

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



الملف شرح معاني المفردات لوحدة الترم الأول

[موقع المناهج](#) ⇌ [المناهج الكويتية](#) ⇌ [الصف الثاني عشر](#) ⇌ [لغة انجليزية](#) ⇌ [الفصل الأول](#)

روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني عشر



روابط مواد الصف الثاني عشر على تلغرام

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المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني عشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الأول

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GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS
MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 1: The Law**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	adoption	n	the action or fact of legally taking another's child and bring it up as one's own	التبني
	civil	adj.	relating to private relations between members of a community; noncriminal	مدني
	code of law	n	a set of rules and standards adhered to by a society	مُجمل القوانين و النظم
	consultation	n	the action or process of formally consulting or discussing	استشارة
	define	v	to state or describe exactly the nature, scope, or meaning of	يُحدِّد، يُعرِّف
	enforce	v	to put into practice; to carry out	يُنْفِذ، يَضَع موضع التنفيذ
	govern	v	to control	يُحكِّم
	guilty	adj.	responsible for a crime	مُذنب
	impose	v	to require (a duty, charge, or penalty) to be undertaken or paid	يُفرض، يُلْزِم
	innocent	adj.	not guilty of a crime or offense	بريء
	judiciary	n	the judicial authorities of a country; judges collectively	السلطة القضائية
	jury	n	group of people in court who decide whether someone is guilty	هيئة المُحلفين
	legal	adj.	appointed or required by the law	قانوني
	penalty	n	a punishment imposed for breaking a law	عقوبة
	persuasion	n	a belief or set of beliefs	مُعتَقَد، مذهب ديني
	principle	n	rule; belief	مبدأ، قاعدة
	property	n	something valuable which belongs to someone	ملكية خاصة
	prove	v	to show that something is true by providing facts, information, etc.	يُثبِت، يُبرهن
3	tolerant	adj.	showing willingness to allow the existence of opinions or behavior that one does not necessarily agree with	مُتسامح
	violence	n	the unlawful exercise of physical force or intimidation by the exhibition of such force	عنف
	welfare	n	the health, happiness, and fortunes of a person or group	الرِّفاه الاجتماعي
	break into	ph. v	to enter by force	يُقتحم
	fake	adj.	not real and seeming to be something it is not, in order to deceive people	مُزيف، مُقلَّد
4 & 5	invisible	adj.	cannot be seen	خفي
	techno-criminal	n	a person who has committed a crime using technology	مجرم يعتمد على التقنية
	worthless	adj.	having no value, importance or use	عديم الفائدة أو المنفعة
	bench	n	1 a long seat for several people, typically made of wood or stone. 2 a seat in Parliament for politicians of a specified party or position. 3 (the bench) the office of judge or magistrate	1 مقعد خشبي لأكثر من شخص. 2 مقعد في البرلمان. 3 مكتب القاضي أو الهيئة القضائية
	brief	n	1 a digest or synopsis of a larger document or group of documents. 2 an outline or summary, for example, of a book. 3 an outline of how a legal case will be argued, together with evidence and supporting statements, submitted by an attorney to a court prior to a trial	1 خلاصة وافية لمجموعة من الوثائق. 2 ملخص لكتاب. 3 مخطط لكيفية سير محاكمة يُقدَّم قبل بدأ الجلسة
4 & 5	brief	adj.	of a short duration	مُوجَز \ مُختَصَر
	case	n	1 a legal action, esp. one to be decided in a court of law. 2 a flat, rectangular container, typically made of leather, for putting your things in it	1 قضية 2 علبَة مصنوعة من الجلد
	defence	n	1 the action of defending from or resisting attack. 2 (usu. the defence) the counsel for the defendant in a lawsuit	1 دفاع 2 هيئة الدفاع
	handcuffs	n	a pair of lockable linked metal rings for securing a prisoner's wrists	الأصفاد - القيود - الأغلال
	note	n	1 a brief record of facts, topics, or thoughts, written down as an aid to memory. 2 an official letter sent from the representative of one government to another. 3 Brit. a banknote: a ten-pound note. 4 a single tone of definite pitch made by a musical instrument or the human voice	1 مذكرة 2 رسالة رسمية بين حكومتين 3 ورقة نقدية 4 نوتة موسيقية
	note	v	1 to notice or pay particular attention to (something). 2 to record (something) in writing	1 يلاحظ 2 يدوِّن كتابياً
	prosecute	v	to institute legal proceedings against (a person or organization)	يُتَبَّع قضائياً - يُقاضى

