

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الكويتية



الملف جميع مفردات الفصل الأول مع الترجمة

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المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الحادي عشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الأول

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UNIT ONE

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	canopy (N)	مظلة - غطاء	7	multitude (N)	عدد كبير من
2	dazzling (Adj)	مبهر - رائع	8	nurture (V)	يرعى - يهتم بـ
3	discipline (N)	مجال - اختصاص	9	patriotic (Adj)	وطني
4	extravaganza (N)	الروعة	10	stream (N)	أحداث متتالية
5	gather (V)	يجمع - يجتمع	11	unrivaled (Adj)	لا يضاهاى - لا مثيل له
6	launch (V)	ينطلق - يبدأ			

المنهج الكويتية
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Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	bagpipes (N)	مزامير القرب	5	festivity (N)	احتفالية
2	carnival (N)	كرنفال - مهرجان	6	hire (V)	يستأجر
3	celebratory (Adj)	احتفالي	7	preoccupied (Adj)	مشغول البال - شارد
4	display (N)	عرض - استعراض	8	take part in (V)	يشارك في

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	bubbly (Adj)	نشيط - حيوي	6	fanciful (Adj)	خيالي
2	chain (N)	سلسلة مطاعم أو فنادق أو محلات	7	intricate (Adj)	متشابك - معقد
3	commemorate (V)	يحيي ذكرى	8	unison (N)	توافق - انسجام
4	embark (V)	يصعد	9	weaving (N)	الحياكة - النسيج
5	exuberant (Adj)	مفعم بالنشاط			

UNIT TWO

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	close-knit (Adj)	متماسك - مترابط	5	hold (V)	يقيم - ينظم
2	eldest (Adj)	الأكبر سناً	6	milestone (N)	حدث مهم - نقطة تحول
3	formal (Adj)	رسمي	7	swap (V)	يتبادل
4	get-together (N)	لقاء - اجتماع	8	touching (Adj)	مؤثر

Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	breathing space (N)	استراحة - متنفس	4	interior (N)	القسم الداخلي
2	clan (N)	قبيلة - عشيرة	5	well-deserved (Adj)	مستحق
3	desert (V)	يترك - يهجر	6	wind up (Ph.V)	يضبط يدوياً

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	aborigine (N)	سكان أستراليا	5	originally (Adv)	بالأصل
2	boomerang (N)	قوس خشبي	6	reminisce (V)	يستذكر
3	for good (Phrase)	للأبد	7	roundabout (N)	الدوار
4	nomad (N)	البدو	8	traditionally (Adv)	تقليدياً

UNIT THREE

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	cardamom (N)	الهيل	9	import (V)	يستورد
2	cordially (Adv)	بمودة - بلطف	10	instant (Adj)	فوري - سريع
3	decaffeinated (Adj)	منزوع الكافيين	11	log on (Ph.V)	يسجل الدخول
4	distinctive (Adj)	مميز	12	pill (N)	حبة الدواء
5	espresso (N)	نوع من القهوة	13	quarrel (N)	مشاجرة - خلاف
6	fragrance (N)	رائحة زكية - عطر	14	refill (V)	يعيد التعبئة
7	hospitality (N)	كرم الضيافة	15	socialize (V)	يخالط الناس
8	immediate (Adj)	فوري - عاجل			

Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	autograph (N)	توقيع المشاهير	6	plaza (N)	ساحة عامة
2	converse (V)	يتحدث - يحاور	7	sickly (Adj)	مريض - سقيم
3	in charge of (Exp)	مسؤول عن	8	stadium (N)	ملعب - استاد
4	irritated (Adj)	غاضب - مزعج	9	teapot (N)	إبريق الشاي
5	lonesome (Adj)	وحيد - منعزل	10	weary (Adj)	متعب - مرهق

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	beverage (N)	شراب - مشروب	5	reschedule (V)	يعيد الجدولة
2	catch up (N)	لقاء - اجتماع	6	sales (N)	تتزيلات
3	make it (Ph.V)	يحضر	7	window shopping (N)	التسوق بالمشاهدة
4	meet up (Ph.V)	يقابل - يلتقي			

UNIT FOUR

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	adjustment (N)	تعديل - ضبط	6	distraction (N)	تشيتت - إلهاء
2	assumption (N)	افتراض - توقع	7	empathy (N)	تعاطف
3	block out (Ph.V)	يمنع - يحجب	8	enhance (V)	يعزز - يقوي
4	capacity (N)	قدرة - استيعاب	9	interlocutor (N)	المحاور - المتحدث
5	defensiveness (N)	الموقف الدفاعي	10	non-verbal (Adj)	غير لفظي

Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	accountant (N)	محاسب	8	flattering (Adj)	مليء بالمديح
2	annual (Adj)	سنوي	9	harshly (Adv)	بقسوة - بشدة
3	continent (N)	قارة	10	insult (N)	إهانة - شتيمة
4	courteous (Adj)	مهذب - مؤدب	11	meticulously (Adv)	بدقة - بعناية
5	deem (V)	يعتبر - يعتقد	12	mountain range (N)	سلسلة جبال
6	demand (N)	مطلب - طلب	13	owe (V)	يدين ب - يُكن
7	diva (N)	مغنية الأوبرا	14	pane (N)	لوح زجاج

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	attestation (N)	شهادة - إثبات	5	extensive (Adj)	مكثف - مستفيض
2	cardiac (Adj)	متعلق بالقلب	6	in advance (Phr)	سلفاً - مقدماً
3	doctorate (N)	شهادة دكتوراة	7	reference (N)	مرجع - مصدر
4	enclose (V)	يرفق (يضع في مغلف)			

UNIT FIVE

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	ameliorated (Adj)	معدل - مطور	9	inscribe (V)	يكتب - ينقش
2	BCE	قبل الميلاد	10	pictogram (N)	الكتابة التصويرية
3	character (N)	رمز - حرف	11	practical (Adj)	عملي
4	cuneiform (N)	الكتابة المسمارية	12	precious (Adj)	ثمين - قيم
5	empire (N)	مملكة - امبراطورية	13	quotidian (Adj)	يومي
6	financial (Adj)	مالي	14	reed (N)	القصب - الخيزران
7	gradually (Adv)	بالتدرج - تدريجياً	15	scribe (N)	الكاتب - الناسخ
8	hieroglyphics (N)	الكتابة الهيروغليفية	16	throughout (Pre)	في كل أنحاء

Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	acquire (V)	يتعلم - يكتسب	6	literacy (N)	الإلمام بالقراءة والكتابة
2	amateur (N)	هاو - غير محترف	7	pride and joy	مصدر فخر و سعادة
3	ballpoint (N)	قلم الحبر الجاف	8	publish (V)	ينشر
4	call-in (N)	اتصال ببرنامج	9	tryout (N)	تدريب - تجربة
5	falloff (N)	تناقص - انخفاض	10	writer's block (N)	احتجاب أفكار الكاتب

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	contribution (N)	إسهام - مشاركة	5	impact (N)	تأثير - أثر
2	dominate (V)	يسيطر - يهيمن	6	mainly (Adv)	بشكل رئيسي
3	economic (Adj)	اقتصادي	7	wordsmith (N)	متكلم بارع - متحدث
4	honorary PhD (N)	شهادة دكتوراة فخرية			

UNIT SIX

Words to remember

Lesson (1&2)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	agenda (N)	جدول اعمال - اجندة	11	miscellaneous (Adj)	متنوع - متفرق
2	a great deal of	مقدار كبير من	12	necessity (N)	ضرورة - حاجة
3	browse (V)	يتصفح	13	notepad (N)	دفتر ملاحظات
4	calendar (N)	مفكرة	14	rely on (Ph.V)	يعتمد على
5	cell phone (N)	هاتف نقال	15	reminder (N)	رسالة تذكيرية
6	complement (N)	تكلمة	16	teleputer (N)	موبايل حديث بمواصفات الكمبيوتر
7	customise (V)	يعدّل	17	tend (V)	يميل الى
8	dominant (Adj)	مسيطر - مهيم على	18	theme (N)	فكرة - موضوع
9	function (V)	يؤدي وظيفة - يعمل	19	via (Pre)	عبر - من خلال
10	lately (Adv)	مؤخراً	20	weblog (N)	مدونة

Lesson (3)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	bin (V)	يرمي - يتخلص من	4	reclaim (V)	يسترد - يستعيد
2	disposable (Adj)	مخصص للاستخدام لمرة واحدة	5	sibling (N)	شقيق (أخ أو أخت)
3	pass on (Phr.V)	يعطي لـ			

Lesson (4&5)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	hike (V)	يتجول سيراً على الاقدام	4	recognise (V)	يتعرف على - يميز
2	mountainous (Adj)	جبلية	5	security (N)	أمن - أمان
3	notify (V)	يبلغ - يعلم - يخبر	6	usher (N)	المرشد في السينما أو المسرح

Lesson (7&8)

	Word	Meaning		Word	Meaning
1	beforehand (Adv)	سلفا - مسبقا	5	modem (N)	مودم
2	bookmark (N)	علامة - إشارة مرجعية	6	paste (V)	يلصق
3	don't tell a soul (Ex)	احفظ السر	7	phone book (N)	دليل الهاتف
4	GPRS	الخدمة الراديوية العامة للرزم	8	press (V)	يضغط

SAMMA

Unit One

1- Why do you think festivals are held?

