



Grade 12

Unit 7

| | Word | Meaning | Definition |
|--------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Lessons 1-2 | | | |
| 1 | cardiovascular (adj.) | of or relating to the heart and blood vessels | متعلق بالقلب |
| 2 | centenarian (n) | a person who is one hundred or more years | فوق المائة |
| 3 | commentary (n) | expression or explanations about an event | تعليق |
| 4 | cycle (v) | to ride a bicycle | يركب دراجة |
| 5 | elderly (adj.) | (of a person) old or aging | كبير السن |
| 6 | expectation (n) | a strong belief something will happen in the future | توقع |
| 7 | geriatric (adj.) | relating to old people, regarding to their health care | خاص بالشيخوخة |
| 8 | honour (v) | to treat someone with special respect | يحترم |
| 9 | integral (adj.) | essential or fundamental | اساسي |
| 10 | onerous (adj.) | a task ,duty involving effort and difficulty | شاق |
| 11 | supple (adj.) | bending and moving easily and gracefully, flexible | مرن / لين |
| 12 | vigorous (adj.) | (person)strong, healthy, and full of energy | نشيط وقوى |
| Lesson 3 | | | |
| 1 | chronic (adj.) | something continues a long /cannot easily be solved | مزمّن |
| 2 | deprived of (Ph.v) | dispossess of, rod of | يحرّم من |
| 3 | drowsy (adj.) | tired and almost asleep | نعسان |
| 4 | genetic make-up (n) | chemical structure that defines individuality | تكوين جيني |
| 5 | restful (adj.) | peaceful and quiet, making you feel relaxed | مريح / هادئ |
| 6 | shallow (adj.) | not deep | سطحي |
| Lessons 4-5 | | | |
| 1 | blizzard (n) | a severe snowstorm with high winds | عاصفة ثلجية |
| 2 | conceal (v) | to keep from sight, to hide | يخفي/ يخبئ |
| 3 | dispute (n) | a disagreement, argument, or debate | نزاع / جدال |
| 4 | do away with (ph.v) | to get rid of | يتخلص من |
| 5 | do up (ph.v) | to fasten: to tie | يغلق / يربط |
| 6 | do without (ph.v) | to not have something and manage in spite | يستغنى عن |
| 7 | excuse (n) | a reason or explanation to defend or justify | عذر / ميرر |
| 8 | frequently (adv.) | On occasion with little time between them. | مرارا وتكرارا |
| 9 | in spite of (prep.) | regardless of | على الرغم من |
| 10 | make up (ph.v) | to invent (a story) | يلفق / يخترع |
| 11 | make up for (ph.v) | to take the place of something lost or missing | يعوض |
| 12 | vicinity (n) | the area near or surrounding a place | منطقة مجاورة |
| Lessons 7-8 | | | |
| 1 | admiration (n) | respect and warm approval. | اعجاب |
| 2 | affection (n) | a gentle feeling of fondness or liking | حنان وحب |
| 3 | ailment (n) | an illness , typically a minor one | مرض وعلة |



| | | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------|---|---------------|
| 4 | bestow | (v) | confer or present(an honor, right, or gift) | يمنح / يهب |
| 5 | deserve | (v) | To have qualities worthy of reward or punishment | يستحق |
| 6 | due | (adj.) | expected at or planned for at a certain time | متوقع حدوثه |
| 7 | fatal | (adj.) | causing death | قاتل / مميت |
| 8 | life expectancy | (n) | the average period that a person may expect to live | العمر المتوقع |
| 9 | reverence | (n) | deep respect for someone or something | اجلال / توفير |

Exercises on Vocabulary (7)

Lessons 1-2

Fill in the places with suitable words from the list:

(**centenarians - commentary – cycle - expectation – honour – suppl**)

- 1- Actually, I've read the to get what the author wanted to say.
- 2- Children need to be taught to other people's opinions.
- 3- I'm afraid, we can't stay anymore - the hotel did not come up to our
- 4- When I was young, I could to my school every day.
- 5- The number of is expected to rise in the future because of the better health care.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 6- A lot of accommodation are being built due to ungratefulness towards parents.
a – **integral** b – **vigorous** c – **supple** d – **geriatric**
- 7- You should get this course to be able to work in our company.
a- **elderly** b- **cardiovascular** c- **onerous** d- **integral**
- 8- We hope robots will do most of the dirty andduties in agriculture.
a – **elderly** b – **onerous** c – **supple** d – **geriatric**
- 9- One hour stretching in the morning will help you keep your muscles
- a – **integral** b – **onerous** c – **supple** d – **geriatric**
- 10- Running for a kilometer will keep you away from diseases.
a- **onerous** b- **cardiovascular** c- **supple** d- **vigorous**
- 11- You should give up your seat to a/an man or woman standing on a bus.
a- **elderly** b- **cardiovascular** c- **onerous** d- **integral**
- 12- Doing exercises and having a balanced diet keep you healthy and
- a – **integral** b – **vigorous** c – **elderly** d – **geriatric**

Lesson 3

(**chronic – deprived of – drowsy – restful – shallow**)

- 13- After working hard for a month, he resorted to his village where he was born
- 14- My grandmother can't move smoothly. She suffers from pain in her knees.
- 15- The room is so warm that it makes me feel
- 16- The stream was quite so we were able to walk across it.



(**chronic – deprived of – drowsy – genetic make-up – shallow**)

- 17- You can't function properly when you're sleep.
18- How much sleep we need depends on the quality of our sleep and our
19- I always have a/ansleep. I can't get to sleep with all that noise in my area.
20- There is a/an shortage of nursing staff in rural clinics.