4 & 5	row	v	to propel (a boat) with oars	يُجَدَّف
	row	n	1 things or people that are arranged in a line that is usually straight, or the line itself 2 a line of seats in a theater, lecture hall, or similar public place	1. صف 2. صف (مقاعد)
	spring	v	1 to move or jump suddenly or rapidly upward or forward. 2 to originate or arise from	1 يقفّر 2 ينبع من
	spring	n	1 a resilient metal coil used especially for cushioning and in clockwork 2 the season of the year between winter and summer during which many plants bring forth leaves and flowers	1. النابض 2. فصل الربيع
7 & 8	claim	v	to state or assert that something is the case, typically without providing evidence or proof	يُدَّعي - يزعم
	clog up	ph. v	to prevent things from being dealt with as quickly as usual	يُعرقّل
	contend	v	to assert something as a position in an argument	يُجادل
	grievance	n	an official statement of complaint over something believed to be wrong or unfair	شكوى - تظلم
	in favour of	exp.	to the advantage of	لمصلحة ...
	intend	v	to have (a course of action) as one's purpose or objective; plan	ينوي - يعزم
	litigation	n	the process of taking claims to a court law	تقاضي - احتكام للقضاء
	petty	adj.	of little importance; trivial	غير مهمّ - تافه
	regardless	adv.	without being affected by something	بغض النظر عن
	residential area	n	a part of a town that consists of private houses, with no offices or factories	منطقة سكنية
	speed limit	n	the fastest speed allowed by law on a particular piece of road	السرعة القصوى المسموح بها
	sue	v	to make legal claim against someone, especially for money, because they have harmed you in some way	قاضي - رفع دعوة قضائية
	supporter	n	someone who agrees with a particular person, group, or plan	مؤيّد - مشجّع
	ultimately	adv.	finally, after everything else has been done or considered	أخيراً - في نهاية الأمر

GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS
MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 2: Migration**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning / Definition	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	afford	v	to provide something or allow something to happen	يُوفِّر - يَأْذِن ب...
	boom	n	increase in business	انتعاش - ازدهار
	decimate	v	to destroy a large part of something	يُهْلِك - يَدْمَر
	deteriorate	v	to become worse	يَتَقَهَّر - يَزْدَادُ سُوءاً
	emigrate	v	to leave your own country in order to live in another country	يُهَاجِرُ
	famine	n	a situation in which a large number of people have little or no food for a long time and many people die	مَجَاعَةٌ
	foreign	adj.	from or relating to a country that is not your own	أَجْنَبِيّ
	hard-pressed	adj.	having a lot of problems and not enough money or time	في ضيق
	high-tech	adj.	using advanced technology	ذو تَقْنِيَّةٍ عَالِيَةٍ
	necessitate	v	to make it necessary for you to do something	يَسْتَوْجِبُ - يَسْتَلْزِمُ
	seek	v	to try to achieve or get something	يَطْلُبُ - يَسْعَى وَرَاءَ ...
	unfortunately	adv.	used when you are mentioning a fact that you wish were not true	لسوء الحظّ
3	instead	adv.	as an alternative or substitute	عوضاً عن
	periodic	adj.	happening a number of times, usually at regular times	نُورِيّ - مُتَكَرِّر
	plenty of	pro.	a large quantity that is enough or more than enough	الكثير من
	swallow	n	a migratory swift-flying songbird with a forked tail and long pointed wings, feeding on insects in flight	طائر الخُطَّاف أو السُّنُونُو
4 & 5	disgruntled	adj.	annoyed or disappointed, especially because things have not happened in the way that you wanted	مُتَذَمِّر - مُسْتَأْء
	displace	v	to make a group of people or animals have to leave the place where they normally live	يُهْجَرُ
	mass	adj.	involving or intended for a very large number of people	بالجملة - للعموم
	meticulous	adj.	very careful about small details, and always making sure that everything is done correctly	شديد التَّحْصِيص و التَّحْقِيق
	migrant	n	someone who goes to live in another area or country, especially in order to find work	مُهَاجِرُ
	obliterate	v	to destroy something completely so that nothing remains	يَمْحَقُ - يَطْمَسُ - يَهْذِمُ
	perturbed	adj.	worried about something that has happened or will happen	قَلَقَ - مُنْزَعَجَ
	resort	n	a place where a lot of people go for holidays	مَنْتَجَعُ سِيَّاحِي
7 & 8	rift	n	a crack or narrow opening in a large mass of rock	صدع في الصخر
	animated	adj.	showing a lot of interest and energy	مُنْتَعِشٌ - حَيَوِيّ
	arduous	adj.	involving a lot of strength and effort	شاقٌّ - مُتَعَب - مُرْهَقٌ
	engage in	ph. v	to be involved in something, especially something that continues for a long time	يَنْشَغِلُ بِ... - يَلْتَزِمُ بِ...
	major	adj.	very large or important, when compared to other things or people of a similar kind	مُهمّ - أَساسِيّ
	minor	adj.	small and not very important or serious, especially when compared with other things	ثانويّ - قَلِيل الأهميّة
	nervously	adv.	anxiously	بعصبية - بقلق
	rent	v	to regularly pay money to live in a house or room that belongs to someone else, or to use something that belongs to someone else	يَسْتَأْجِرُ
	reside	v	to live in a particular place	يُقيم - يَسْكُنُ
	strenuous	adj.	needing a lot of effort or strength	مُجْهِدٌ - يَطْلُبُ جُهداً كبيراً
	take a breather	exp.	take a brief pause for rest	يرتاح لمدّة قصيرة

