promoted to a .....position in the bank due to his management skills.  
a- digital                      b- zealous                      c- remote                      d- prominent
- 10- .....watches are more beneficial than the analogue ones; they are multifunctional.  
a- Digital                      b- Zealous                      c- Remote                      d-Prominent

- 11- If you want to travel to the United States, you need to buy a ticket for a/an .....flight.  
 a- prominent                      b- disappointing                      c- zealous                      **d- transatlantic**
- 12- I can't tell how many, but there are ..... resources for your research on the Internet.  
 a- remote                      **b- innumerable**                      c- zealous                      d- transatlantic
- 13- It was a/an ..... situation when I failed the driving test for the third time.  
**a- disappointing**                      b- innumerable                      c- zealous                      d- transatlantic
- 14- The ..... of the medical staff always help the patients overcome their sickness.  
 a- broadcast                      **b- dedication**                      c- entertainment                      d- invention
- 15- My teacher helped me overcome all the.....and motivated me to accomplish the task.  
 a- stations                      b- inventions                      c- residents                      **d- deterrents**



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(**adversely - collectively - brought about- electronics - rank - broadcasts**)

- 1- You can watch news **broadcasts** free if you have a high-speed internet connection.
- 2- I intend to study **electronics** as this major is constantly required in the labour market.
- 3- All countries were **adversely** affected by the lockdown due to the Corona Virus.
- 4- The war **brought about** the industry's sudden fall and the negative impact on economy.
- 5- The team worked **collectively** to complete the project on time.



**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- Tom is the best student in my class. He is expected to be one of the top ten.

(Join using: who)

a-Tom is the best student in my class who he is expected to be one of the top ten.

b- Tom is the best student in my class who is expected to be one of the top ten.

**c- Tom, who is the best student in my class, is expected to be one of the top ten.**

2- Fruits contain of vitamins. The human body needs these vitamins for its wellbeing.

(Join using: which)

**a- Fruits contain vitamins which the human body needs for its well-being.**

b- Fruits contain vitamins which the human body needs these vitamins for its well-being.

c- Fruits contain vitamins, the human body which needs these vitamins for its well-being.

3-This is the school. I used to study.

(Join Using Where)

**a-This is the school where I used to study.**

b-Where this is the school I used to study.

c-This is the school, I used to study where.

4-This test is for students. Their native language is not English.

(Join)

a-This test is for students which native language is not English.

**b-This test is for students whose native language is not English.**

c-This test is for students who native language is not English.

5-The student lost his bag. He is waiting in the office.

(Join Using Who)

a-The student lost his bag who is waiting in the office.

b-The student, who lost his bag, he is waiting in the office.

**c-The student, who is waiting in the office, lost his bag.**

6-Look at the horses. They are drinking in the river.

(Use a relative pronoun)

a-Look at the horses who are drinking in the river.

**b-Look at the horses that are drinking in the river.**

c-Look at the horses whose are drinking in the river.

7-This is the pilot. He travelled solo around the world.

(Use a relative pronoun)

**a-This is the pilot who travelled solo around the world.**

b-This is the pilot whose travelled solo around the world.

c-This is the pilot which travelled solo around the world.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIOS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- A friend of yours claims that playing video games for a long time is not a waste of time.

**I don't agree with you.**

2- Your younger brother spends a lot of time on his mobile phone.

**You shouldn't do that.**

3- Some people don't like to visit doctors when they feel unwell.

**That is wrong.**

4- Someone says that he doesn't like to obey the rules in public libraries.

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**You have to obey the rules in public libraries.**

5- Your father wants to buy the new model of electric cars. He needs your opinion.

**I think it is a good choice.**

6- Despite the cold weather, your family suggested to spend the weekend on the seaside.

**It is better to go to the cinema.**

7- Your grandfather asked you where to go with the family this weekend.

**We plan to go to the cinema.**

8- Your mother bought you a present on your graduation. Guess what it is!

**I think it is an I-phone.**

9- One of your friends wants to know why you chose to study engineering.

**To get a good job.**

10- A tourist wants to know what's unique about the 360 Mall.

**There are unique brands.**

## SET - BOOK

1- What are the advantages (pros) (positive effects) of media?

- **Watching news**
- **Learning English**
- **Promoting social issues**

2- What are the disadvantages (cons) (negative effects) of media?

- **Encouraging negative thinking**
- **Bad content**

3- What social issues does media promote (present)?

- **Education**
- **Health issues**

4- How has the Internet affected the way we use radio and television?

- **News and films are updated**
- **We get news immediately**

5- What is the Kuwaiti official media policy based on?

- **Mutual respect**
- **Respecting other countries**

## TRANSLATION

**Translate the following into good English:**

1- هناك العديد الإيجابيات لوسائل الاعلام.

**There are many advantages of media.**

2- تزودنا وسائل الاعلام بأحدث الأخبار.

**Media provides us with the latest news.**

3- تسلط وسائل الاعلام الضوء على العديد من القضايا الاجتماعية والسياسية.

**Media highlights many social and political issues.**

4- لوسائل الاعلام دورا كبيرا في طرح قضايا مهمة مثل التعليم والقضايا الصحية.

**Media plays a major role in presenting important issues such as education and health matters.**

5- هناك العديد السلبيات لوسائل الاعلام.

**There are many disadvantages of media.**

6- قد تشجع وسائل الاعلام التفكير السلبي وخصوصا بين الشباب.

**Media may encourage negative thinking, especially among young people.**

7- ربما تتضمن وسائل الاعلام محتوى سيء ضد ثقافتنا وتقاليدنا.

**Media may include bad content that is against our culture and traditions.**

8- سياسة الكويت الإعلامية مبنية على التعاون المتبادل واحترام شؤون الدول الأخرى.

**Kuwait's media policy is based on mutual co-operation and respecting the affairs of other countries.**

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people think Mass media is a valuable tool with many advantages; while others believe it has a bad effect on people.

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words) discussing the two points of view and stating your own position on this issue.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about media? Some people think that media has many advantages, whereas others see that it has some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

#### Body:

Paragraph 1:

People who are for media:

- It helps us watch news
- It helps us learn English
- It promotes social issues
- It is a way of entertainment

Paragraph 2:

People who are against media:

- It encourages negative thinking
- It has bad content
- It is a waste of time
- It affects our social life negatively

#### Conclusion:

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for media because of its good sides.

## Write your topic here

What is your idea about media? Some people think that media has many advantages, whereas others see that it has some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

Some people think that media has many advantages. First, they believe that it helps us get the latest news about the world. It allows people to stay informed about important events quickly and easily. Second, they think it helps us learn English. Media enables us to listen to native speakers and watch educational programs. Third, they believe that it highlights social issues and raises awareness about problems in society. In addition, they claim that media is an important source of entertainment. It helps people relax and enjoy their free time.

On the other hand, others think that media has some disadvantages. First, they believe that it encourages negative thinking, especially among young people. Second, they think it contains bad or inappropriate content that may affect moral values. Third, they believe that spending too much time on media is a waste of time. It also distracts students from their studies. In addition, they claim that it negatively affects our social life by reducing face-to-face communication.

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for media because of its good sides.

## UNIT 8

### VOCABULARY

#### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

- 1- The show contains some wonderful ..... scenes; all the audience fell in laughter.  
a- inactivity                      **b- comedy**                      c- evidence                      d- newcomer
- 2- ..... may lead to health problems such as high blood pressure and heart diseases.  
a- Newcomer                      b – Prosecution                      c- Thriller                      **d - Inactivity**
- 3- I am so lazy that I spent most of my time lying on the couch .....and eating chips.  
a- promoting [ahj.com/kw](http://ahj.com/kw) **b- channel-surfing**                      c- provoking                      d- convicting
- 4- The university ..... values of diversity and inclusion through activities, events and competitions among students.  
a- convicted                      b- channel-surfed                      c- provoked                      **d- promoted**
- 5- I'm going to ..... studying English as this month I will sit for a TOFEL test.  
**a- get down to**                      b- get behind with                      c- get through                      d- get over
- 6- Don't ..... the fantastic bargains in our summer sale; you can get many products at low prices.  
a- get down to                      b- get behind with                      **c- miss out on**                      d- tune in
- 7- If you ..... the rent, the landlord will ask you to leave.  
a- get down to                      **b- get behind with**                      c- miss out on                      d- get over
- 8- The scientist found ..... to support his new discovery.  
a- newcomer                      b- prosecution                      **c- evidence**                      d- thriller
- 9- We are holding a meeting to welcome a/an ..... to the sales department.  
**a- newcomer**                      b-prosecution                      c- inactivity                      d- comedy
- 10- The manager will announce the ..... of BBC channel tonight.  
a- prosecution                      b- comedy                      **c- news team**                      d- inactivity

11- Picasso's painting was so beautiful that it ..... my feelings.

a- recorded                      b- channel-surfed                      c- convicted                      **d- provoked**

12- She ..... her favourite show in order to watch it later.

a- channel-surfed                      b- convicted                      **c- recorded**                      d- promoted

13- There wasn't sufficient evidence to ..... the suspect and send him to jail.

