

## Explore and Present

universe	n	الكون	quality	n	جودة / كيفية
entirely	adv	بالكامل	ahead	adv	الى الامام / مقدما
advanced	adj	متقدم	allow	v	يسمح
notice	v	يلاحظ	content	n	محتوى
motion	n	حركة	suitable	adj	مناسب
widespread	adj	واسع الانتشار	emphasise	v	يؤكد
remote	adj	بعيد	narration	n	حكاية
audience	n	جمهور	reinforce	v	يعزز / يقوي

### Set-book

1- What is astronomy?

**Astronomy is the study of stars, planets and space.**

ملحوظة:  
أسئلة الكتاب غير واردة في الاختبار  
وانما تحفظ لتنمية القدرة على التعبير

2- What did astronomy focus in the past?

**It focused on observation of what appears in the sky. There was no advanced technology.**

3- How is astronomy today?

**Astronomers use remote telescopes. They help them discover our universe, solar system and galaxies.**

4- Why do scientists study astronomy?

**They study astronomy to know about space and understand our planet.**

5- How do you help save the environment?

**We can do that by planting more trees, saving water, recycling things and turning of devices.**

6- How do you make a good presentation?

**I have to select a topic, decide how much information I can present, set a time limit, understand the material I have and think of how to show that to the audience.**

7- What helps the audience to understand your presentation?

**Using PowerPoint show, pictures and charts help the audience to understand my presentation.**

8- What do you do during the conclusion of your presentation??

**I reinforce the main ideas by asking question and receive answers.**

## Grammar

### Indefinite Pronouns الضمائر التنكيرية

**(Indefinite Pronouns) \* تستخدم كي تشير إلى اشخاص او أشياء دون ذكر من او ما هم:**

الاستخدام		Person	Place	Thing
تستخدم للحديث عن كل الناس والأشياء والأماكن	every	everybody	everywhere	everything
تستخدم مع الجمل المثبتة	some	somebody	somewhere	something
تستخدم مع النفي والسؤال	any	anybody	anywhere	anything
هي صيغة النفي لكل ما سبق	no	nobody	nowhere	nothing

- **Everybody** should respect traffic rules.
- I saw **somebody** calling for help.
- I can't do **anything** to help you.
- She has gone **nowhere** since she finished her exams.

Choose the correct answer:

Once, there was an old man living in a small village. He was very hungry because there was (**nothing – anything – something**) to eat. He looked for food (**nowhere – everywhere – anywhere**) until he found (**any – some – no**) dates. He ate the dates, but he didn't have (**everything – nothing – anything**) to drink.

**need to**

يحتاج الى

**\* تستخدم (need to) للتعبير عن الضرورة كالاتي:**

I **need to** do something. = It's necessary to do it.

Present مضارع	Past ماضي
I <b>need</b> to buy a new laptop.	I <b>needed</b> to buy a new laptop.
<b>Do</b> you <b>need</b> to surf the web?	<b>Did</b> you <b>need</b> to surf the web?
We <b>don't</b> need to do that exercise.	We <b>didn't need</b> to do that exercise.
Ahmed <b>needs</b> to travel abroad.	Ahmed <b>doesn't need</b> to travel abroad.

Do as shown between brackets:

- 1- We need to buy expensive clothes to be tidy. (Make negative)  
.....
- 2- Yes, she needs to read a lot of books. (Ask a question)  
.....
- 3- He (need) to study hard to get high marks. (Correct the verb)  
.....

\* تحل (Relative Pronouns) محل الاسم الذي نتحدث عنه كالآتي:

<p><b>who</b> الذي</p> <p>تحل محل الاسم العاقل</p> <p>This is Ms. Huda. She is very tidy. This is Ms. Huda <b>who</b> is very tidy.</p>
<p><b>which/that</b> الذي</p> <p>تحل محل الاسم غير العاقل</p> <p>I like English stories. They are very interesting. I like English stories <b>which</b> are very interesting.</p>
<p><b>where</b> حيث</p> <p>تحل محل اسم المكان</p> <p>This is a small town. I live there. This is a small town <b>where</b> I live.</p>
<p><b>When</b> عندما</p> <p>تحل محل اسم دال على الوقت</p> <p>Ahmed wears heavy clothes in winter. It is very cold. Ahmed wears heavy clothes in winter <b>when</b> is very cold.</p>

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ExercisesVocabularyA- Choose the correct word from a, b, c and d:

- There are many theories explaining the origin of the .....  
a) universe      b) department      c) trust      d) humidity
- Did you ..... how busy is your mother to please you?  
a) reinforce      b) approach      c) allow      d) notice
- I think traffic jam is a ..... problem in many cities.  
a) proud      b) remote      c) widespread      d) dramatic
- You should work hard and plan your future .....  
a) alongside      b) ahead      c) necessarily      d) unfairly

B- Fill in the spaces with words from the list:

(content – emphasised – allowed – involve – quality)

- He ..... that all the people taking part in the research were volunteers.
- Students are not ..... to talk during the exam.
- He didn't open the bag because he has already known its .....
- The ..... of the photo depends on the camera which he used.