GRADE 12
VOCABULARY ITEMS

MODULE 1: World Issues * UNIT 3: Human Values**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning / Definition	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	abuse	n	cruel and violent treatment of a person	المعاملة القاسية و العنيفة
	anthropologist	n	a person who studies people, their societies, culture, etc.	مُختص في دراسة المجتمعات البشرية وثقافتها
	apparent	adj.	clearly visible or understood	ظاهر - باد للعيان
	attribute	n	a quality or feature regarded as a characteristic or inherent part of someone or something	صفة - خاصية
	charitable	adj.	of or relating to the assistance of those in need	خيري
	compassion	n	sympathetic pity and concern for the sufferings or misfortunes of others	الشفقة - العطف
	discrimination	n	the unjust or prejudicial treatment of different categories of people esp. on the grounds of race, age, or gender	التفرقة - التمييز
	diversity	n	the state of being diverse; variety; a range of different things	التنوع
	empathy	n	the ability to understand and share the feelings of another	التعاطف مع الآخرين
	ethnographer	n	a person whose job is to describe the customs of individual peoples and cultures	مُختص في دراسة الأجناس البشرية و عاداتها وثقافتها
	impulse	n	a sudden strong and unreflective urge to act	قوة دافعة - دافع
	incapable	adj.	not able to do something	غير قادر - عاجز
	inevitable	adj.	certain to happen; unavoidable	حتمي - لا يمكن تجنبه
	legislation	n	laws, considered collectively	التشريع
	liberty	n	the state of being free within society from oppressive restrictions imposed by authority on one's way of life, behaviour or political views	الحرية
	minority	n	the smaller number or part, especially a number that is less than half the whole number	أقلية
	overview	n	a general review or summary of a subject	ملخص شامل
	tolerance	n	the ability or willingness to accept something, in particular the existence of opinions or behaviour that one does not necessarily agree with	التسامح
	universal	adj.	applicable to all cases	كوني - شامل - عام
	value	v	consider (someone or something) to be important or beneficial; have a high opinion of	يثمن - يقيم الأشياء
3	aftermath	n	the consequences of an event, especially a disastrous one, or the period of time during which these consequences are felt	عواقب - تبعات
	deploy	v	to put something to use	ينشر (الجند)
	ethnicity	n	ethnic affiliation or distinctiveness	عرق - جنس
	hardship	n	difficulty or suffering caused by a lack of something, especially money	صعوبة - معاناة
	voluntary	adj.	done or given freely with no promise of money or other recompense strongly	طوعي
	vulnerable	adj.	susceptible to physical or emotional attack or harm	يسهل الإضرار به - حساس
4 & 5	aggressive	adj.	ready or likely to attack or confront; characterized by or resulting from hostile or violent behaviour	عدواني - شرس
	compassionately	adv.	sympathetically	بعطف و شفقة
	cry over spilt milk	idiom	to regret something after it is too late	يندم على ما فات
	enfranchisement	n	the act of giving a group of people the right to vote	إعطاء حق التصويت
	extravagant	adj.	exceeding what is reasonable or appropriate; absurd	مفرط - مبالغ فيه
	frail	adj.	weak and delicate	ضامر - هزيل - واه
	over a barrel	idiom	in a helpless position	في وضعية حرجة
	over the hill	idiom	old and past one's prime	أكل عليه الدهر و شرب
	over the top	idiom	to an excessive or exaggerated degree, in particular so as to go beyond reasonable or acceptable limits	فاق حدة