Lessons 4-5

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 21- I don't want to go shopping with my sister tonight but I can't think up a good
a- blizzard b- dispute c- excuse d- vicinity
- 22- In England, make the main roads almost impassable.
a- disputes b- blizzards c- excuses d- expectations
- 23- There are several hotels in the immediate of the station.
a- blizzard b- dispute c- excuse d- vicinity
- 24- All attempts at conciliation failed and the continued.
a- blizzard b- dispute c- excuse d- vicinity
- 25- Whenever I ask him why his essay's late, he just comes out with the same old
a- blizzard b- dispute c- excuse d- vicinity

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(**do up – do away with – do without**)

- 26- If you put any more in that suitcase you won't be able to it!
27- We can't afford to fix the car now, so I guess we'll it for a few weeks.
28- Can you help me to my dress?
29- Don't your rubbish in front of your neighbour's house.
30- These trousers must have shrunk - I can't the zip
31- To stop the sand from getting in, you should your boot well.
32- There's no mayonnaise left, so I'm afraid you'll just have to
33- These ridiculous rules should have been years ago.

(**make up – make up for**)

- 34- The staff promised to the work they didn't do last week.
35- I an excuse about having to look after the kids.
36- How can I ever the pain I caused them?
37- No amount of money can the death of a child.
38- She told us stories about her family, but they were all



(conceal – in spite of – frequently)

- 39- Her brave smile may a deep hurt.
40- At 84 he's still quite active, walking with the aid of a stick.
41- They hold conferences at that hotel.
42- I have the greatest respect for his ideas, not agreeing with them.
43- The sewage tank was(ed) behind a line of bushes.
44- As a child, she withdrew into her own fantasy world.

Lessons 7-8

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(bestow – deserve – due – fatal)

- 45- I hope the robbers get the punishment they.....
46- It is a form of anemia which is nearly always if left untreated.
47- The next meeting is to be held in three months' time.
48- The new government has to a free pardon to all political prisoners.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 49- A poor motherless child needs more
a- affection b- ailment a- life expectancy d- vicinity
50- Modern technology means that any that used to be fatal can now be easily cured.
a- affection b- ailment a- admiration d- reverence
51- in Europe has increased greatly in the 21st century.
a- affection b- ailment a- admiration d- reverence
52- She has showed a great feeling of for her professors.
a- blizzard b- ailment a- life expectancy d- reverence
53- When I look at the Kuwait Towers, I gaze in at this spectacular building.
a- affection b- ailment a- admiration d- reverence
54- In the past women were of practising their rights, especially the political rights.
a- deprived b- deserved c- admired d- reversed
55- The environmentalists have begun a campaign against pollution.
a- vigorous b- fatal c- onerous d- drowsy
56- After all that hard work, you a holiday.
a- deserve b- bestow c- conceal d- excuse



Exercises on Grammar (7)

Reported speech

1- Statements

1. "I will come back tomorrow." Mr. Ahmed said.

Mr. Ahmed said (that) **he would** come back **the next day**.

2. "We don't like fish." They said to me

They **told** me that **they didn't** like fish.

Report the statements into indirect speech:-

1- He said to me, "I'm glad to meet you."

2- They said, "We had lost our way to the park."

3- "I'll be there in the café tomorrow."

4- "Our teacher asks too many questions."

They said

2- Wh- questions

1. "Where have you been?"

The father **asked** his son where **he had** been

2. "How long are you going away for?"

My friend **asked** me how long **I was** going away for.

Change into reported speech:

1- I said "Where will you spend this weekend?"

2- The father "Where did you go yesterday?"

3- "Why are you laughing at me?"

He asked her

4- "What do you want?"

She asked me

3- Yes / No Questions

In Yes / No Questions , we add (whether - if) in reported speech

1. "Can parrots speak?"

Eman wanted to know **if \ whether** parrots **could** speak .

2. "Please, can I go out with my friends?"

Amal asked her mother **if \ whether** she **could** go out with **her** friends.

Change into reported speech:

1- "Would you like to go shopping tomorrow?" Mariam asked her friend

2- "Have you already been on holiday?" Omar asked Ali



- 3- "Are you hungry? My mother asked me.....
4- "Did you enjoy your holiday?"
Ali asked Mona
5- "Does Eman work hard this term?"
She asked me.....
6- "Do you want to go swimming with me?"
Khalid asked Omar

4- Command

- 1- "Copy these words into your notebooks"
He told us to copy those words into our notebooks.

Report the following sentences:

- 1- "Study your lessons."
The teacher advised the students
2-The man said "Tell me the way to the hospital, please."
.....
3-"Open the door." The teacher said.
.....

5- Prohibition

- 1-"Don't make any noise."
He told us not to make any noise.
Report the following sentences:
1-"Don't forget to bring my bag today ?"
Ali told.....
2-"Don't neglect your duties."
The captain ordered his men
3-My mother said to me "Don't watch TV all day."
.....
4- "Never swim here" The mother advised her kids
.....
5- "Study your lessons and don't waste your time."
The teacher advised the students

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- I told Ali that he could solve all problems himself.
a- him b- his c- he d- her
2- My mother said that she cooking for three hours then.
a- has been b- have been c- is being d- had been
3- My teacher advised us our lessons regularly to get high marks.
a- revising b- revised c- for revising d- to revise



4- Hamad said that he most of his life working as a fisherman.

a- spend b- spent c- spending d- spends

5- He asked me I could solve that problem or not.

a- if b- unless c- that d- whereas

6- Ali asked if I have lunch with him the following day.

a- can b- should c- would d- must

7- Heba asked me if I absent the day before.

a- be b- were c- am d- had been

Correct the underlined mistakes:

8- The teacher asked us when we were late, today.