**a- convict**                      b- promote                      c- channel-surf                      d- provoke

14- Taking medicine and some time to rest helped the patient ..... the flu.

a- get on                      b- get behind with                      c- get down to                      **d- get over**

15- I tried to call so many times yesterday, but I couldn't .....

a- get on                      **b- get through**                      c- get down to                      d- get over

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**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(get over/ promote/ mentally/ age-appropriate /equestrian / occasionally)

1- Before the presentation, you should be **mentally** prepared.

2-I hope my brother will **get over** after the operation soon.

3-My brother **occasionally** goes for a run in the morning when he has extra time.

4- The bond between the rider and the horse is very important in **equestrian** sports

5- Parents should make sure that the content their children watch is **age-appropriate**.

إعداد: أناشد الحاج

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- Paul and I are very good friends. We get ..... very well together.

a- **on**                                      b- behind with                                      c- up                                      d- over

2- It's high time we finished our homework. We don't want to get ..... it.

a- down to                                      b- on                                      **c- behind with**                                      d- up

3- It's important to get ..... with colleagues at workplaces.

a- down to                                      **b- on**                                      c- over                                      d- through

4- We missed Maryam yesterday. She's getting ..... the flu by the way.

a- down to                                      b- on                                      **c- over**                                      d- through

5- I've got a lot of work to do, so I have to get ..... it.

**a- down to**                                      b- on                                      c- through                                      d- up

6- My friend immigrated, and now he lives ..... in England.

a- somebody                                      b- everywhere                                      c- everything                                      **d- somewhere**

7- I was very hungry, but I didn't find ..... to eat, not even leftovers.

**a- anything**                                      b- nobody                                      c- nothing                                      d- nowhere

8- ..... has the right to disturb other people in public.

a- Somebody                                      b- Anything                                      **c- Nobody**                                      d- Something

9- ..... should contribute to the discussion to reach a democratic decision.

**a- Everybody**                                      b- Nowhere                                      c- Nobody                                      d- Anything

10- I looked ..... for my keys, would you please help me find them?

a- anything                                      b- anybody                                      **c- everywhere**                                      d- anywhere

11- I checked my calendar and I have ..... on Tuesday. Let's go out for a hike.

**a- nothing**                                      b- nowhere                                      c- nobody                                      d- anybody

12- Fahad might feel lonely moving to a new city. He doesn't know ..... there.

a- everybody                                      **b- anybody**                                      c- somebody                                      d- nothing

**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- "Take the pills before breakfast."

(Reported Speech)

a- The doctor advised me that I take the pills before breakfast.

b- The doctor advised me taking the pills before breakfast.

**c- The doctor advised me to take the pills before breakfast.**

2- The airhostess asked me (not leave) the luggage unattended.

(Reported Speech)

**a- The airhostess asked me not to leave the luggage unattended.**

b- The airhostess asked me don't to leave the luggage unattended.

c- The airhostess asked me didn't to leave the luggage unattended.

3- "Open the door, please."

(Reported Speech)

a- He asked me not to open the door.

**b- He asked me to open the door.**

c- He asked me that I open the door.

4- Watch this film with me.

(Reported Speech)

**a- He asked Hani to watch that film with him.**

b- He asked Hani to not watch that film with him.

c- He asked Hani not to watch that film with him.

5- Never come late again.

(Reported Speech)

a- The teacher warned the students never to come late again.

b- The teacher warned the students to come late again.

**c- The teacher warned the students not to come late again.**

6- Don't use the others' things without asking them first.

(Reported Speech)

a- My father warned me to use the others' things without asking them first.

**b- My father warned me not to use the others' things without asking them first.**

c- My father warned me to not use the others' things without asking them first.

7- "You should do your homework", said our teacher.

(Report)

a- Our teacher advised us not to do our homework.

b- Our teacher advised us to should do our homework.

**c- Our teacher advised us to do our homework.**

8- "Don't drive very fast", said my father.

(Report)

**a- My father told me not to drive very fast.**

b- My father told me to not drive very fast.

c- My father told me to drive very fast.

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- Your brother doesn't know whether to choose a laptop or a tablet for online lessons.

**I advise you to choose a tablet.**

2- Your friend drank too much coffee and still asking for more.

**That is not good for you.**

3- Your friends asked you what you'd like to do this weekend.

**I like to go to the cinema.**

4- A friend of yours asked you to go out for a hike up the mountains.

**Yes, I like it**

5- I'm calling my brother, but he's not answering his phone.

**He must be busy.**

6- Your friend is asking for your opinion on what to have for lunch.

**You can have grilled fish.**

7- You went on a sea trip and enjoyed your time with your family.

**It was an amazing trip.**

8- Your father is going to work abroad as a doctor to help people in rural areas.

**That is great.**

9- Your friend says that money is the most important thing in life.

**I don't agree with you.**

10- Your parents decided to buy you a new pet. They asked you which pet you want.

**I would like to have a cat.**

## SET – BOOK

1- What are the advantages (pros) (positive effects) of television?

- Watching news
- Learning English
- Promoting social issues

2- What are the disadvantages (cons) (negative effects) of television?

- Encouraging negative thinking
- Bad content

3- How can we consume television appropriately and avoid its negative effects?

- Setting time limits on watching TV
- Turning it off during mealtimes

## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- للتلفاز العديد من الإيجابيات والفوائد.

**Television has many advantages and benefits.**

2- يساعدنا التلفاز على مشاهدة الأفلام والبرامج المتنوعة.

**Television helps us watch movies and various programs.**

3- نستطيع معرفة أحدث الأخبار العالمية من خلال التلفاز.

**We can learn about the latest international news through television.**

4- هناك العديد من السلبيات للتلفاز.

**There are many disadvantages of television.**

5- مشاهدة التلفاز لوقت طويل تسبب الخمول وهي أيضا ضارة للعيون.

**Watching television for a long time causes laziness and is also harmful to the eyes.**

6- نستطيع تجنب الآثار السلبية للتلفاز من خلال تحديد أوقات مشاهدة التلفاز.

**We can avoid the negative effects of television by setting specific times for watching it.**

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# WRITING

## Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people think television is a good tool with many advantages; while others believe it has bad effects on people.”

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words) discussing the two points of view and stating your own position on this issue.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about television? Some people think that media has many advantages, whereas others see that it has some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

#### Body:

Paragraph 1:

People who are for television:

- It helps us watch news
- It helps us learn English
- It promotes social issues
- It is a way of entertainment

Paragraph 2:

People who are against television:

- It encourages negative thinking
- It has bad content
- It is a waste of time
- It affects our social life negatively

#### Conclusion:

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for television because of its good sides.

## Write your topic here

What is your idea about television? Some people think that media has many advantages, whereas others see that it has some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

Some people think that television has many advantages. First, they believe that it helps us get the latest news about the world. It allows people to stay informed about important events quickly and easily. Second, they think it helps us learn English. Television enables us to listen to native speakers and watch educational programs. Third, they believe that it highlights social issues and raises awareness about problems in society. In addition, they claim that television is an important source of entertainment. It helps people relax and enjoy their free time.

On the other hand, others think that television has some disadvantages. First, they believe that it encourages negative thinking, especially among young people. Second, they think it contains bad or inappropriate content that may affect moral values. Third, they believe that spending too much time on television is a waste of time. It also distracts students from their studies. In addition, they claim that it negatively affects our social life by reducing face-to-face communication.

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for television because of its good sides.

## UNIT 9

### VOCABULARY

#### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- By the time the meeting ended, we had ..... resolved all work problems.