	suffrage	n	the right to vote in political elections	حق التصويت في الانتخابات
	tide someone over	idiom	help out, assist, aid	يمد يد المساعدة - يساعد
7 & 8	alleviate	v	to make (suffering, deficiency, or a problem) less severe	يُخَفِّفُ الألم أو المعاناة
	appeal	n	a serious or urgent request, typically one made to the public	نداء - طلب مستعجل
	avert	v	to prevent or ward off (an undesirable occurrence)	يدرأ - يُجَنِّبُ
	campaign	n	an organized course of action to achieve a particular goal	حملة
	commitment	n	an engagement or obligation that restricts freedom of action	التزام
	dire	adj.	(of a situation or event) extremely serious or urgent	مُلْحٌ - مُسْتَعِجِلٌ
	donate	v	to give (money or goods) for a good cause, for example to a charity	يتبرع
	extensive	adj.	large in size, amount or degree	هائل - مهول
	humanitarian	adj.	concerned with or seeking to promote human welfare	خيري - إنساني
	in leaps and bounds	exp.	rapidly, swiftly	في لمح البصر
	underprivileged	adj.	deprived of many of the rights and privileges enjoyed by most people in society, usually as a result of poverty	محروم - مُعَدِّمٌ - فقير

SAMI BIN YOUNES

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 4: The Earth at Risk**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	climate	n	weather conditions in an area over a period of time	المناخ
	desertification	n	the process by which fertile land becomes desert, typically as a result of drought, deforestation, or inappropriate agriculture	التصحّر
	erode	v	to destroy slowly	يَجْرِفُ (التربة)
	graze	v	to put animals in a field so that they can eat the grass	يرعى (الماشية)
	harsh	adj.	unpleasantly rough	قاس
	increasingly	adv.	increasing over time	بشكل متزايد
	kill off	v	to destroy something utterly, or destroy the remaining members of a group of people or creatures	يُبيد
	overcultivate	v	to cultivate too much, more than you should	يرهق الأرض بكثرة استغلالها
	permanently	adv.	lastingly	بشكل دائم
	precipitate	v	to cause (an event or situation, typically one that is bad or undesirable) to happen suddenly, unexpectedly, or prematurely	يُسبّب - يُعَجِّلُ ...
	productive	adj.	producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops or other commodities	مُنتِج - خصب
	proportion	n	a part, share, or number considered in comparative relation to a whole	حصّة من - جزء من
	soil	n	the top layer of the earth in which plants grow	التربة
	treacherous	adj.	hazardous because of presenting hidden or unpredictable dangers	خداغ - خطير
	unproductive	adj.	not producing or able to produce large amounts of goods, crops, or other commodities	غير منتج - جذب
3	wash away	v	if water washes something away, it carries it away, usually with great force	يَجْرِفُ (السيل)
	wildfire	n	a large, destructive forest- or bush-fire that spreads quickly	حرائق الغابات
	at the expense of	exp.	so as to cause harm to or neglect of	على حساب ...
	devastating	adj.	very impressive or effective	مُبهِرٌ - غامر
4 & 5	logger	n	a person who fells trees for timber; a lumberjack	حطّاب
	vital	adj.	extremely important and necessary for something to succeed or exist	حيوي - أساسي
	arid	adj.	(of land or a climate) having little or no rain; too dry or barren to support vegetation	جافّ (المناخ)
	atmosphere	n	the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth	الجوّ - الفضاء المحيط بالأرض
	equator	n	an imaginary line drawn around the earth equally distant from both poles, dividing the earth into northern and southern hemispheres and constituting the parallel of latitude 0°	خطّ الإستواء
	flooding	n	an overflowing of a large amount of water beyond its normal confines, esp. over what is normally dry land	فيضان
	forecasting	n	a prediction or estimate of future events, esp. coming weather or a financial trend	توقّع
	frigid	adj.	very cold in temperature	بارد جداً (المناخ)
	humid	adj.	marked by a relatively high level of water vapor in the atmosphere	رطب (المناخ)
	misbehave	v	to fail to conduct oneself in a way that is acceptable to others; behave badly	يسيء التصرف
7 & 8	planting	v	to place (a seed, bulb, or plant) in the ground so that it can grow	يغرس - يزرع
	prevailing	adj.	widespread in a particular area at a particular time; current	طاغي - مهيم
	reclaim	v	to bring (waste land or land formerly underwater) under cultivation	يستصلح أرضاً
	curtail	v	to reduce in extent or quantity; to impose a restriction on	يُنقص من .. - يحد من ..
	hurdle	n	an obstacle or difficulty	عقبة - عائق
	implement	v	to put into effect	يُنَفَّذُ - يُفَعَّلُ
	intrinsic	adj.	belonging naturally; essential	جوهرّي - أساسي
	paucity	n	the presence of something only in small or insufficient quantities or amounts; scarcity	ندرة - قِلّة
	preservation	n	the action of maintaining something in its original or existing state	الحفاظ على ...
	prevail over	ph. v	to prove more powerful than opposing forces; be victorious	يطغى - يُسيطر على
	scarcity	n	insufficiency; shortage	نقص - عوز في ...
	spearhead	n	an individual or group chosen to lead an attack or movement	رأس الحربة
	unwarranted	adj.	not justified or authorized	غير مبرر أو مسموح