9- I asked him what he spending the previous holiday.

10- I asked he what time he leave the next day.

11- She asked her friends why them didn't come to the theatre with she.

12- Ali wanted me don't forget to bring her bag that day.

13- The teacher advised his students revising our lessons every day.

14- The teacher said to us that you has to check the answers in pairs.

| Do | Make |
|--|--|
| a research – experiments – shopping – homework – damage – well – better – right – a job – a favour – wrong – business – exercise – sport – cooking – a harm – one's best – one's hair – the dishes – the laundry | an effort – suggestion – a mistake – a decision – a promise – success – a plan – an appointment – request – a speech – a change – an excuse – an arrangement – a meal – bread – tea – coffee – war – peace – a profit – a fortune – noise – a problem – a call – a list – a bed – a film – a movie |

Fill in the following spaces with (do or make)

1- She said she wasa research for an article.

2- Scientists frequentlyexperiments to test their ideas.

3- You will have toa special effort to pass the exam.

4- Can Ia suggestion? Why don't wethe shopping together?

5- She will.....her decision soon.

6- I'vemyself a promise. I 'm going toa success in my new job

7- If youa mistake, you should apologize.

8- You have to your homework again.

Choose the right option from a, b, c and d :

1- He the buttons because they were loose.

a- did away with b- made up c-made up for d- did up

2- We can't the help of the Government.

a- do without b- do up c- make up d- make up for



- 3- I think it's very unkind of you to stories about him.
a- do away with b- make up c - make up for d- do up
- 4- Ask for an extra compensation to the stress you have been caused.
a- do away with b- make up c - make up for d- do up
- 6- We should the time we wasted waiting for the museum to open.
a. make b. make up c. make up for d. do without
- 7- There is a shortage of sugar .You will have to it in your coffee.
a. do without b. do away c. do with d. do up
- 8- You shouldn't try to sleep. You need at least eight hours a night.
a. do away with b. do without c. do in d. do up

Language Functions (7)

Write another answer for each of the following situations :

1. You want someone to help you finish your school project.
Excuse me, could you help me finish my school project?
.....
2. One of your friends is wasting most of his time.
I think you are wrong. You should use your time wisely.
.....
3. You've received a letter from a car agency to choose a specific colour.
Actually, I'd prefer the silver colour.
.....
4. A friend of yours is suffering from his neighbours' disturbance.
You should be patient. I think you can solve this problem amicably.
.....
5. Someone told you that nothing could be done with such loads of homework.
In my opinion, if you manage your time well, you will do all work successfully.
.....
- 6- The cleanup service in your area is not as good as it is supposed to be. Rubbish is everywhere.
I think we should make a complaint/ complain to the nearby town council to find a solution to this serious problem.
.....
- 7- Your mother bought you a nice mobile phone on your birthday party.
Thank you very much. It is very thoughtful of you. I appreciate your nice present.
.....
- 8- You were asked to say why you were happy yesterday.
Actually, my friends surprised me by celebrating my birthday./ I received good news.
.....
- 9- You friends don't know what to do during the weekend.
What about going to Khairan resort? I suggest visiting the most famous landmarks.
.....
- 10- It doesn't matter how many hours we should sleep.



I don't agree with you. It is important to sleep enough hours. It depends on many factors.

Set-book questions (7)

1- How can we ensure a long healthy life?

2- What are the benefits of physical activity?

3- What activities can be useful for mental health and mood?

Or: How can we improve our memory?

4- There are a lot of things that can badly affect our health and longevity. Discuss

5- Lack of sleep has negative effects on us. Explain (consequences of lack of sleep)

6- Why is having enough sleep important?

7- How much sleep depends on several factors? Mention some.

8- Life expectancy has increased in Kuwait. Give reasons.

9-Can you think of practical ways to show gratitude and respect to the elderly?

10-Why is it rare to find geriatric homes in the Islamic countries?

11- Why is sleeping important for our health and well-being ?



12- When you are deprived of sleep, you might gain weight. Give reasons?

.....
.....

13- Sleep loss may cause falls and mistakes. Mention some?

.....
.....

14- What should you do now to be appreciated when you get old in the future?

.....
.....

Translation (7)

Translate the following sentences into good English:-

من وجهة نظرك كيف نستطيع أن نحافظ على صحتنا

.....
.....

أعتقد يجب أن نتبع نظام غذائي متوازن كما يجب علينا أيضا أن نأخذ قسطا كاف من الراحة بعد كل عمل شاق

.....
.....

نستطيع أن نرد الجميل لآبائنا وأجدادنا بطرق عدة

.....
.....

نعم هذا واجب علينا فنستطيع أن نساعدهم في قضاء حاجاتهم الأساسية ونستمع لنصائحهم ونشعرهم بالسعادة في الأوقات التي نقضيها معهم

.....
.....

لماذا تعتقد أن النوم الكاف هام جدا لسلامة صحتنا

.....
.....

ذلك حتى نستطيع أن نركز في أعمالنا و حتى نستطيع المخ استعادة المعلومات

.....
.....

Helping words

| | | | |
|-----------------|--|--------------|--|
| follow | | restore | |
| A balanced diet | | information | |
| duty | | enable | |
| basic needs | | brain | |
| concentrate | | sound health | |



Composition (7)

Write a report about how we can lead a happy long life.