Why do you think countries everywhere have festivals?

لماذا تقام المهرجانات برأيك؟

لماذا برأيك كل الدول لديها مهرجانات؟

To entertain people

للترفيه عن الناس

To celebrate and commemorate certain events

للاحتفال وإحياء ذكرى مناسبات معينة

2- Why is Hala February Festival considered a patriotic event?

لماذا يعتبر مهرجان هلا فبراير مناسبة وطنية؟

It coincides with the National Day and the Liberation Day.

لأنه يتزامن مع اليوم الوطني و يوم التحرير

3- What events and activities can people enjoy during festivals?

ما هي النشاطات التي يستمتع بها الناس خلال المهرجانات؟

They can go shopping.

يمكنهم الذهاب للتسوق

They can watch concerts and firework displays.

يمكنهم مشاهدة الحفلات الموسيقية وعروض الألعاب النارية

4- Why are festivals of a great importance for any country ?

لماذا المهرجانات مهمة لأي بلد؟

They attract visitors and increase the national income.

المهرجانات تجذب الزوار وتزيد الدخل الوطني

They reflect the culture of a country.

تعكس المهرجانات ثقافة البلد

5- How do people celebrate festivals?

كيف يحتفل الناس بالمهرجانات؟

They march streets.

يقومون بمسيرات بالشوارع

They watch firework displays.

يشاهدون عروض الألعاب النارية

6- Why is the Hajj important?

لماذا يتعبر الحج مهماً؟

It is one of the five pillars of Islam.

لأنه أحد أركان الإسلام الخمسة

It is a great opportunity for Muslims to wipe their sins.

إنه فرصة عظيمة للمسلمين لمغفرة الذنوب

7- How do you think the Hajj unifies people from different cultures?

برأيك كيف يقوم الحج بتوحيد الناس من ثقافات مختلفة؟

They wear the same clothes.

يلبسون نفس الملابس

They do the same rituals.

يؤدون نفس المناسك (العبادات)

8- What preparations should be made before going to the Hajj?

ما هي الاستعدادات التي ينبغي القيام بها قبل الذهاب للحج؟

People should buy white clothes (Al ihram clothing).

يشترى الناس لباس الإحرام

People should take enough money.

يجب أن يأخذوا مبلغ كافٍ من المال

Unit Two

1- When do members of your family meet with each other?

متى يلتقي أفراد عائلتك مع بعضهم؟

They meet at the weekend.

يلتقون في عطلة نهاية الأسبوع

They meet in family celebrations like weddings.

يلتقون في المناسبات العائلية مثل الأعراس

2- Why do family members meet?

لماذا يلتقي أفراد العائلة؟

To socialize and discuss family issues.

للتواصل ومناقشة القضايا العائلية

3- Do you think it is important for the members of families to meet on important occasions?

هل تعتقد أنه من المهم لأفراد العائلة أن يلتقوا ببعضهم في المناسبات المهمة؟

Yes, I do so that they can strengthen family bonds.

نعم من أجل تقوية الروابط العائلية

4- Which family celebration do you prefer most? Give your reasons.

ما هي المناسبة العائلية المفضلة لديك ولماذا؟

I prefer weddings because I socialize with my relatives and friends.

أفضل الأعراس لأنني أتواصل مع أقاربي وأصدقائي

5- What activities should be practiced during a family celebration?

ما هي النشاطات التي تتم خلال الاحتفالات العائلية؟

Eating food and having friendly chat

تناول الطعام والحديث الودي

Having fun and socializing

التواصل وقضاء وقت ممتع

6- How can you make your family celebration a memorable one?

كيف يمكنك أن تجعل المناسبة العائلية لا تنسى؟

By inviting relatives and family for food and taking photos

دعوة الأقارب والعائلة لتناول الطعام والتقاط الصور

7- To have a good family celebration, many arrangements should be made. What do you think?

لتكون المناسبة العائلية رائعة، هناك الكثير من الترتيبات التي ينبغي القيام بها ما هي؟

A big meal should be prepared.

ينبغي تجهيز وليمة كبيرة

The house should be decorated.

ينبغي تزيين البيت

Unit Three

1- Why do people usually go to cafés nowadays?

لماذا يذهب الناس للمقاهي هذه الأيام؟

They go there to meet friends

يذهبون هناك لمقابلة الأصدقاء

They go there to do business

يذهبون هناك للقيام ببعض الأعمال التجارية

2- Why did people go to cafés in the past?