- a- nowadays                      **b- amicably**                      c- mentally                      d- adversely

2- The movie is a ..... that tells the story of a king who lived from 1870 to 1920s.

- a- spotlight                      b- cityscape                      **c- period drama**                      d- category

3- The meeting was ..... held by the committee to discuss the budget of the project.

- a- nowadays                      b- adversely                      c- mentally                      **d- basically**

4- Many people are being ..... from their areas to other safe ones for fear of volcanoes.

- a- brought up                      **b- beckoned away**                      c- brought about                      d- tuned out

5- The boy was ..... by his uncle when his parents travelled abroad for study.

- a- brought up**                      b- brought about                      c- caught up                      d- beckoned away

6- The newly appointed sales manager is known for his great..... to create sales plans.

- a- spotlight                      b- court                      **c- capability**                      d- pedestal

7- The ..... fined the man a total of 100 dinar for dangerous driving.

- a- court**                      b- category                      c- spotlight                      d- cityscape

8- As dogs have a good sense of smell, the police use them to ..... criminals.

- a- screen                      **b- catch**                      c- consume                      d- characterise

9- These books are divided into ..... according to the fields of knowledge.

- a- producers                      b- courts                      c- commentators                      **d- categories**

10- The new film was ..... by critics as being thrilling and dramatic.

- a- consumed                      **b- characterized**                      c- caught                      d- convicted

11- People can get an excellent view of the ..... from the Kuwait Towers.

a- producer                      b- commentator                      **c- cityscape**                      d- capability

12- ..... should complain if they are not satisfied with the service they receive.

**a- Consumers**                      b- Spotlights                      c- Categories                      d- Pedestals

13- When you live in a large city, streets are always ..... with traffic.

a- high-end                      b- stabilizing                      c- hydraulic                      **d- congested**

14- The project was ..... aiming at giving help to the needy all over the world.

**a- fundamentally**                      b- mentally                      c- amicably                      d- wholeheartedly

15- They..... supported the proposal of the manager and promised to work hard.

a- nowadays                      **b-wholeheartedly**                      c- fundamentally                      d- mentally



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(beckon away / congested / producers / bring up / pedestal / hydraulic)

1- I used a / an **hydraulic** jack to lift the car up and changed the flat tire.

2- It's not easy to **bring up** children and teach them how to behave.

3- All the streets are heavily **congested** with cars, so we will be late for work.

4-I placed a beautiful big vase on a / an **pedestal** in the left corner of the reception.

5- **Producers** earn money making films, but they need to produce good ones.

# GRAMMAR

## A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- Sometimes, I visit my relatives .....the evening.

a- in                                      b- on                                      c- at                                      d- from

2- My father always has rest .....the afternoon.

a- in                                      b- on                                      c- at                                      d- from

3- Our summer holiday begins .....August.

a- at                                      b- on                                      **c- in**                                      d- throughout

4- Our first team will depart .....17<sup>th</sup> May to play against the Saudi team.

a- in                                      **b- on**                                      c- at                                      d- by

5- I graduated from the faculty of engineering .....1995.

a- in                                      b- on                                      c- at                                      d- by

6- Nowadays, the internet is used .....the whole world.

a- on                                      b- at                                      c- from                                      **d- throughout**

7-The holiday will start.....Wednesday.

a- on                                      b- on                                      c- from                                      d- at

8- Maha is holiday .....the moment.

a-over                                      b-on                                      **c- at**                                      d- from

9-They usually go to school.....car.

a-in                                      **b-by**                                      c- at                                      d- to

10-My close friend lives... Kuwait City.

a- in                                      b- on                                      c- at                                      d- from

**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1-They clean the rooms every day.  
**a-The rooms are cleaned every day**  
b-The rooms were cleaned every day  
c-The rooms have been cleaned every day.

(Change into passive)

2-He speaks English fluently.  
a- English is being spoken fluently.  
b- English has been spoken fluently.  
**c-English is spoken fluently.**

(Change into passive)

3-The postman delivered the letters in the morning.  
a- The letters are delivered in the morning.  
**b-The letters were delivered in the morning.**  
c-The letters were delivering in the morning.

(Change into passive)

4-He wrote a report about pollution last night.  
**a-A report about pollution was written last night.**  
b- A report about pollution is written last night.  
c- A report about pollution was writing last night.

(Change into passive)

5-They are building a new house near our school.  
a- A new house is built near our school.  
**b-A new house is being built near our school.**  
c- A new house was being built near our school.

(Change into passive)

6-They are painting the walls.  
a- The walls have been painted.  
b- The walls are painted.  
**c-The walls are being painted.**

(Change into passive)

7-My mom was making a big cake.  
**a-A big cake was being made by my mom.**  
b-A big cake is being made by my mom.  
c-A big cake has been made by my mom.

(Change into passive)

8-She was cleaning the carpets when we entered the house.  
a-The carpets have been cleaned when we entered the house.  
b-The carpets were cleaned when we entered the house.  
**c-The carpets were being cleaned when we entered the house.**

(Change into passive)

9-He has fulfilled the aims of the project. (Change into passive)  
a-The aims of the project has been fulfilled.  
**b-The aims of the project have been fulfilled.**  
c-The aims of the project were fulfilled.

10-The government has built many schools in recent years. (Change into passive)  
**a-Many schools have been built by the government in recent years.**  
b-Many schools were built by the government in recent years.  
c-Many schools are built by the government in recent years.

11-I will present my ideas at the conference tonight. (Change into passive)  
a-My ideas are presented by me at the conference tonight.  
**b-My ideas will be presented by me at the conference tonight.**  
c-My ideas were presented by me at the conference tonight.

12-They can solve the problem. (Change into passive)  
a- The problem is solved.  
b- The problem has been solved.  
**c-The problem can be solved.**

13-You should complete the assignment by tomorrow. (Change into passive)  
**a-The assignment should be completed by tomorrow.**  
b- The assignment have to be completed by tomorrow.  
c- The assignment is being completed by tomorrow.

14-You must finish the report today. (Change into passive)  
a- The report is finished today.  
b-The report has finished today.  
**c-The report must be finished today.**

15-She could explain the issue clearly. (Change into passive)  
a- The issue has been explained clearly.  
**b-The issue could be explained clearly.**  
c- The issue was explained clearly.

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- A friend of yours asks you why the iPad is your favourite device.

**Because it is easy to use.**

2- A new park will be opened to serve the whole community in your area.

**That is great.**

3- Your friend says that television affects our lives badly and doesn't have any advantages.

**I don't agree with you.**

4- Your grandfather believes that books are still the best source of knowledge.

**I agree with you.**

5- Someone asked you about the reasons of the traffic problem.

**The traffic problem is caused by too many cars on the road and narrow streets.**

6- Your sister asks for your opinion about how to redecorate her room.

**I think you can choose bright lights and hang a painting.**

7- Your sister asks why drivers should use hands-free devices while driving.

**So that they can avoid accidents.**

8- Your neighbour suggests that the only coffee shop in the area should be closed down.

**That is a bad idea.**

9- Your mother believes that children should always be rewarded for good behaviour.

**I agree with you.**

10- Your friend says that the math project is too difficult to be done within that limited time.

**How can I help you?**

## SET - BOOK

1- What are the different types (kinds) of professional cameras?

- Camcorders
- Studio camera

2- What are the different uses (purposes) of cameras?

- Taking photos
- Recording videos
- Security purposes
- Medical purposes

3- On what occasions do people usually use cameras?

- Weddings
- Receptions
- Graduation
- Birthday parties

4- What are the aims of establishing (founding) Kuwait Times?

- Giving a good image about Kuwait
- Giving true reports

## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- تستخدم الكاميرا لعدة أغراض مثل التقاط الصور، وتسجيل الفيديوهات.

**The camera is used for many purposes, such as taking photos and recording videos.**

2- بالإضافة لذلك، فالكاميرا لها استخدامات طبية وأمنية.

**In addition, the camera has medical and security uses.**

3- يستخدم الناس الكاميرا في العديد من المناسبات مثل أعياد الميلاد، التخرج وحفلات الزفاف.

**People use cameras on many occasions, such as birthdays, graduations, and weddings.**

4- بعض الناس يؤيد فكرة تركيب كاميرات المراقبة في الأماكن العامة.

