

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



مدرسة التميز النموذجية

الملف مراجعة شاملة لقطع الفهم التلخيص والمواقف

موقع المناهج ← ملفات الكويت التعليمية ← الصف العاشر ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني

روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



روابط مواد الصف العاشر على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

[اللغة الانجليزية](#)

[اللغة العربية](#)

[التربية الاسلامية](#)

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

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- (1) Reading comprehension
- (2) Summary making
- (3) Language Functions



Passage (1)

Read the following passage carefully. then answer the questions below:

People think children should play sports. Sports are fun, and children stay healthy while playing with others. However, playing sports can have negative effects on children. It may produce feelings of **poor self-esteem** or aggressive behaviour in some children.

According to research on children and sports, 40 million children play sports in the US. Of these, 18 million say they have been yelled at or called names while playing sports. This leaves many children with a bad impression of sports. They think sports are just too aggressive. Many researchers believe adults, especially parents and coaches, are the main cause of too much aggression in children's sports. **They** believe children copy aggressive adult behaviour. This behaviour is then further reinforced through both positive and negative feedback.

Parents and coaches are powerful teachers because children usually look up to them. Often these adults behave aggressively themselves, sending children the message that winning is everything. At children's sporting events, parents may yell insults at other players or cheer when their child behaves aggressively. As well, children may be taught that hurting other players is acceptable, or they may be pushed to continue playing even when they are injured.

In addition, the media makes violence seem exciting. Children watch adult sports games and see violent behaviour replayed over and over on television. As a society, we really need to face up to this problem and do something about it. Parents and coaches should act as better examples for children. They also need to teach children better values. They should teach children to enjoy themselves whether they win or not. It is not necessary to knock yourself out to enjoy sports. Winning is not everything. In addition, children should not be allowed to continue to play when they are injured. Sending a child with an injury into a game gives the child the message that health is not as important as winning. If we make some basic changes, children might learn to enjoy sports again.



A)-From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer: (6 x10= 60 Marks):



- 1) What is the **main** idea of the passage?
 - a) Children often become like their parents.
 - b) Children need to play sports in school.
 - c) Playing sports may have negative results.
 - d) Some sports can cause health problems.
- 2) Which of the following words best defines **“poor self-esteem”** in the 1st paragraph?
 - a) honour
 - b) selfishness
 - c) humiliation
 - d) loyalty
- 3) What does the underlined pronoun **“They”** in the 2nd paragraph refer to?
 - a) coaches
 - b) parents
 - c) sports
 - d) researchers
- 4) According to the passage, the main cause for aggression in children’s sports is:
 - a) Adults
 - b) Children with low grades in school
 - c) New rules in sports
 - d) Other players
- 5) According to the passage, one of the following statements is **NOT TRUE**?
 - a) Children sometimes have bad impression about sports.
 - b) Adults are the only cause of too much aggression.
 - c) Parents and teachers are the role model for children.
 - d) Winning isn’t the only source of enjoyment.
- 6) The **writer’s purpose** in writing this passage is to:
 - a) show the relation between parents and coaches.
 - b) explain why playing sports is important for children.
 - c) persuade readers to let their children spend much time playing sports.
 - d) inform readers about the negative effects of playing sports on children.

B)-With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

- 7) Why shouldn’t injured children be allowed to play sports?
.....
- 8) How can TV make violence look exciting for children?
.....



Passage (2)

Read the following passage carefully, then answer the questions that follow:

Winter is cold in some places. Many plants do not grow during winter. Some plants die. Snow and ice may cover the ground. It can be hard for animals to find food during winter. Some animals get through this time in many ways.

Birds and butterflies can fly. Many of them do not stick around for the winter. They leave. They go to a place with nice and warmer weather. Then they come home in the springtime. We call this migration. Migration means the movement from one place to another for different reasons. Migrating is a good way to avoid the cold **which** reaches about -40 in some areas.

Another good way to avoid the cold is to sleep through it. Many animals hide during the winter. Their bodies slow down. They save their energy. They do not eat. They live off of their fat. They do this until food returns. We call this hibernation. Snakes, frogs, and bears hibernate. Some animals store food in their homes. They do not sleep all winter, but they do much less. They live on what they saved in the summer and fall. This is what squirrels, beavers, and raccoons do. Skunks do this too.