## Grammar

### A- Choose the correct answer:

My father tells me to trust people (who – which – where) are religious. I like (everywhere – everyone – everything) who helps the poor. We always (needed – needs – need) to help each other. People don't need to take things (where – when – that) doesn't belong to them.

### B- Do as shown between brackets:

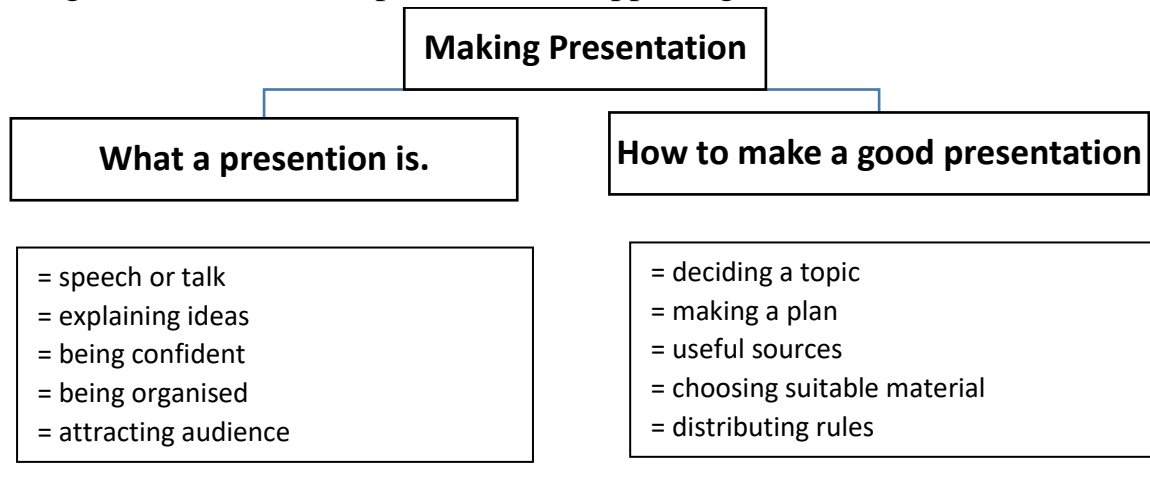
- 1- I bough a new car. It was very expensive. (Join)  
.....
- 2- There is (something) living on the moon. There are no animals either. (Correct)  
.....
- 3- Salma needs to study well to pass the exam. (Make negative)  
.....
- 4- I needed to sleep early to get up early. (Ask a question)  
.....

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## Writing

"Preparation is the most important part of making a successful presentation" **Plan** and **write** a composition of two paragraphs (not less than 10 sentences) about **Making Presentation** explaining **what a presentation is** and **how to make a good presentation**.

\*Your writing should include a topic sentence, supporting details and a conclusion.



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## Reading Comprehension

### Read the following passage then answer the questions below:

A man was walking in the desert, but he did not know his way. He was far away from his home. He was very hungry, but he had nothing to eat. He had only a small bottle of water. While he was walking, he fell down and the bottle was **broken**. He has nothing to do there.

In the evening, he sat down on a big rock. He saw some black wood on the ground. He was very happy because those pieces of black wood mean there were some people there and they may be still there. If he found them, they would help him, and he might be safe.

He got up and walked for a long time here and there, but he could not see anybody. While he was walking, he saw a red bag on the ground. He opened the bag and wished there was some food inside it. He was surprised when he saw some money inside **it**. He said: "What can I do with money in this place?" In such case, money is not important. Suddenly, he heard his daughter's voice. She said: "Get up my father, lunch is ready now." Indeed, you are what you think of.

### A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c and d:

1- What is the best title for this passage?

- a- The happy dream      b- The red bag      c- The black wood      d. the desert

2- The underlined pronoun " **it** " in the 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph refers to:

- a. The desert      b. the bag      c. the ground      d. food

3- What is the meaning of the underlined word "**broken**" in the 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph?

- a- something that's in pieces      b- something that works  
c- something that burns.      d. something that runs

4- What is the purpose of the writer in this passage?

- a- to suggest ways to get food.  
b- to inform us that you always dream of what you need.  
c- to tell us about that the man's daughter is a clever cook.  
d- to show how we behave when there is no food.

5- The writer shows us:

- a- Food is important than money.      b- Money is the most important thing in life.  
c- Sleeping much is not healthy.      d- Home-made food is better than junk food.

6- According to the passage, all the following statements are NOT **TRUE** except:

- a- The pieces of black wood says that it was very cold.  
b- The man was really lost his way in the desert  
c- The mother prepared lunch to the family  
d- The girl asked her father to eat lunch.

### B) Answer the following questions:

7- What happened when the man fell down?

.....

8- Why did the daughter ask her father to get up?

.....