Plan your writing

Introduction

The body

Paragraph one

Paragraph two

Paragraph three

Conclusion



The Report



Write a report about Respecting and Showing gratitude for the elderly.

Plan your writing

Introduction

The body

Paragraph one

Paragraph two

Paragraph three

Conclusion

The Report



Grade 12

Unit 8

| No. | Word | Meaning | Definition |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---|
| Lessons 1-2 | | | |
| 1 | almond (n) | شجرة لوز | The tree that produces a flat pale nut with brown skin |
| 2 | depopulation (n) | هجرة السكان | The number of people reducing in an area. |
| 3 | deserted (adj.) | مهجور | Abandoned , neglected . |
| 4 | export (n) | تصدير | The selling and sending out of goods to other countries . |
| 5 | graduated (adj.) | متدرج | Divided into different levels . |
| 6 | infrastructure (n) | بنية تحتية | physical and organizational structures and facilities . |
| 7 | overcrowding (n) | مزدحم | The process of filling an area beyond what is usual |
| 8 | public services (n) | خدمات عامة | A service that is run for the benefit of the general public |
| 9 | reverse (v) | يعكس | To make something the opposite of what it was . |
| 10 | rural (adj.) | قروي/ريفي | In, relating to , characteristics of the country side |
| 11 | socioeconomic (adj.) | اقتصادي اجتماعي | Relating to with the interaction of social and economic. |
| 12 | unemployment (n) | بطالة | The state of being jobless. |
| 13 | vacant (adj.) | فارغ - خالي | Having no fixtures , furniture or inhabitants ; empty |
| 14 | vice versa (adv.) | العكس بالعكس | With the main items in the preceding statement |
| Lesson 3 | | | |
| 15 | contentment (n) | رضى/اطمئنان | The state of being happy and satisfied . |
| 16 | crown jewel (n) | الأعلى/الأهم | The best or valuable thing that a person or place has . |
| 17 | demarcation (n) | الحدود | The point at which one area ends and another begins. |
| 18 | skyline (n) | الأفق | shape or pattern made against the sky, by buildings |
| 19 | vertical village (Exp.) | قرية أفقية | people occupying a village in one tall building. |
| Lessons 4-5 | | | |
| 20 | astounded (adj.) | مذهول | Shock or greatly surprise. |
| 21 | bump into (ph.v) | يقابل بالصدفة | To meet by chance. |
| 22 | densely (adv.) | بشكل مكثف | Closely compacted in substance. |
| 23 | disturbance (n) | ازعاج | The interruption of a settled and peaceful condition . |
| 24 | embarrassed (adj.) | مرتبك | Feeling or showing shame. |
| 25 | far and wide (idi) | في كل مكان | Over a large area . |
| 26 | glamour (n) | سحر / روعة | An attractive and exciting quality . |
| 27 | hub (n) | محور/مركز | Centre of activity . |
| 28 | hustle and bustle (idi) | نشاط - حركة | Activity , liveliness . ضوضاء |
| 29 | metropolis (n) | المدينة الكبرى | Densely populated city. |
| 30 | narrate (v) | يروى | Give a spoken or written account of . |
| 31 | odds and ends (idi) | اشياء صغيرة | Bits and pieces . |
| 32 | pluck up the courage | يستجمع شجاعته | Make an effort to do something that frightens one . |
| 33 | tranquil (adj.) | هادئ | Calm , free from disturbance . |
| Lessons 7-8 | | | |
| 34 | advantageous (adj.) | مفيد / مميز | A condition that puts one in a favourable position . |



| | | | |
|----|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 35 | leafy (adj.) | ملئ بالأوراق | Having a lot of trees and plants |
| 36 | make it your own (Exp.) | يملك ويعدل حسب الرغبة | Change something in your possession so that you reflect your personality and character. |
| 37 | palatial (adj.) | فاتن | Resembling a palace in being spacious and splendid. |
| 38 | picturesque (adj.) | بديع | Visually attractive esp. in a quaint or pretty style. |
| 39 | residents' parking (n) | مواقف للسكان | Parking space reserved specifically for residents |

Exercises On Vocabulary (8)

Lessons 1-2

Choose the right answer from a , b , c or d:-

- 1- We need to spend more money on maintaining and repairing the
a- infrastructure b- depopulation c- almond d- overcrowding
- 2- Investment in the railway network would reduce on the roads.
a- export b- unemployment c- overcrowding d- almond
- 3- The problems of poverty, homelessness and are all interconnected.
a- public services b- export c- depopulation d- unemployment
- 4- We are planning to develop our trade.
a- public services b- export c- depopulation d- unemployment
- 5- Rural can lead to overcrowding in cities.
a- infrastructure b- depopulation c- almond d- overcrowding

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(reverse – rural – vice versa – deserted – vacant)

- 6- The hospital has no beds for more patients.
- 7- She's carrying out a comparative study of health in inner cities and areas.
- 8- The commercials claim the product can the signs of ageing.
- 9- When our neighbours travelled, we had their children and this year.

Lesson 3

(almond – public services – vacant – demarcation – skyline)

- 10- The coastal resorts are usually in winter.
- 11- The government is supposed to collect taxes to improve for citizens.
- 12- On the left of the field there was a plantation of trees.
- 13- The river serves as the line of between the two counties.

(contentment – crown jewel – skyline – vertical villages)

- 14- You get a good view of the New York from the Statue of Liberty.
- 15- My face wore a look of pure when I knew about my daughter's success.
- 16- Burj Mubarak Al-Kabir will house seven
- 17- The Egyptian painting is the of the museum's collection.