Other animals tough it out. They do not leave. They do not hide. They must survive. Sometimes nature helps them out. Some animals grow thicker coats in the winter. Other animals change their colour. For example, the arctic fox is brown in the summer. Its coat turns white in the winter.

Winter may be pretty. It is nice to see snow on the trees. But it is **hazardous** too. People are also at risk and danger. You can get frost bitten or worse. How do you beat the winter? Do you wear a thick coat? Do you stay inside? Or do you live somewhere warm?

A)-From a, b, c and d, choose the correct answer:

1. The **best title** for this passage could be:

- a) Winter: A Time to Migrate
- b) Hibernation: Sleeping it off
- c) Survive: How Animals Beat the Winter
- d) Birds and Butterflies: Nature's Movers and Shakers

2. The underlined word "**hazardous**" in the 5th paragraph is closest in meaning to

- a) fabulous
- b) enormous
- c) dangerous
- d) adventurous



3. The underlined word “**which**” in the 2nd paragraph refersto:

- a) cold
- b) home
- c) springtime
- d) migrating

4. According to the passage, a thicker coat:

- a) would help an animal hide better.
- b) would protect an animal against attacks.
- c) would help an animal stay warm.
- d) would help an animal migrate.

5. According to the passage, all the following statements are **TRUE** except:

- a) Some animals survive the winter in many ways.
- b) Some animals grow thicker coats or change their colour like the arctic fox.
- c) Some animals migrate to warmer places in the winter like polar bears.
- d) Some animals store food in their homes and sleep all winter.

6. The **purpose** of the writer in writing this passage is to:

- a) compare and contrast plants and animals.
- b) warn readers against hunting some rare animals.
- c) suggest ways to prepare for the cold winter months.
- d) give information about how animals survive the winter.

B) With reference to the passage, answer the following questions:

7. What is meant by migration?

.....

.....

8. How do bears hibernate?

.....

.....

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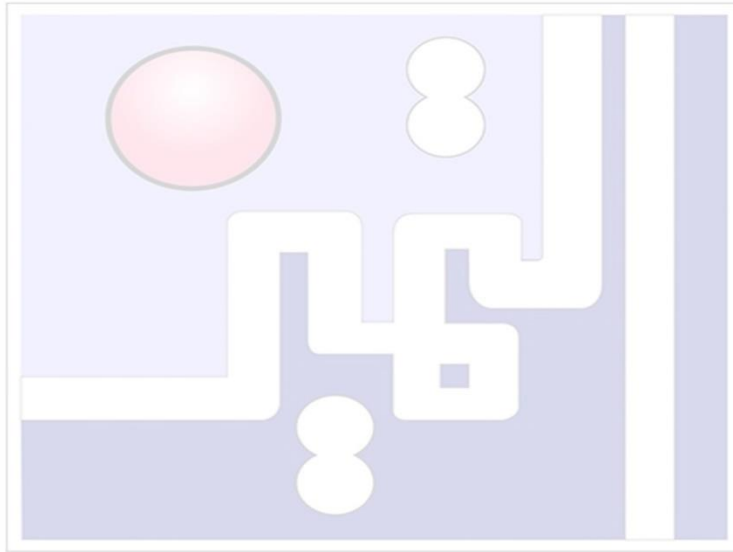
Model Answer

Passage (1)

1. c	2. c	3. d	4. a	5. b	6.d
7. It can give the child the message that health is not as important as winning.					
8. Children watch adult sports games and see violent behaviour replayed over and over on TV.					

Passage (2)

1. c	2. c	3. a	4. c	5. c	6.d
7. Migration means the movement from one place to the other for different reasons					
8. They hide during the winter. / Their bodies slow down. / They save their energy. They do not eat. / They live off of their fat.					



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Summary Making

التلخيص

(1) Read the following passage, then do as required:

You probably know that guide dogs are used to lead blind people. But did you know that a few blind people have guide horses? These are small horses trained much as guide dogs are. The small horses respond to more than 25 commands. They can see well in the dark. They are also trained to tap with a hoof on the door if they need to go out. One man has even taken his guide horse on an airplane!