لماذا كان يذهب الناس للمقاهي في الماضي؟

They went there to read newspapers and do business.

كانوا يذهبون هناك لقراءة الجرائد والقيام بالأعمال التجارية

3- Why has coffee become popular in Arab countries?

لماذا أصبحت القهوة مشروباً رائجاً (منتشراً) في الدول العربية؟

It has a distinctive taste and gives energy.

لأن لها طعم مميز وتعطي الطاقة

4- What are the different roles that the Diwaniya can play in society?

ما هي الأدوار المختلفة التي تلعبها الديوانية في المجتمع؟

It can play a social role.

يمكنها أن تلعب دور اجتماعي

It can play a political role.

يمكنها أن تلعب دور سياسي

5- Why is Diwaniya important for Kuwaiti people?

لماذا الديوانية مهمة للكويتيين؟

It plays a vital role in reinforcing strong ties between families.

لأنها تلعب دور مهم في تعزيز الروابط القوية بين العائلات

6- Why do people meet in the Diwaniya nowadays?

لماذا يلتقي الناس في الديوانية هذه الأيام؟

They meet to socialize and talk about business.

يلتقون للتواصل والحديث عن الأعمال

They meet to watch football.

يلتقون لمشاهدة كرة القدم

7- What is your favorite meeting place and why?

ما هو مكان اللقاء المفضل لديك ولماذا؟

My favorite meeting place is the café because I feel relaxed there.

مكاني المفضل للقاء هو المقهى لأنني أشعر بالهدوء والاسترخاء هناك

Unit Four

1- What do you think the characteristics of a good listener are?

ما هي صفات المستمع الجيد؟

A good listener should be patient.

المستمع الجيد يكون صبور

A good listener should listen with empathy.

المستمع الجيد يستمع بتعاطف

2- Provide some suggestions for effective listening:

قدم بعض الاقتراحات للتواصل (الاستماع) الفعال:

Listen between the lines.

استمع بين السطور

Don't judge before you comprehend.

لا تصدر حكمتك قبل أن تستوعب

3- What are the barriers to an effective communication?

ما هي الحواجز التي تمنع التواصل الفعال؟

Poor listening skills and defensiveness.

ضعف مهارات الاستماع والموقف الدفاعي (الدفاعية)

4- What factors cause poor listening skills?

ما هي العوامل التي تسبب ضعف مهارات الاستماع؟

Lack of interest, distraction and passive listening.

عدم الاهتمام والتشتيت والاستماع السلبي

5- What is meant by listening between the lines?

ما المقصود بالاستماع بين السطور؟

It means to understand the speaker's hidden message.

يعني أن تفهم الرسالة الخفية للمتحدث (الأشياء التي لا يقولها صراحةً)

6- How can communication affect relationships?

كيف يؤثر التواصل على العلاقات؟

It can help create intellectual and emotional connections among people.

يمكنه أن يساعد في إيجاد روابط فكرية وعاطفية بين الناس

7- Why is empathy a significant factor for communication?

لماذا التعاطف عامل مهم في التواصل؟

It helps us to communicate our ideas.

يساعدنا على إيصال (نقل) أفكارنا

It helps us understand others.

يساعدنا على فهم الآخرين

Unit Five

1- Why is writing so important for human beings?

لماذا الكتابة مهمة جداً للبشر؟

Because it is a practical method for communication.

لأنها طريقة عملية للتواصل

2- How could people pass on information to each other thousands of years ago?

كيف تمكنّ الناس من نقل المعلومات لبعضهم البعض قبل آلاف السنين؟

By using pictograms, symbols, and alphabets.

باستخدام الصور والرموز والحروف الأبجدية

3- Why do you think that only some people could write in the past?

لماذا باعتقادك بعض الناس فقط كانوا يستطيعون الكتابة في الماضي؟

They did not have enough money and resources to learn.

لم يكن لديهم المال الكافي ومصادر التعلم الكافية

4- How is the Arabic alphabet different from the Roman alphabet?

كيف تختلف الأبجدية العربية عن الأبجدية الرومانية؟

The Arabic alphabet has 28 letters, and it is written from right to left.

الأبجدية العربية فيها 28 حرف وتكتب من اليمين لليساار

The Roman alphabet has 26 letters and it is written from left to right.

الأبجدية الرومانية فيها 26 حرف وتكتب من اليسار إلى اليمين

5- What difficulties might you face while learning a new language?

ما هي الصعوبات التي يمكن أن تواجهها عند تعلم لغة جديدة؟

Lack of practice opportunities

عدم وجود فرص للممارسة والتدريب

Fear of speaking to native speakers

الرهبية (الخوف) من التحدث مع الأجانب

6- What are benefits that you can get from learning a new language?