Lessons 4-5

Choose the correct word from a, b, c or d:

18-I was to hear that Tim had left.

a- graduated b- embarrassed c- tranquil d- astounded

19-Phone calls are the biggest at work.

a- disturbance b- glamour c- hub d- metropolis

20-Some people are attracted by the of working in television.

a- disturbance b- glamour c- hub d- metropolis

21-The City of London is the of Britain's financial world.

a- disturbance b- glamour c- hub d- metropolis

22-Soon afterwards he left to begin his career in the

a- disturbance b- glamour c- hub d- metropolis

23-The hotel is in a/an rural setting.

a- astounded b- embarrassed c- tranquil d- graduated

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(far and wide – bumped into – narrated – odds and ends)

24- We our teachers when we were in Marina Mall last week.

25- The witnesses the sequence of events which led up to the disaster.

26- People come from to see the old monuments.

27- I've taken the most important things to the new house, but there are a few left to collect.

(pluck up the courage – densely – hustle and bustle – embarrassed)

28- I love the of the marketplaces.

29- She looked a bit by all the praise she received.

30- I'd love to do a parachute jump, but I can't

31- Mexico City is one of the most populated cities in the world.

Lessons 7-8

advantageous – leafy – palatial – picturesque – make it your own - residents' parking

32- He lives in a house near the sea.

33- The view of the mountains was very

34- Her experience placed her in a/an position to apply for the job.

35- The backyard's bushes look nice and add attraction to the area.

36- Nowadays, many people complain about the scarcity and narrowness of

37- If the decoration doesn't appeal to you, and give me your opinion



Some extra idioms

| | | |
|----------------------|--|---------------------|
| Pick and choose | select exactly | يختار |
| Chalk and cheese | two completely different things | مختلفان تماما |
| Odd and ends | different things | البواقي |
| Trial and error | trying things out and seeing what happened | المحاولة و الخطأ |
| Nearest and dearest | family and close friends | أقرب الإقارب |
| A far and wide | over a large area | من كل حدب و صوب |
| Hustle and bustle | activity \ liveliness | النشاط و الحيوية |
| Peace and quiet | To get some rest | هدوء و سكينه |
| By and large | on the whole \ in general | في مجمله / بشكل عام |
| Pluck up the courage | يستجمع شجاعته | |
| Rough and ready | مجهز على عجل / بدون إعداد جيد | |

Fill in the spaces with one of the previous idioms:

- 1-The richest universities can.....which students they can take.
- 2-He can't do away with them. They are his.....
- 3-There are a few left to collect.
- 4-I like the in the Holy mosque in Makkah.
- 5-Our economic system,....., is efficient and strong.
- 6-He finally.....to ask her to marry him.
- 7-They can't be friends. They are like.....
- 8- There is no instant way of finding a cure. It's just a process of.....

Exercises on Grammar (8)

Inversion

Subject-Verb Inversion

Usual word order : Ex : I have never felt so happy in my life.
Inverted word order : Ex : **Never have I felt** so happy in my life.

He **not only** arrived late **but also** he was absent-minded throughout lesson.

Not only did he arrive late **but also** he was absent-minded throughout the lesson.

Inverting the word order makes the statement more emphatic and exclamatory, with extra stress on the word (Never, Not only, Seldom, etc...)

Test yourself

1-I shall never forget your kindness.

Never.....

2- We had hardly started when it began to rain.

Hardly.....

3- As soon as we had left the house , it exploded.

No sooner

4- I have seldom heard such beautiful singing.



Seldom

5- I had scarcely left when I ran right into him .

Scarcely

6- They not only robbed the bank, they smashed everything.

Not only

7- She only now understood the problem .

Only now.....

8- I have never been as annoyed as when I lost my mobile phone .

Never

9. I little expected to see my friend at the library .

Little

10. I have rarely been as excited as when my team won.

Rarely

11- I was treated so poorly that I left in disgust.

So

12 .Tourists seldom visit this old city .

Seldom

Choose the correct answer:

1- The meal was so delicious we hardly talked for ten minutes.

a- if b- that c- but d- than

2- No sooner we arrived home than the lights went out.

a- has b- did c- had d- do

3- does he behave foolishly but he also speaks rudely.

a- No sooner b- Hardly c- Not only d- Never

4- I had no sooner finished my dinner the doorbell rang .

a- if b- that c- but d- than

5- so excited I been that my team won.

a- was b- have c- am d- were

Correct the underlined mistakes:

1- I scarcely leave than I ran right into him .

2- They have never see such a wonderful place .

3- No sooner he had heard the news when he hurried out .

4- Hardly he arrive the station when the train leaves .

5- Both Hamad or Ali got full marks in a final exam.

6- Let's goes shopping, don't we?



- 7- Never **I have** been as annoyed as when I lost my mobile phone .

 8- Little did I **expected** to see my friend **on** the library .

 9- Rarely have I **be** as excited as when my team **win** the last match.

 11- So **bad** was I treated **than** I left in disgust.

Exercises On Function (8)

What another answer for the following situation:

- 1- Some people prefer the village life (rural areas) to the city life (urban life) .
Yes, that's right. Life in the village is quieter and simpler.

 2- Your father wants you to be a doctor but you like engineering.
Please, father I can't see injuries and blood. I prefer dealing with figures.

 3- Your young sister asks you about the reasons for studying English Language.
I think, English language has become the most prominent language.
 4- The teacher ask you about the causes of depopulation.
People may leave their village or town seeking better life conditions.

 5- Your brother always fails in his science exams.
If I were you, I would do my best, ask my teachers' advice and study hard.