**Some people support the idea of installing surveillance cameras in public places.**

5- بعض الناس ضد فكرة تركيب كاميرات المراقبة في الأماكن العامة.

**Some people are against the idea of installing surveillance cameras in public places.**

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people think that installing surveillance cameras in public places is a good idea, whereas others believe that it is a bad idea.”

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words) discussing the two points of view and stating your own position on this issue.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

What is your idea about surveillance cameras? Some people think that surveillance cameras have many advantages, whereas others see that they have some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

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#### Body:

Paragraph 1:

People who are for surveillance cameras:

- They help reduce crimes
- They protect homes and public places
- They help the police solve crimes
- People can check their shops remotely

Paragraph 2:

People who are against surveillance cameras:

- People feel they are watched
- They can be hacked
- They may cause problems
- They are expensive and need maintenance

#### Conclusion:

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for surveillance cameras because of their good sides.

## Write your topic here

What is your idea about surveillance cameras? Some people think that surveillance cameras have many advantages, whereas others see that they have some disadvantages. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

Some people think that surveillance cameras have many advantages. First, they think that they help us reduce crimes. Second, they see that they protect homes and public places. Third, they believe that they help the police solve crimes. In addition, they claim that people can check their shops remotely

On the other hand, others see that surveillance cameras have some disadvantages. First, they think that people feel they are watched. Second, they see that they can be hacked. Third, they believe that they may cause problems. In addition, they claim that they are expensive and need maintenance.

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I am for surveillance cameras because of their good sides.

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Descriptive)

“Cameras nowadays have different uses in the modern world.”

Imagine that you want to buy a new type of TV camera. Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words) **describing** what this new type of TV camera would look like, how it would work and what it would be used for.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

Do you think that cameras are important? Cameras have different uses. In this essay, I will describe what this new type of TV camera would look like, how it would work and what it would be used for.

#### Body:

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#### Paragraph 1:

Describing how this camera would look like:

- This new type of camera would be small and lightweight
- It would be easy to carry in a pocket or bag
- It would have a silver body with a touch screen at the back
- In addition, it perfect for travel and outdoor use

#### Paragraph 2:

Describing how it would work and what it would be used for:

- This camera would have smart technology
- It could connect to the internet
- It would be able to upload photos
- It would have voice control and facial recognition
- It would be uses for various purposes

#### Conclusion:

Finally, cameras are amazing devices that can record memorable events. I think having a good camera is important for keeping our memories.

## Write your topic here

Do you think that cameras are important? Cameras have different uses. In this essay, I will describe what this new type of TV camera would look like, how it would work and what it would be used for.

Firstly, let me describe how this camera would look like. This new type of camera would be small and lightweight. It would be easy to carry in a pocket or bag. It would have a silver body with a touch screen at the back. In addition, it would be perfect for travel and outdoor use.

Secondly, let me describe how this camera would work and what it would be used for. This camera would have smart technology. It could connect to the internet. It would be able to upload photos. It would have voice control and facial recognition. It would be uses for various purposes. For example, it can take clear photos and record long videos.

Finally, cameras are amazing devices that can record memorable events. I think having a good camera is important for keeping our memories.

## READING COMPREHENSION

**Read the following Passage carefully, then answer the questions that follows:**

These days, computers and information technology are common around the world. Because of this, many words related to computers are used in everyday conversations. For example, almost everyone knows the word "hacker". Hackers are excellent programmers. They can write programmes that are efficient and even artistic.

The term "hacker" was first used at MIT (The Massachusetts Institute of Technology) around 1969. The word "hack" was already in use at MIT to describe student pranks. These were often very creative tricks or jokes. Computers were new to universities at that time, and there were not many computer manuals available. So, the students had to figure things out by themselves. In the process, they often wrote small sections of code to make programmes do what they wanted. This soon became known as "hacking" because the students had to use their creativity, just as they used their creativity for their **pranks**. Because of this history, hackers consider themselves curious people. They use hacking to satisfy their curiosity and to learn new computer skills, but they do not believe in destroying information or causing trouble.

In fact, hackers have a moral belief "Do no harm." They believe it is all right to look into a computer system for any weak points, as long as none of the data is damaged. In addition, they always notify the administrator of the system so that the weakness can be repaired.

On the other hand, some unkind programmers use weaknesses in systems. Hackers call these people "crackers." Crackers are people who break into computer systems for selfish reasons. Sometimes they steal information, and sometimes **they** release viruses into the systems. Hackers are not happy when computer criminals are called hackers.

Hackers are sometimes hired by companies to test computer security. This kind of hacker is called a "white hat." The white hat will try to break into the company's computer system. If he or she finds a way to break in, the company can fix the problem. Crackers also try to break into computer systems, but they are not invited. In recent years, even governments have been hiring hackers to improve national security.

Hackers spend a lot of time developing technology. In fact, if it were not for the hackers, the only products available to computer users would be expensive commercial products from companies like Microsoft. They are those who write the free programmes we download. For example, Netscape Navigator was developed by hackers.

**A-From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

1-What is the best title for this passage?

- a- **Hackers and Crackers**
- b- Hackers and Computers
- c- Hackers and Programmes
- d- Hackers and Governments

2-The underlined word “**pranks**” in the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph is close in meaning to:

- a- Students
- b- Sections
- c- **Tricks**
- d- Programmes

3-The underlined word “**they**” in the 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph refers to:

- a- Reasons
- b- Systems
- c- Weaknesses
- d- **Crackers**

4-According to the 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph, MIT used the word “hack” to describe...

- a- Computer manuals.
- b- **Creative students’ pranks.**
- c- New computer systems.
- d- New students at universities

5-What is the author’s purpose in writing this passage?

- a- Teach readers about the work of the hackers.
- b- Inform readers about the origin of the word “hacker”.
- c- Show readers how crackers help computer companies.
- d- **Tell readers about the difference between hackers and crackers.**

**B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

6-In what way can hackers help governments?

**By testing computer systems and improving national security.**

7-How are crackers different from hackers?

**Crackers break into computer systems for selfish reasons, such as stealing information or releasing viruses, while hackers use their skills ethically and do not cause harm.**

8-Why do hackers develop programmes like “Netscape Navigator”?

**To provide free software and improve technology for computer users.**

9-Why are hackers called the “white hats”?

**Because they are hired to test and improve computer security in a legal and ethical way.**

## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Addiction to technical novelties has become a new phenomenon of modern civilization. This addiction may become too strong; when people aim all their efforts to get hold of new devices, which are usually not cheap at all. The obsessive wish to buy technical novelties may lead to family conflicts. As a rule, wives strongly object to their husbands' wishes to buy a new plasma TV-set, a super slim laptop or a recordable DVD player, for instance. Psychologists determined that over-indulgence to technical devices may lead to mental disorder. In addition, some individuals waste hours and days examining a new purchase, trying to sort out all of its functions and buttons. The process makes such people forget about everything else, including food.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:**



**What are the negative effects of addiction to technical novelties?**

**First, addiction to technical novelties leads to problems between family members. Second, it affects our mental health badly. Third, people spend too many hours checking those devices. Finally, they make us neglect many things such as having food.**

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## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

It can be extremely intimidating to go to a foreign country on your own or even with friends. It's natural to be nervous. That's why it's important to do your research ahead of time. Without research, you could land in a foreign country and suddenly realise that you have no idea how to catch a taxi, find a public bathroom or rent a hotel room. Buy a guidebook or check one out of the library on your destination. Read it thoroughly and get to know the areas that you want to explore. Learn some useful phrases in the native language. Also, make sure you understand the country's culture a bit, enough to know what clothing is appropriate and which Western customs are frowned upon. Check out what forms of transportation are most widely used in the area you are heading for. Guidebooks will tell you how reliable each mode of transportation is.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the previous passage in an answer to the following question:**

**What should you know before travelling to another country?**

**First, you need to find information about the country you will travel to. Second, you need to know about the language of the country you intend to visit. Third, you need to learn about the country's culture. Finally, you know what kind of transportation you will use.**

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

## UNIT 10

### VOCABULARY

**A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:**

1-When you receive an email, always make sure that all the ..... files have no viruses.

a- diluted                      **b- attached**                      c- intentional                      d- toothy

2- My sister had bought a dress made of the finest silk ..... before her wedding party.