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 5: Precious Resources**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	collection points	n	particular spots, places, or positions in an area where rubbish or litter is gathered	اماكن تجمع النفايات
	concur	v	to be of the same opinion; to agree	يتفق في الرأي مع ..
	crisis	n	a time of intense difficulty, trouble or danger	أزمة
	machinery	n	machines collectively	مجموعة الآلات
	offence	n	a breach of a law or rule; an illegal act	جُنْحَة - مخالفة
	pass a law	exp.	to approve or put into effect (a proposal or law) by voting on it	يقر قانوناً
	prohibitively	adv.	(of a price or charge) excessively high	(سعر) مرتفع جداً
3	reprocess	v	to process (something, esp. spent nuclear fuel) again or differently, typically in order to reuse it	يُكرَّر - يُعالج
	commercially	adv.	in commercial terms or from a profit-making point of view	تجاريًا
	partnership	n	a relationship between two people, organizations, or countries	شراكة
4 & 5	wood pulp	n	wood crushed into a soft mass, used for making paper	عجينة الخشب
	administration	n	the process or activity of running a business, organization	الإدارة و التسير
	annoyance	n	the feeling or state of being annoyed; irritation	قلق - إزعاج
	bureaucracy	n	a system of government in which most of the important decisions are made by state officials rather than by elected representatives	البيروقراطية
	come up against	ph. v	to meet; to face	يواجه - يتعرض لـ
	criticism	n	the expression of disapproval of someone or something based on perceived faults or mistakes	انتقاد
	cut down on	ph. v	to reduce	يُخَفِّض - يُنْقِصُ من
	get rid of	ph. v	to dispose of, throw away	يتخلص من
	go along with	ph. v	to give one's consent or agreement to a person or their views	يتفق مع شخص ما
	incinerator	n	an apparatus for burning waste material, esp. industrial waste, at high temperatures until it is reduced to ash	فرن لحرق النفايات
	irritation	n	the state of feeling annoyed, impatient, or angry	قلق - إزعاج
	keep up with	ph. v	to know the latest information about	يبقى على اطلاع بـ...
	packaging	n	materials used to wrap or protect goods	المغلفات
	paperwork	n	routine work involving written documents such as forms, records, or letters	الروتين الإداري
	put up with	ph. v	to accept, stand, tolerate (something unpleasant)	يسأير - يُجاري
7 & 8	red tape	idiom	paperwork and administration	العمل الإداري عامة
	run out of	ph. v	(of a supply of something) to be used up	يستنفذ - يستنزف
	component	n	a part or element of a larger whole	جزء - عنصر - مكون
	compost	v	to make (vegetable matter or manure) into decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer	يحول البقايا النباتية إلى مواد مُخصَّبة
	constant	adj.	occurring continuously over a period of time	مُستمر - متواصل
	constituent	n	being a part of a whole	مكون
	duration	n	the time during which something continues	الامتداد الزمني
	heartening	adj.	inspiring, elevating	ملهم
	household waste	n	material that is not wanted at home	الفضلات المنزلية
	incineration	n	the process of destroying (something, esp. waste material) by burning	عملية حرق (النفايات)
	material	n	the matter from which a thing is or can be made	المادة
	quantity	n	amount or number of something	كمية
7 & 8	trend	n	a general direction in which something is developing or changing	توجه عام
	upsurge	n	an upward surge in the strength or quantity of something; an increase	ازدياد - تفاقم