 6- Someone thanked you very much for your support and donations.
Don't mention it. It is anyone's duty to help and support people in need.

 7- Your friend asks you about the best eatery in town where he can have a meal.
I recommend "Sultan Chef". It is one of the best ten restaurants in Kuwait.

 8- You want your father to let you go camping with your friends.
Can't I persuade you dad to let me go camping with my friends?

Set Book Unit (8)

1-What advantages and disadvantages are there to live in a city?

| Advantages | Disadvantages |
|------------|---------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |



2- Some people prefer the village life (rural areas) to the city life (urban life).

| Advantages | Disadvantages |
|------------|---------------|
| | |
| | |
| | |

3-Why is the silk City being built? Why is it a unique city?

Silk City (Madinat Al –Hareer) is an innovative solution to the problems facing Kuwait

4- How will the population of Madinat Al Hareer be kept happy ?

5-What 's exceptional about Burj Mubarak Al –Kabir ?

6-What are the main differences between Silk City and other modern cities ?

7-How do you think cities like Silk Cities will change the way we live?

They will help people to:

8- Are you for or against establishing new cities?

9- The facilities in cities are far more when compared to those in villages.

10-What is meant by rural depopulation?

11-In your opinion, what are the disadvantages of rural depopulation?



Translation (8)

Translate the following sentences into good English:

من مشاكل العصر الحديث هجرة عمال الريف للعمل و الإقامة في المدينة

لماذا تم بناء مدينة الحرير من وجهة نظرك

أعتقد أنه تم بنائها لجعل الكويت مركز اقتصادي هام و أيضا لتوفير إسكان وفرص عمل أكثر

هل أنت مع أم ضد تشييد مدن جديدة؟

بالطبع مع لأن ذلك هو الحل الوحيد لحل مشكلتي الازدحام السكاني وأزمة المرور

أعتقد أن كثير من الناس يفضلون العيش في القرى عن المدن الكبيرة

نعم بالطبع فبالرغم من وجود أسواق عديدة و فرص عمل أكثر ووسائل ترفيهية أفضل في المدن إلا أن معظم الناس يفضلون الاستمتاع بالهدوء والهواء النقي في القرى

ما هي المشكلات الخطيرة التي يجب أن نسعى لحلها في المدن الكبيرة

من أهم تلك المشكلات الازدحام السكاني وتلوث الهواء والماء و الاختناقات المرورية

Helping Words:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|
| Modern age | | quietness | |
| provide | | Pollution | |
| job opportunities | | Traffic congestion | |
| establish = set up | | most people | |
| overpopulation | | prefer | |
| solve | | overcrowding | |
| solution | | innumerable | |



Composition (8)

Write a report about **different aspects of life in a city and in a village**. Some people think that life in a modern city is troublesome whereas others prefer living in a village. Discuss the two points of view stating **your chosen life** giving reasons.

Plan your writing

Introduction

The body

Paragraph one

Paragraph two

Paragraph three

Conclusion

The Report

.....

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Grade 12

Unit 9

Third Period

| No. | Word | Meaning | Definition |
|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Lessons 1-2 | | | |
| 1 | competent (adj.) | كفاء / مؤهل | Having the ability or skills to do something well. |
| 2 | cookery (n) | فن الطهي | The practice or skill of preparing and cooking food. |
| 3 | custom-made (adj.) | مصنوع وفقا للطلب | Made of particular customer's order. |
| 4 | fix (v) | يصلح | To repair something that is broken. |
| 5 | mail order (n) | طلبية شراء بالبريد | The selling of goods to customers by mail. |
| 6 | mass-produced (adj.) | منتج بكميات كبيرة | Produced in large quantities. |
| 7 | unique (adj.) | فريد من نوعه | Being the only of its kind, unlike anything else. |
| 8 | unusual (adj.) | غير عادي / نادر | Not habitually or commonly occurring or done. |
| 9 | workshop (n) | ورشة | A room or building in which goods are manufactured |
| Lesson 3 | | | |
| 10 | contemporary (adj.) | معاصر | Belonging to present. |
| 11 | craftsman (n) | حرفي | Someone who is very skilled at a particular craft. |
| 12 | in parallel (Exp.) | متوازي / في نفس الوقت | occurring at the same time |
| 13 | platform (n) | منصة | A raised level surface on which people can stand. |
| 14 | pottery (n) | فخار / صناعة الفخار | Clay that has been shaped and baked to make pots |
| 15 | promote (v) | يشجع / يعزز / يحسن | Supporter or actively courage. |
| 16 | seamlessly (adv.) | بسلاسة / بسهولة تامة | Smooth and without seams or obvious joins. |
| 17 | socialize (v) | يتفاعل اجتماعيا | To mix socially with others. |
| Lessons 4-5 | | | |
| 18 | below par (Exp.) | دون المستوى | Something which is inferior. |
| 19 | call the shots (Exp.) | يتحمل المسؤولية / يتخذ قرارات | To make the important decision , to direct a project |
| 20 | immobile (adj.) | ثابت / غير متحرك | To put into effect. |
| 21 | neck and neck (Exp.) | متعادلان | Evenly matched. |
| 22 | put to (Ph.v) | يسأل عن شيء هام | To ask a question about something important. |
| 23 | snooker (n) | لعبة البلياردو | A game played with cues on a billiard table. |
| 24 | substandard (adj.) | دون المستوى | Below the usual or required standard. |
| 25 | toe the line (Exp.) | يخضع / يطيع الاوامر | To accept the authority under pressure. |
| 26 | ungentlemanly (adv.) | بطريقة غير لائقة | Dishonourable. |
| Lessons 7-8 | | | |
| 27 | appoint (v) | يعين / يوظف | To choose someone for position or job. |
| 28 | bill (n) | وثيقة / مقترح قانون | A written proposal for a new life. |
| 29 | biography (n) | السيرة الذاتية | An account of someone's life written by someone |
| 30 | customarily (adv.) | بشكل معتاد | Usually , habitually |
| 31 | degree (n) | شهادة علمية | A course of study at a university or collage. |
| 32 | doctorate (n) | درجة الدكتوراه | A university degree of the highest level. |
| 33 | master's degree (n) | درجة الماجستير | A university degree. |
| 34 | minister (n) | وزير | A politician in charge of a government department. |