**a- cloth**                      b- plug                      c- monkfish                      d- falsehood

3- That car was going at about 100 kilometres an hour when it ..... with the tree.

a- objected                      **b- collided**                      c- cushioned                      d- daydreamed

4- The human ear is made up of three different parts that work together to ..... sounds.

a- object                      b- inflate                      **c- detect**                      d- overcome

5- When you add more water to the watercolours, you will have a ..... colour.

a- toothy                      **b- diluted**                      c- cautious                      d- watchful

6- This project is not ..... to be completed in within three months; it needs a year at least.

**a- feasible**                      b- cautious                      c- venomous                      d- diluted

7- If this life jacket doesn't work automatically, you can ..... it by mouth.

a- shred                      b- object                      c- safeguard                      **d- inflate**

8- Omicron is a new..... of COVID-19 that was discovered in South Africa in 2021.

a- strip                      b- cloth                      **c- strain**                      d- vehicle

9-You should check your oil, water and tires before driving your ..... on a long trip.

a- perseverance                      **b- vehicle**                      c- monkfish                      d- cloth

10- It's better to watch this TV ad; it contains some..... about the dangers of smoking.

a- strains                      b- falsehoods                      c- plugs                      **d- warnings**

11- After his car accident, my father has become very ..... about any of the driving affairs.

a- fundamental                      b- intentional                      **c- cautious**                      d- unsusung

12- Those patient's medical records are ..... and shouldn't be passed on to anyone.

**a- confidential**                      b- venomous                      c- inexperienced                      d- watchful

13- Because of the bad weather, the plane had to ..... from its normal flight path.

a- safeguard                      b- overcome                      c- daydream                      **d- deviate**

14- Many car accidents are usually caused by young or ..... drivers.

a- feasible                      b- watchful                      **c- inexperienced**                      d- intentional

15- At last, the two countries managed to ..... the problem of borders between them.

a- wed                      **b- overcome**                      c- deviate                      d- safeguard



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(**fundamental / inflate / intentional / securely / overcome / automatically**)

1- The police discovered that the explosion in the factory wasn't **intentional**

2- This company could **overcome** all the financial problems after great efforts.

3- Airbags **inflate** when the car slams into something to protect passengers.

4- Water is **fundamental** to surviving in the wilderness since it is the main source of life.

5- She locked the door **securely** before leaving the house.

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

- 1- The policeman fined the careless driver who ..... the speed limits.  
a- should exceed  
b- shouldn't exceed  
c- should have exceeded  
**d- shouldn't have exceeded**
- 2- I didn't like my stay at the hotel; it was very terrible. I ..... in another one.  
a- should stay  
b- shouldn't stay  
**c- should have stayed**  
d- shouldn't have stayed
- 3- It seems that it will rain. You ..... your umbrella and be careful while driving.  
**a- should take**  
b- shouldn't take  
c- should have taken  
d- shouldn't have taken
- 4- The movie was so boring that I felt sorry for the time I wasted. We ..... it.  
a- should watch  
b- shouldn't watch  
c- should have watched  
**d- shouldn't have watched**
- 5- The exams will start soon. You ..... ready for them.  
**a- should be**  
b- shouldn't be  
c- should have been  
d- shouldn't have been
- 6- The kitchen is a mess. You should have ..... it.  
a- clean  
b- cleans  
**b- cleaned**  
d- cleaning
- 7- To keep healthy, you ..... some fruit or vegetables every day.  
**a- should eat**  
b- shouldn't eat  
c- should have eaten  
d- shouldn't have eaten
- 8- The passenger missed the plane. He ..... earlier for the airport.  
**a- should have left**  
b- shouldn't leave  
c- leave  
d- shouldn't have left

**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1-He's always tired in the morning. He (**not stay**) up so late. (Correct the verb)

a- He's always tired in the morning. He shouldn't have staying up so late.

b- He's always tired in the morning. He shouldn't have stay up so late.

**c- He's always tired in the morning. He shouldn't stay up so late.**

2- The car ran out of petrol. I should have (**refuel**) it before going out. (Correct the verb)

**a- The car ran out of petrol. I should have refueled it before going out.**

b- The car ran out of petrol. I shouldn't have refueled it before going out.

c- The car ran out of petrol. I should refuel it before going out.

3- Ali should (**leave**) earlier. He missed his flight. (Correct the verb)

a- Ali should left earlier. He missed his flight.

**b- Ali should have left earlier. He missed his flight.**

c- Ali shouldn't have left earlier. He missed his flight.

4- I should have eaten meat instead of fish. (Make negative)

a- I shouldn't eat meat instead of fish.

b- I should haven't eaten meat instead of fish.

**c- I shouldn't have eaten meat instead of fish.**

5- You look very tired and exhausted. You ..... (Complete)

**a-You look very tired and exhausted. You should take some rest.**

b- You look very tired and exhausted. You should taking some rest.

c- You look very tired and exhausted. You shouldn't have taken some rest.

6- I should have bought a new car last year. (Ask a question)

a- When should you buy a new car?

**b- When should have you bought a new car?**

c- When should you have bought a new car?

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- The policeman asked about the car accident you saw.

**I saw a car hit another vehicle when the driver was speeding.**

2- Your brother wants to know why smoke alarms are used.

**They warn people when there is a fire.**

3- The waiter is asking for your opinion about the food they served.

**The food is tasty and fresh.**

4- Your older sister was late for the exam because she was asleep.

**You should have got up earlier.**

5- Your friend has lost his job because of his carelessness.

**You should be more careful next time.**

6- Your friend invited you to a restaurant and asked for your opinion about the place.

**I think it's a nice place with good service.**

7- Your friend thinks that vaccinations are not useful.

**I don't agree with you.**

8- Your father thinks that having a smoke alarm is important at home.

**I agree with you.**

9- Your friend believes that car accidents are not a serious problem.

**I don't agree with you.**

10- You feel regretful for not going to the cinema with your friends.

**I wish I had gone to the cinema with them.**

## SET - BOOK

1 - What inventions (innovations) are needed to keep us secure?

- Vaccinations
- Smoke alarms
- Face masks

2- How do airbags and seat belts keep us secure while driving?

- They prevent injuries
- They protect drivers and passengers

3- Why are smoke alarms important devices in all buildings?

- They detect smoke
- They give a warning to people to run away

4- What are the best locations for smoke alarms?

- Halls
- Corridors
- At the top of stairs

5- What are the causes (reasons) of car accidents?

- Speed
- Careless drivers

6- What safety measures should drivers take to avoid car accidents?

- Driving carefully
- Following traffic rules

7- What are the benefits of vaccinations?

- Reducing diseases
- Preventing viruses

## TRANSLATION

**Translate the following into good English:**

1- هناك العديد من الاختراعات والابتكارات التي تحافظ على سلامتنا.

**There are many inventions and innovations that keep us safe.**

2- للتطعيم أهمية كبيرة في حياتنا، فهو يمنع انتشار الوباء ويقلل من الأمراض.

**Vaccination is very important in our lives, as it prevents the spread of epidemics and reduces diseases.**

3- لأحزمة الأمان وأكياس الهواء الكثير من الفوائد، فهي تخفف الإصابات عند وقوع الحوادث.

**Seat belts and airbags have many benefits, as they reduce injuries when accidents occur.**

4- يجب وضع أجهزة انذار الدخان في المباني لأنها تكشف وجود دخان.

**Smoke alarms should be installed in buildings because they detect smoke.**

5- من الأفضل وضع أجهزة انذار الدخان في الصالات والممرات وأعلى الدرج.

**It is better to place smoke alarms in halls, corridors, and at the top of stairs.**

6- هناك العديد من الأسباب لحوادث السيارات مثل السرعة واستخدام الهواتف النقالة أثناء القيادة.

**There are many causes of car accidents, such as speeding and using mobile phones while driving.**

7- نستطيع تقليل حوادث الطرق من خلال اتباع قوانين المرور والقيادة بحرص.

**We can reduce road accidents by following traffic rules and driving carefully.**

8- لا ينصح وضع أجهزة انذار الدخان في المطابخ.

**It is not recommended to place smoke alarms in kitchens.**

# WRITING

## Write on the following topic: (Descriptive)

“Driving a car may be the most dangerous activity in which human beings are involved.”