In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

What can guide horses do?

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Summary Making (2)

Read the following passage, then do as required:

Punctuality is the characteristic of any person to be on exact time or complete any task within the given time. Punctuality is a good trait which can be developed at any age; however, it is good to develop from childhood. To develop punctuality, you need patience and discipline in life. Besides, it needs much practice and dedication towards work. Moreover, you need to be organised. For example, you should set an alarm before sleeping to be on time. Finally, one should believe in the importance of being punctual because we will never be able to do something if we are not convinced of its importance. Punctuality is the quality of a person which makes him/her capable of handling all the appointments on time.

In FOUR sentences, summarize and paraphrase the previous passage in answer to the following question:

How can you develop punctuality?

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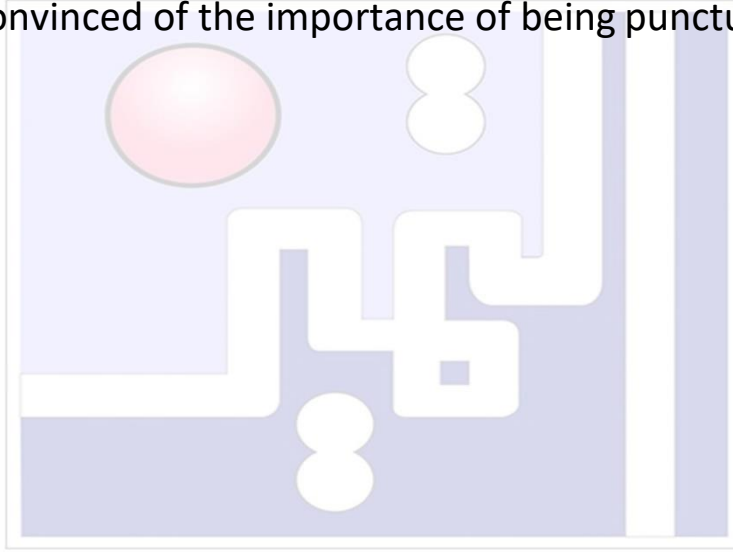


Model Answer

1) Guide horses can guide blind people know their way. Also, they can see in the dark. Moreover, they can respond to more than 25 commands. Finally, they can tap on the door if they need to go out.

.....

2) We can be punctual by have patience and discipline. Also, we need to be dedicated to work. Moreover, we need to be organized. Finally, we should be convinced of the importance of being punctual.



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3)-Language Functions

الوظائف اللغوية / المواقف



Write what you would say in the following situations:

01. Your brother wants to improve his English-speaking skills.

.....

02. Your friend wants to park his car in a “No Parking” area.

.....

03. Your sister thinks that learning online has no benefits.

.....

04. Your friend wants to be a firefighter, but he is overweight.

.....

05. The TV you bought yesterday has stopped working.

.....

06. You are at your friend’s house. You want to have a glass of water.

.....

07. Your brother wants to know why you save much of your pocket money.

.....

08. A friend of yours says that money is the most important thing in our life.

.....

09. Your sister asked you for your opinion about the last movie you saw together.

.....

10. Your friend wants to know why you want to join an equestrian club.

.....



Model Answer

3)-Language Functions

الوظائف اللغوية / المواقف



- 1- You should practice your English more often.
- 2- You should respect traffic rules and show respect to the physically challenged.
- 3- I don't agree with you. It has many benefits.
- 4- You should lose some weight in order to be accepted.
- 5- I'd like to return this TV as it is not working.
- 6- Would you please bring me a glass of water?
- 7- I save my pocket money to buy a gift for my mother on her birthday.
- 8- That's wrong, money cannot buy happiness or health.
- 9- It was a nice movie.
- 10 I would like to improve my horse-riding skills.



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عندما يكون تعليم أبنائكم
اهتمامكم الأول في الحياة

قنواتنا على تليجرام



الصف الرابع



الصف الثالث



الصف الثاني



الصف الأول



الصف الثامن



الصف السابع



الصف السادس



الصف الخامس



صف 10 أدبي



صف 10 علمي



الصف العاشر



الصف التاسع



صف 12 أدبي



صف 12 علمي