| | | | | |
|----|-------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|
| 35 | Parliament | (n) | برلمان | The group of people who are elected to make laws. |
| 36 | portfolio | (n) | عمل ينجزه مسنول في الحكومة | The work that a particular government officials responsible for |
| 37 | resign | (v) | يستقيل | To announce you have decided to leave your job. |
| 38 | whereas | (conj.) | بينما | In contrast or comparison with the fact that |

Exercises on Vocabulary (9)

Lessons 1-2

Fill in the spaces with word from the list:

(workshop – fix – cookery – mail order)

- 1- No one could my old printer, so I had to buy a new one.
- 2- Most wives are interested in watching programmes to apply the recipes they see.
- 3- My uncle spends most of the daytime in his making and repairing objects.
- 4- You can buy what appeals to you from this catalogue byand they will send it to you.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 5- I wouldn't say he is a brilliant manager but to some extent he is at his job.
a- unusual b- competent c- custom-made d- mass-produced
- 6- I don't feel comfortable in ready-made clothes. All my suits are
a- unusual b- competent c- custom-made d- mass-produced
- 7- My mother won't miss this opportunity to buy all six pans at half the price.
a- unique b- competent c- custom-made d- mass-produced
- 8- His friends laugh at him although there was nothing about his physical appearance.
a- unusual b- competent c- unique d- mass-produced
- 9- Various goods are using modern machines in our factory
a- unusual b- competent c- unique d- mass-produced

Lessons 3

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(pottery – contemporary – socialize – promote)

- 10- Although it was built hundreds of years ago, it still has a/an design.
- 11- Making is not an easy task, it needs both an art and hand skills.
- 12- Advertising companies are always having to think up new ways to products.
- 13- He likes to with his co-workers after the work ends.



(platform – craftsman – seamlessly – in parallel)

- 14- He mounted the and began to speak to the assembled crowd.
15- The plates are hand painted and decorated by our best
16- The road was blocked for an hour after the accident, but traffic is now flowing again.
17- Modern games enable you to have fun and do exercises

Lessons 4-5

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(snooker – put to – immobile – substandard – ungentlemanly)

- 18- She stayed when she saw a snake moving on her bag.
19- Finding inhumane accommodation for the orphans is a crime against humanity.
20- The doctor refused to make the operation till he receives the fee.
21- needs skill and concentration to hit all the balls and win.
22- There were some points I wanted to my lawyer to know about my legal status.

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(below par \ calling the shots \ toe the line \ neck and neck)

- 23- The general manager is the one who is in our company.
24- The two teams were till the end of the match.
25- He is not qualified for that job. He is a bit
26- The officials who wouldn't were swiftly got rid of.

Lessons 7-8

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(appointed \ customarily \ whereas \ resigned)

- 27- He must be about sixty, his wife looks about thirty.
28- Our school has three new teachers recently.
29- He from the company in order to take a more challenging job.
30- The children stay with their grandparents for a week in the summer.

Choose the correct words from a, b, c or d:

- 31- The of Massouma Al-Mubarak is written in grade 12 book.

a- parliament b- portfolio c- minister d- biography

- 32- The opposition leader led a forceful attack on the government in the last session.

a- doctorate b- degree c- parliament d- master's degree

- 33- She has a Master's degree then a/an in physics from Canada.

a- doctorate b- degree c- parliament d- master's degree

- 34- The was drummed out of office when it was discovered that he had been taking bribes.

a- parliament b- portfolio c- minister d- biography

- 35- A/An in computer science offers a fast track to the top.

a- parliament b- degree c- minister d- biography



36- The Prime Minister offered her the foreign affairs

a- parliament b- portfolio c- minister d- biography

37- When the was amended and passed in parliament it became law.

a- parliament b- portfolio c- minister d- bill

38- The firm needs to recruit a new sales director whose is in administration.

a- master's degree b- portfolio c- minister d- biography

Exercises On Grammar (9)

Causative

| Verb Tense | Examples | Causative Forms |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| Present Simple | She <u>paints</u> her portrait. | She <u>has</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Present Continuous | She <u>is painting</u> her portrait. | She <u>is having</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Past Simple | She <u>painted</u> her portrait . | She <u>had her</u> portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Past Continuous | She <u>was painting</u> her portrait. | She <u>was having</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Future Simple | She <u>will paint</u> her portrait. | She <u>will have</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Future Continuous | She <u>will be painting</u> her | She <u>had</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Present Perfect | She <u>has painted</u> her portrait . | She <u>has had</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Past Perfect | She <u>had painted</u> her portrait. | She <u>had had</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Present Perfect Continuous | She <u>has been painting</u> her portrait. | She <u>has been having</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Past Perfect Continuous | She <u>had been painting</u> her portrait | She <u>had been having</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| Infinitive | She <u>can paint</u> her portrait. | She <u>can have</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |
| -ing form | She <u>likes painting</u> her portrait. | She <u>likes having</u> her portrait <u>painted</u> . |

Change into Causative

1- I couldn't repair my computer myself.