Plan and write an essay of about **14** sentences (**160 words**) **describing** a car accident you have recently witnessed, mentioning how the accident happened and the dangerous consequences that followed the accident.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

Have you ever seen a car accident? Car accidents are very dangerous. In this essay, I will describe a car accident I saw last week.

#### Body:

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Paragraph 1:

Describing how the accident happened:

- A red car came very fast
- A blue car was turning across the road
- The red car hit the blue car on the side.

Paragraph 2:

Describing the dangerous consequences of the accident:

- The two drivers were injured
- Smoke started coming from the blue car
- People nearby rushed to help

#### Conclusion:

Finally, it was really a tragic accident. I advise people to drive carefully.

## Write your topic here

Have you ever seen a car accident? Car accidents are very dangerous. In this essay, I will describe a car accident I saw last week.

Last week, I witnessed a serious car accident near the main road in my area. The road was very busy at that time. A red car was driving very fast and did not stop at the traffic light. The driver seemed to be in a hurry and was not paying attention to the road. At the same moment, a blue car was turning across the road after the light changed. Because of the high speed, the red car could not stop in time. The two cars crashed into each other in the middle of the street with a loud noise. The red car hit the blue car hard on its side.

The drivers of both cars were badly injured, and the accident scene was very frightening. One person was trapped inside the car and could not move at all. Smoke started coming out of the blue car, which made people afraid of a fire. Many people rushed to help and tried to calm the injured drivers. Someone quickly called the ambulance and the police. Traffic became very crowded, and the road was blocked for more than an hour until the emergency services arrived and cleared the accident.

Finally, it was really a tragic accident. I advise people to drive carefully.



11- We are collecting money to ..... the famine relief efforts in poor countries.

a- anticipate                      b- dump                      c- fell                      **d- fund**

12- My grandfather was the manager of a large ..... company.

a- ecological                      **b- international**                      c- unbearable                      d- sustainable

13- There has been a/an ..... improvement in the health situation recently.

**a- sustainable**                      b- marine                      c- ecological                      d- unbearable

14- My brother took part in an international ..... about environmental changes.

a. aquaculture                      b- deforestation                      **c- symposium**                      d- Plight

15- Drilling for oil under the sea is harmful for all ..... life.

a- joint                      b- international                      c- sustainable                      **d- marine**

**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(chiefly / anticipate / smokestacks / overall / deforestation / tackle)

1- My computer isn't working, so I don't know how to **tackle** this problem.

2- We **anticipate** having a lot of fun during our trips to London and Paris next week.

3-The fumes coming from the **smokestacks** are very toxic.

4- **Deforestation** destroys the natural habitats of wild animals and birds.

5- Tea is **chiefly** planted in Japan, Sri Lanka, and India.

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- I..... mobile phones will be more sophisticated in the future.

a- thinks                      **b- think**                      c- am thinking                      d- will think

2-I..... about how to manage the project successfully.

a- thinks                      b- think                      **c- am thinking**                      d- will think

3-I..... we will finish doing the task in a few hours.

**a- expect**                      b- am expecting                      c- expects                      d- was expecting

4- A lot of people ..... to travel in summer.

a- have loved                      b- loving                      c- are loving                      **d- love**

5- I ..... the future holds the best for all of us in the end.

a- am believing                      **b- believe**                      c- believing                      d- was believing

6- You can achieve your aims..... you have a good plan.

**a- if**                      b- until                      c- by the time                      d- whereas

7-I will wait here ..... you finish your meeting.

a- if                      b- yet                      c- so                      **d- until**

8- ..... I arrived at the station, the train had already left.

a- Since                      **b-By the time**                      c-Whereas                      d- Until

9-Sami prefers playing football, ..... Khalid prefers playing tennis.

a-since                      b- if                      c- until                      **d- whereas**

10- He was tired, ..... he continued working until late at night.

a- if                      b- by the time                      **c- yet**                      d- whereas

11-We should stay indoors..... it is raining.

**a- since**                      b- in spite of                      c- until                      d- yet

**B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:**

1- My sister (**think**) that German is a difficult language. (Correct)

- a- **My sister thinks that German is a difficult language.**
- b- My sister is thinking that German is a difficult language.
- c- My sister thinking that German is a difficult language.

2-I (**expect**) a letter from my friend who lives abroad in a few days. (Correct)

- a- I was expected a letter from my friend who lives abroad in a few days.
- b- I am expecting a letter from my friend who lives abroad in a few days.**
- c- I expecting a letter from my friend who lives abroad in a few days.

3-John loves to read book. His brother prefers watching movies. (use whereas)

- a- John loves to read book, his brother prefers watching movies whereas.
- b- John whereas loves to read book, his brother prefers watching movies.
- c- John loves to read book, whereas his brother prefers watching movies.**

4-He is still young. He has a lot of experience. (Join using: yet)

- a-Yet he is still young, he has a lot of experience.
- b- He is still young, yet he has a lot of experience.**
- c- He is still young, he has a lot of experience yet.

5-The teacher will stay in the classroom. Everyone leaves. (Join using: until)

- a- The teacher will stay in the classroom until everyone leaves.**
- b- Until the teacher will stay in the classroom everyone leaves.
- c- The teacher will stay in the classroom everyone leaves until.

6- The weather is hot. We will go to the beach. (Join using: since)

- a- Since we will go to the beach, the weather is hot.
- b- The weather is hot since we will go to the beach.
- c- Since the weather is hot, we will go to the beach.**

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- You expected your favourite team to win the match, but unfortunately, they did not.

**I am so sad.**

2- A friend of yours has lost his job because of his carelessness.

**I am so sorry to hear that.**

3- Your little sister apologizes for making noise while you are asleep.

**It is okay, but please be quiet.**

4- Your little sister saw a crowd in front of a shop and asked you what it is.

**I think there is a big sale in the shop.**

5- A classmate of yours won the first-place prize at the story writing competition.

**That is great.**

6- One of your neighbours need help repairing his house's fence.

**No problem. I can help you.**

7- A policeman asks you to pull over your car because you have gone over the speed limit.

**I am so sorry. I was in a hurry.**

8- Your teacher asks you about the effects of pollution on the environment.

**I think pollution causes much harm to people.**

9- Many people think that global warming isn't a serious issue.

**That is wrong.**

10- You see a young child finish his food and throw the bag of rubbish on the ground.

**You shouldn't do that.**

## SET - BOOK

- 1 - What are the most dangerous problems facing our world?
  - From your point of view, our planet is in danger / at risk due to:
    - **Pollution and global warming**
    - **Animals extinction and deforestation**
- 2 - Many things can be done in order to protect the environment. Give examples.
  - **We can stop cutting trees**
  - **We can use less oil and chemicals**
- 3- What do you think the government should do to protect endangered species from extinction?
  - **It should stop cutting trees**
  - **It should build nature reserves**
- 4- Why have some animals become extinct?
  - **Hunting them**
  - **Destroying their habitat**
- 5- People cut down trees for many reasons. Mention two.
  - **To make paper and wood**
  - **To provide farmers with lands**
- 6- Trees are very important / useful. Why?
  - **They provide a habitat for animals**
  - **They are a source of food**
- 7- Cutting down trees (deforestation) is a devastating environmental issue. Why?
  - **It causes pollution.**
  - **It causes animal extinction.**

## TRANSLATION

Translate the following into good English:

1- هناك العديد من المشاكل البيئية الخطرة التي تواجه العالم في الوقت الحاضر.

**There are many dangerous environmental problems facing the world nowadays.**

2- من أخطر المشاكل التي تهدد البيئة هي التلوث، الاحتباس الحراري، ازالة الغابات وانقراض الحيوانات.

**Some of the most dangerous problems threatening the environment are pollution, global warming, deforestation, and the extinction of animals.**

3- هناك الكثير من المخاطر التي تهدد الحيوانات مثل الصيد وتدمير مسكنها.

**There are many dangers that threaten animals, such as hunting and the destruction of their habitats.**

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4- نستطيع حماية الحيوانات من الانقراض بمنع صيدها وبناء المحميات.

**We can protect animals from extinction by preventing hunting and building nature reserves.**

5- يؤدي قطع الأشجار إلى التلوث، كما أنه يسبب الاحتباس الحراري.

**Cutting down trees leads to pollution and also causes global warming.**

6- للنباتات والأشجار الكثير من الفوائد، فهي تحافظ على التوازن البيئي، كما أنها مصدر للطعام.