GRADE 12 * MODULE 2: Natural World *** UNIT 6: Under Threat**

L	Expression	P.S.	Meaning	Arabic Meaning
1 & 2	acute	adj.	acute senses such as hearing, taste, etc. are very good and sensitive	حادُّ الحواس
	avoid	v	to keep away from or stop oneself from doing (something)	يتجنَّب
	damp	adj.	slightly wet	قليل الرطوبة
	expansive	adj.	covering a wide area in terms of space or scope; extensive or wide-ranging	واسع \ شاسع \ ممتد
	extinction	n	the state or process of a species being or becoming extinct	انقراض
	fascinating	adj.	extremely interesting	خلاب \ مُبهر
	hibernate	v	to sleep during the winter	يدخل في السبات الشتوي
	permanent	adj.	lasting or intended to last or remain unchanged	دائم \ مُستمر
	pose	v	to present or constitute	يُمثِّل \ يطرح (مشكلة)
	refuge	n	shelter or protection from someone or something	مأوى \ ملجأ
	reservation	n	the action of reserving something	الحفاظ على \ محمية بيئية
	reticent	adj.	easily frightened / timid	جفول \ خجول
	solitary	adj.	done or existing alone	انعزالي \ منفرد
	stem	n	the long thin part of a plant, from which leaves, flowers or fruit grow	ساق النبتة
	threatened	v	endangered	مُهدَّد
	timid	adj.	showing a lack of courage or confidence; easily frightened	خجول
3	carnivorous	adj.	an animal that eats flesh	لاحم \ يتغذى على اللحم
	enemy	n	a thing that harms or weakens something else	عدو
	inject	v	to put liquid into someone's body by using a special needle	يحقن
	sting	n	the sharp needle-shaped part of an insect's or animal's body, with which it stings	شوكة (العقرب) \ إبرة
4 & 5	aware	adj.	having knowledge or perception of a situation or fact	واع \ مدرك
	bounty	n	an abundance or plenty	كمية كبيرة
	cultivate	v	to grow, raise, plant, sow	يفلح (الأرض)
	encroach	v	to intrude on (a person's territory or a thing considered to be a right)	يتعدى على حق غيره
	grow	v	to become larger or greater over a period of time	ينمو \ يكبر
	illegitimate	adj.	not authorised by the law; not in accordance with accepted standards or rules	غير شرعي \ غير قانوني
	nourishment	n	food, or the valuable substances in food that a person, animal, or plant requires to live, grow, or remain fit and healthy	غذاء
	recompense	n	compensation or reward given for effort made	مكافأة
	reward	n	a thing given in recognition of service, effort or achievement	جائزة \ مكافأة
	trespass on	ph. v	to make unfair claims on or take advantage of something	يتعدى على \ يستحوذ على
	unsanctioned	adj.	illegal, unofficial, unauthorized	غير قانوني \ غير مسموح
	wealth	n	an abundance of valuable possessions or money	ثروة \ وفرة من
7 & 8	burgeoning	adj.	growing or expanding rapidly	سريع النمو و الانتشار
	consensus	n	general agreement	موافقة بالإجماع
	dearth	n	a scarcity or lack of something	نقص أو ندرة في
	graduate	v	to successfully complete an academic degree, course of training, or high school	يتخرِّج
	housing	n	houses and apartments considered collectively	مسكن \ الإسكان
	knock-on	adj.	of a process in which everything that happens causes something else to happen	ذو تبعات \ له عواقب
	utilise	v	to make practical and effective use of	يستخدم \ يستعمل
	vociferously	adv.	enthusiastically, loudly	بحماس
	wetland	v	land consisting of marshes or swamps; saturated land	مستنق \ سبخة