.....

2- We didn't build our own house.

.....

3- People don't service their cars themselves.

.....

4- She didn't make the dress herself.



5- He isn't going to take his own photo.

6- We didn't cut down the trees in our garden ourselves.

7- My father doesn't clean his car himself .

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1- Fahad is having his car at the mechanic now.

a- repair b- repairing c- repairs d- repaired

2- We usually..... our house decorated by a special decorator.

a- will have b- had c- are having d- have

3- He isn't going to have his own photo

a- will take b- taken c- take d- took

4- My brother his own room himself two days ago.

a- had cleaned b- will have cleaned c- has cleaned d- cleaned

Correct the underlined mistakes

1- Yesterday I have my hair cutting by a barber.

2- Yum! This food taste nicely.

3- My mother was having the house clean now.

4- I am not repair my car himself.

5- Our house build by a good local builder.

6- We are going to had our house building by a good local builder.

Used to describes a past action

He *used to travel* everywhere by taxi. (But now I don't)

He *didn't use to* travel everywhere by taxi. (Negative Form)

Did you *use to* travel everywhere by taxi ? (Interrogative Form)

Correct the underlined mistakes :

1- She use to wear his school uniform when she was young .

2- Students not used to do their homework at school.



3- Did you **using** to practice sports when you **be** young?

Suffixes

- able →(to make adjectives) enjoyable / capable / applicable / portable /fashionable .
- ful→(to make adjectives)careful /wonderful / dreadful / awful ./ stressful .
- less→(to make adjectives) tireless/ careless / spotless /useless.
- ised→(to make adjectives)immobilised /
- ness→(to make nouns)happiness /laziness / carefulness /usefulness.
- ship→(to make nouns)friendship / relationship /membership / citizenship .
- ment→(to make nouns)enjoyment /development /improvement / settlement

Exercises On Function (9)

Write another response for the following situations:

1- Your brother always studies while listening to loud music.

I think the loud music will distract you. You should concentrate on your study.

2- Your friend didn't tell you that one of your friends had had a car accident.

You should have told me to visit him. I hope he is all right now.

3- Your sister always forget important things.

I advise you to write important dates and things in a small note or you can use the reminder option in your mobile phone.

4- You went to a movie but it was a bit fussy and boring.

Oh! I didn't like the movie. I wish I had done something more useful instead.

5- Someone asks you about your favourite activities.

Actually, I'm interested in watching documentaries and browsing the websites.

6- Your friend says that our ancestors were luckier than us today.

I agree to some extent because their life was quieter and simpler but our life today also has many advantages.

7- One of your relatives is rewarded for his contributions to charity organizations.

Congratulations. My best wishes to you. Really I appreciate your work.

8- You are asked about your future plans?

I am going to study engineering and I intend to study it abroad.

9- Your friend apologized for not coming to your wedding.

If you had come, you would have enjoyed meeting all our old friends



Set Book Questions (9)

- 1- What is meant by "leisure time"?
.....
.....
- 2- The way we spend our leisure time nowadays is different from our grandparents.
.....
.....
.....
- 3- In your opinion, why should young people practice hobbies or leisure activities? Or: What is the importance of leisure activities?
.....
.....
- 4- What do you know about Bayt Lothan?
.....
.....
- 5- Mossouma Al. Mubarak is a pride and joy for all Kuwaiti women. Discuss.
.....
.....
- 6- Dr. Massouma Al-Mubarak has proved that Kuwaiti women can participate successfully in all field of life. Comment.
.....
.....
- 7- What a biography? How is a biography different from an autobiography?
.....
.....
- 8- What kinds of information are usually included in a biography/ autobiography?
.....
.....
- 9- Can you think of skills were commonplace in the past but are unusual now?
.....
.....

• FOCUS ON

- 1- Mention some old games.
.....
.....

- 2- Compare between traditional games and modern ones.
-
-
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Translation (9)

يستطيع معظم الشباب في العصر الحديث أن يقضوا أوقات فراغهم في أنشطة مفيدة منها قراءة الصحف و المجلات المختلفة و ممارسة الرياضة و مشاهدة التلفاز و تصفح مواقع الانترنت

نعم فهم محظوظون أكثر من أجدادهم حيث أنهم يتمتعون ببدائل متعددة لقضاء أوقاتهم

هل تعلم أن بيت لوزان الذي يقع في منطقة السالمية هو من أهم المقاهي التراثية المعروفة بالكويت

ليس فقط ذلك لكنه يعرف ببيت الإبداع فهو يعتبر الملاذ لكثير من الفنانين و الحرفيين لعرض أعمالهم

ماذا تعرف عن معصومة المبارك؟

إنها أول وزيرة كويتية كما أنها أول امرأة تدخل البرلمان الكويتي

هل أنت مع أم ضد استخدام المباني القديمة

أنا مع استخدامها لأن تلك المباني تعتبر جزء من تراثنا

Helping Words:

| | | | |
|--------------|--|------------------------|--|
| magazines | | minister | |
| browsing | | parliament | |
| luckier | | heritage | |
| alternatives | | For or against | |
| Spare time | | not only..... but also | |
| creativity | | useful | |
| shelter | | activities | |
| craftsmen | | age | |



Composition (9)

Write a report about **activities done at leisure time in the past in comparison with those done nowadays.**

Plan your writing

Introduction

The body

Paragraph one

Paragraph two

Paragraph three

Conclusion



The Report

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المباركية الثانوية بنين ٢٠١٨