**Plants and trees have many benefits; they help maintain environmental balance and are also a source of food.**

7- يجب أن نحافظ على البيئة من خلال تقليل التلوث.

**We must protect the environment by reducing pollution.**

8- يقوم الناس بقطع الأشجار من أجل صناعة الورق والخشب.

**People cut down trees to make paper and wood.**

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

# WRITING

## Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people think that keeping the environment clean is the responsibility of the government while others say it is the responsibility of all people.

Plan and write an essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) discussing both views and stating your own.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

Who should be responsible for keeping the environment clean? Some people think that keeping the environment clean is the responsibility of the government, whereas others say it is the responsibility of all people. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

#### Body:

Paragraph 1:

The first team:

- The government has the power and resources
- The government can set rules for factories
- The government can set rules for factories
- The government can provide waste management services

Paragraph 2:

The second team:

- Simple actions like throwing rubbish in bins keep
- They believe that people can use less plastic
- They think that people can recycle waste

#### Conclusion:

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I support the second team.

## Write your topic here

Who should be responsible for keeping the environment clean? Some people think that keeping the environment clean is the responsibility of the government, whereas others say it is the responsibility of all people. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

Some people think that the government should be responsible for keeping the environment clean. They think that the government has the power and resources to make big changes. They see that the government can set rules for factories. They believe that the government can provide waste management services. They claim that the government can also raise awareness and punish those who pollute.

On the other hand, others believe that keeping the environment clean is the responsibility of all people. They think that simple actions like throwing rubbish in bins keep the environment clean. They believe that people can use less plastic. They think that people can recycle waste.

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I support the second team.



11- The manager has ..... to hire qualified workers and fire all inexperienced ones.

- a- lessened                      b- overflowed                      **c- proposed**                      d- accumulated

12- The teacher discussed the ..... of the vegetarian diet.

- a- shortage                      b- dam                      c- mullet                      **d- pros and cons**

13- She is ..... good at painting. That's why she won the competition.

- a- absolutely**                      b- regularly                      c- perilously                      d- previously

14- There are many parts of the world where the ..... of food lasts for years, not just for one.

- a- mansion                      b- mullet                      c- expert                      **d- shortage**

15- Her achievements are ..... as she embarked on a university education in her fifties.

- a- previous                      **b- remarkable**                      c- prolonged                      d- costly



**B- Fill in the spaces with the right words from the list:**

(perilously / prohibit / prolonged / wasteful / calamity / regularly)

1- To keep fit both physically and mentally, one should do exercise **regularly**

2- The government decided to **prohibit** importing toxic waste.

3- The car was parked **perilously** close to the edge of the cliff.

4- The **prolonged** drought caused severe water shortages across the region.

5- Many villages and cities were affected because of the natural **calamity**

## GRAMMAR

### A-From a, b, c, and d choose the best answer:

1- The girl said that she ..... to the teacher the previous day.

- a- has talked                      b- talks                      c- is talking                      **d- had talked**

2- The engineer said that he ..... on the project the previous day.

- a- working                      b- works                      **c- had worked**                      d- will work

3- Emily told her father that she ..... the golden medal.

- a- won**                      b- will win                      c- is winning                      d- wins

4- My friends told me they ..... to Canada the day after.

- a- travel                      b- will travel                      **c- would travel**                      d- can travel



### B-From a, b and c, choose the correct answer as required:

1- I 'm glad to meet you.

(Reported Speech)

**a- John told me that he was glad to meet me.**

b- John told me that he is glad to meet me.

c- John told me that he has been glad to meet me.

2- We lost our way to the park yesterday.

(Reported Speech)

a- David said that they lose their way to the park the day before.

**b- David said that they had lost their way to the park the day before.**

c- David said that they lost their way to the park the day after.

3- I'll be here in the café tomorrow.

(Reported Speech)

a- Sara said that she will be there in the café the day after.

b- Sara said that she would be there in the café tomorrow.

**c- Sara said that she would be there in the café the day after.**

4- "I want to go camping this summer."

(Reported speech)

**a- My brother said that he wanted to go camping that summer.**

b- My brother said that he had wanted to go camping this summer.

c- My brother said that he will want to go camping this summer.

5- "We visited many interesting places last week."

(Reported speech)

a- My friend said that they have visited many interesting places the week before.

**b- My friend said that they had visited many interesting places the week before.**

c- My friend said that they would visit many interesting places the week before.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

6- "I have been playing football for two hours." (Reported speech)  
a- My brother said that he has been playing football for two hours.  
b- My brother said that he was playing football for two hours.  
c- **My brother said that he had been playing football for two hours.**

7- "I will see you tomorrow." (Reported speech)  
a- **My friend Nasser told me that he would see me the next day.**  
b- My friend Nasser told me that he will be seeing me tomorrow.  
c- My friend Nasser told me that he will see me the next day.

8- " I have been interviewing candidates." (Reported speech)  
a- Merit said that I am interviewing candidates.  
b- **Merit said that she had been interviewing candidates.**  
c- Merit said that she has been interviewing candidates.

9- "Our teacher asks too many questions." (Reported speech)  
a- They said that our teacher asked too many questions.  
b- They said that their teacher has asked too many questions.  
c- **They said that their teacher asked too many questions.**

10- "I travelled to London with my family last week", said Ali. (Reported speech)  
a- **Ali said he had travelled to London with her family the previous week.**  
b- Ali said he was travelling to London with his family the previous week.  
c- Ali said he has travelled to London with his family the previous week.

11- "Don't talk without permission." (Reported speech)  
a- The teacher told them to not talk without permission.  
b- **The teacher told them not to talk without permission.**  
c- The teacher told them do not talk without permission.

12- "I will come to visit you tomorrow." (Reported Speech)  
a- **He said he would come to visit me the day after.**  
b- He said he would come to visit me tomorrow.  
c- He said he will come to visit me the day after.

13- Copy these words into your notebooks. (Reported Speech)  
a- He told us not to copy those words into our notebooks.  
b- **He told us to copy those words into our notebooks.**  
c- He told us to copy these words into his notebooks.

## LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS

Write down what you would say in the following situations:

1- The lava burnt down some cities and killed a lot of people.

**It was really a terrible disaster.**

2- People in Bangladesh suffered a lot because of floods and hurricanes.

**We should send them some aids.**

3- People have to stay home during tornados.

**I agree with you.**

4- A friend says earthquakes cannot be disastrous.

**I don't agree with you.**

5- Your friend invites you to dine out in a Chinese restaurant.

**That is a good idea.**

6- We can never do anything that may reduce the impact of a sandstorm.

**I don't agree.**

7- It's truly said that water is life; so, people have to make the best use of it.

**That is right.**

8- Your friend suggests going to Al-Jahra Natural Reserve to play there.

**That is not a good idea. It is not a place for playing.**

9- The policeman wants to know why you have been driving the car fast.

**I am sorry. I have an emergency.**

10- Your brother asks you how to fix his computer.

**You can restart it first, then check the settings.**

## SET - BOOK

1-Mention two types of natural disasters (powers of nature):

- **Volcanoes and earthquakes**
- **Floods and tornadoes**

2- What are the bad effects (results) of natural disasters (volcanoes / earthquakes / floods /tornadoes)?

(- How can natural disasters affect people badly?)

- **They kill and injure people**
- **They damage buildings and cities.**

3 - How do governments prepare the people for natural threats and disasters?

- The government can warn people**
- They can build dams**

4- Mention some possible ways of solving the problem of water shortage:

- **We can build dams**
- **We can drill new wells**

5-What are the aims of establishing / building Nature Reserves?

- **Saving animals**
- **Saving plants**

## TRANSLATION

### Translate the following into good English:

1- هناك الكثير من الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الزلازل، البراكين، الأعاصير والفيضانات.

**There are many natural disasters such as earthquakes, volcanoes, hurricanes, and floods.**

2- للكوارث الطبيعية الكثير من الآثار المدمرة.

**Natural disasters have many destructive effects.**

3- تتسبب الكوارث الطبيعية بقتل الناس وتدمير المباني.

**Natural disasters cause the death of people and the destruction of buildings.**

4- يعتبر نقص المياه إحدى المشاكل الخطرة التي تهدد حياة الكثير من الناس.

**Water shortage is considered one of the serious problems that threaten the lives of many people.**

5- يجب على الحكومات إيجاد حلول لمشكلة نقص المياه.

**Governments must find solutions to the problem of water shortage.**

6- نستطيع التقليل من آثار نقص المياه من خلال بناء السدود وحفر المزيد من الآبار.

**We can reduce the effects of water shortage by building dams and digging more wells.**

7- تلعب المحميات الطبيعية دورا مهما في حماية الحيوانات والنباتات.

**Natural reserves play an important role in protecting animals and plants.**

8- تعتبر محمية الشيخ صباح الأحمد مكانا مثاليا للحياة البرية.

**Sheikh Sabah Al-Ahmad Natural Reserve is considered an ideal place for wildlife.**

## WRITING

### Write on the following topic: (Argumentative)

Some people think it is very important that governments spend money on keeping wildlife and rare animals; whereas others see that we should save our money for the prosperity of people.

Plan and write an essay of 14 sentences (160 words) discussing the two points of view and stating your own position on this issue.

### Outline

#### Introduction:

Should we spend money to keep wildlife and rare animals? Some people are for spending money to keep wildlife and rare animals, whereas others are against that idea. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

#### Body:



#### Paragraph 1:

The first team:

- Animals are part of nature
- Animals keep balance in nature
- Animals are a source of food
- Rare animals also attract tourists.

#### Paragraph 2:

The second team:

- Human needs come first
- We should spend money to build schools and hospitals
- Money should be used to provide food and jobs for people

#### Conclusion:

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I support the second team.

## Write your topic here

Should we spend money to keep wildlife and rare animals? Some people are for spending money to keep wildlife and rare animals, whereas others are against that idea. In this essay, I will discuss both views and show my opinion.

Some people believe that protecting wildlife is important. They think that animals are part of nature. They believe that animals keep balance in nature. They say that animals are a source of food. They claim that rare animals also attract tourists.

On the other hand, others are against that idea. They think that human needs come first. They also say that we should spend money to build schools and hospitals. They believe that money should be used to provide food and jobs for people.

To sum up, it is clear that both teams have different views about that issue. As for me, I support the second team.

## WRITING

**Write on the following topic: (Descriptive)**

You have visited Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve in one of your school trips. Plan and write an e-mail of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) describing the animals, plants and the natural features of the place that you have seen.

### Outline

#### **Introduction:**

Have you ever visited Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve? Last week, I visited Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve with some friends. In this essay, I will describe the animals, plants and the natural features of the place that you have seen.

#### **Body:**



Paragraph 1:

Describing the animals and plants:

- Fascinating and rare animals
- Tall trees

Paragraph 2:

Describing the natural features of the place:

- Sandy areas
- Fresh air

#### **Conclusion:**

Finally, visiting Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve was a memorable experience. I really enjoyed this fantastic trip.

## Write your topic here

Have you ever visited Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve? Last week, I visited Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve with some friends. In this essay, I will describe the animals, plants and the natural features of the place that you have seen.

The reserve was full of fascinating and rare animals living in a safe and natural environment. I saw graceful gazelles, small desert foxes, shy rabbits, and many colorful birds. In addition, the plants in the reserve were very interesting and attractive. I noticed green desert shrubs, tall trees, and bright wild flowers spreading everywhere.

The natural features were also impressive. I saw the wide sandy areas, small rocky hills, and clean long paths. The air was fresh. The surroundings were quiet. Besides, the beautiful scenery made the place relaxing and enjoyable.

Finally, visiting Sabah Al Ahmad Natural Reserve was a memorable experience. I really enjoyed this fantastic trip.

## READING COMPREHENSION

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Air pollution is made up of gases, dust, odours, particles, smoke, fumes, and other substances which can be harmful to humans, animals, plants, and all living organisms. The air is contaminated and unclean. Air pollution affects the Earth's atmosphere. The atmosphere of the Earth is like a blanket of air which protects all living organisms. Without the atmosphere, life would not exist. The atmosphere protects living things from the heat of the Sun during the day, and at night, **it** prevents the warm air from escaping. Basically, the atmosphere helps keep the living things on Earth from burning up or freezing.

It is difficult to avoid the pollution in the air which is the source where people get the oxygen to breathe and live. Pollution can travel with the wind from one place to another and spread over a large number of miles. Pollution can be caused by humans, or it can also occur naturally. For example, natural pollution may come from volcanoes, forest fires, windstorms, pollen in the air, and other sources in nature.

The three main causes of pollution by humans include the release of smoke and fumes from manufacturing plants and various industries. Power plants that release carbon monoxide and furnaces that burn waste are two examples of **man-made** pollution. Gasoline refineries also release dangerous chemicals in the air called hydrocarbons. The second cause is the burning of fossil fuels such as from cars, trucks, trains, airplanes. This type of pollution occurs often because people rely on transportation every day. Another main cause of pollution is from household and farming chemicals. On farms, crop dusting may pollute the air, homes may be sprayed with chemical to kill bugs or to help the grass grow.

There are several effects of air pollution including acid rain, which is when rain is mixed with the pollution in the air. This acid rain can cause harm to trees, animals, fish, and other living organisms. It can cause problems with breathing and irritation to the eyes, nose, or throat. Sometimes people can also get headaches or have allergic reactions. Long term effects can include lung cancer, heart disease and other health problems.

إعداد: أ.ناشد الحاج

**A- From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:**

1- The best title for the passage could be:

a- Acid Rain

**b- Air Pollution**

c- Water Pollution

d- Farming Chemicals

2- The underlined word “**man-made**” in the 3rd paragraph is closest in meaning to:

a- useful

b- natural

**c- artificial**

d- several

3- The underlined word “**it**” in the 1st paragraph refers to:

a- sun

b- day

c- night

**d- atmosphere**

4- According to the 3rd paragraph, one of the main causes of pollution by humans is:

a- the eruption of volcanoes.

b- forest fires.

**c- the release of smoke and fumes.**

d- pollen in the air.

5- According to the text, all the following statements about air pollution are **TRUE EXCEPT**:

**a- It is easy to avoid it.**

b- It affects all living organisms.

c- It can be caused by humans or naturally.

d- It causes damage to the Earth’s atmosphere.

**B- With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:**

6- Why is the atmosphere very important?

**Because it protects living organisms from the heat of the sun during the day and keeps the warm air from escaping at night, helping life exist on Earth.**

7- What two examples of man-made pollution given in the text?

**Smoke and fumes from manufacturing plants and carbon monoxide released from power plants.**

8- Why can’t we escape pollution in the air?

**Because it spreads with the wind and mixes with the air we breathe for oxygen.**

9- How does acid rain affect living organisms?

**Acid rain harms trees, animals, fish, and other living organisms and can also cause health problems such as breathing difficulties and irritation.**

## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

E-Readers are the future of reading, and it is clear that they are superior to printed books for many reasons. An e-reader allows its user to customise the letter size, font, and line spacing of any book you download, making the reading experience more comfortable. It also allows highlighting and electronic bookmarking for all the parts of the books you want to get back to. While these are all nice features, perhaps the most helpful of all is the ability to get dictionary definitions at the touch of a finger. On even the most basic e-reader, users can get instant definitions without having to hunt through a physical dictionary. Finally, the light weight of the e-reader allows users to carry hundreds of books in the palm of their hand.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:**

**Why are e-readers better than printed books?**

**First, we can adjust some details of the books we download. Second, we can highlight the parts we need to reread. Third, we can get an online dictionary to help us. Finally, they are easy to carry.**

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## SUMMARY MAKING

**Read the following passage, then do as required:**

Owning a cat is quite popular in many countries all over the world. For millions of people, cats are their favourite pets. People sometimes forget, however, that owning a cat is a big responsibility. First, owners should have time as they need to feed, care for and clean up after their cats. They must also make sure their cats get enough exercise. In addition, cats need to be taken to the vet regularly to make sure they are healthy. Finally, owners have a responsibility to train their cats, so they know how to behave around people. Cats are beautiful animals, and they deserve responsible owners who look after them properly.

**In a paragraph of FOUR sentences ONLY, summarise and paraphrase the passage above in answer to the following question:**

**How is owning a cat a big responsibility?**

**First, those who own cats should have enough time to care of them. Second, they should make sure that their cats get practice. Third, they should take their cats to the vet regularly. Finally, they make should train them how to behave with people.**