ما هي الفوائد التي يمكن أن تحصل عليها من تعلم لغة جديدة؟

It can improve memory.

يمكن أن تقوي الذاكرة

It gives me job opportunities.

تمنح فرص العمل

Unit Six

1- What are the most common uses of mobile phones?

ما هي أكثر الاستخدامات شيوعاً للموبايلات؟

People use mobile phones to communicate.

يستخدم الناس الهواتف للتواصل

They use mobile phones to play games, take photos and record videos

يستخدم الناس الهواتف من أجل اللعب والتقاط الصور وتسجيل الفيديوهات

2- What do you predict mobile phones will be like in the future?

ماذا تتوقع أن تصبح الهواتف في المستقبل؟

They will be smarter and more expensive.

سوف تكون أكثر ذكاءً وأعلى سعراً

3- How has the mobile phone benefited students?

كيف استفاد الطلاب من الموبايل؟

They can surf the net and do research.

يمكنهم تصفح الانترنت والقيام بالأبحاث

They can record their lessons and lectures.

يمكنهم تسجيل الدروس والمحاضرات

4- What are the disadvantages of the mobile phone?

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ما هي سلبيات الموبايل؟

It can be a waste of time and money.

يمكن أن يكون مضيعة للوقت والمال

It can be misused to disturb others.

يمكن أن يُساء استخدامه في إزعاج الآخرين

5- What do parents use the mobile phone for?

لماذا يستخدم الأهل الموبايل؟

They use it to check on their children.

يستخدمونه للاطمئنان على أولادهم

They use it to make urgent calls such as calling for help.

يستخدمونه للمكالمات الطارئة مثل طلب المساعدة

6- What do professionals and businessmen use the mobile phone for?

لماذا يستخدم المحترفون ورجال الأعمال الموبايل؟

They use it to schedule their daily agenda.

يستخدمونه لجدولة نشاطاتهم اليومية

They use it to communicate with staff and clients.

يستخدمونه للتواصل مع الموظفين والعملاء

7- What do people do with their old mobile phones when they buy a new one?

ماذا يفعل الناس بهواتفهم القديمة عندما يشترون هاتف جديد؟

Some people sell their old mobile phones.

بعض الناس يبيعون هواتفهم القديمة

Others give them to siblings as gifts.

آخرون يقدمونها كهدايا لأشقائهم

8- Why is it a good idea to recycle old mobile phones?

لماذا تعتبر فكرة إعادة تدوير الهواتف القديمة؟

It can save money and protect the environment.

لأنه يوفر المال ويحمي البيئة

9- Why do you think young people keep changing their mobiles?

لماذا باعتقادك يقوم الشباب بتغيير هواتفهم باستمرار؟

They want to own the latest and the best.

يريدون امتلاك الأحدث والأفضل

They get bored of using the old ones.

يشعرون بالملل من استخدام الهواتف القديمة

Unit One

Social gatherings and patriotic events function as a mirror reflecting the culture and traditions of a country.

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of 14 sentences (160 words) describing what is happening in these events and which one you prefer most and why.

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: What else could bring people together other than social gatherings and patriotic events?

Background: Social gatherings and patriotic events function as a mirror reflecting the culture and traditions of a country.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about what is happening in these events and which one I prefer most and why.

Body:

Paragraph one

What is happening in these events

- socialize and have fun
- watch concerts and firework displays
- wear nice clothes and have food
- do shopping (sales)

التواصل و المرح
مشاهدة الحفلات و الألعاب النارية
ارتداء ملابس جميلة و تناول الطعام
التسوق (أثناء التنزيلات)

Paragraph two

Why I prefer patriotic events

- commemorate certain events
- reflect our culture
- remind us of our history
- more people take part in them

إحياء ذكرى مناسبات معينة
تعكس ثقافتنا
تذكرنا بتاريخنا
عدد أكبر من الناس يشاركون فيها

Conclusion: To sum up, social gatherings and patriotic events are a great source of fun. However, I prefer patriotic events most because they celebrate our country's history and its heroes.

(المناسبات الوطنية)

What else could bring people together other than social gatherings and patriotic events? Social gatherings and patriotic events function as a mirror reflecting the culture and traditions of a country. In this essay, I will talk about what is happening in these events and which one I prefer most and why.

During social and patriotic events, people can enjoy doing a lot of things. For example, they can socialize and have fun. Also, they can watch concerts and firework displays. In addition, they wear nice clothes and have food. Finally, they can do shopping while patriotic events as a lot of shops make sales.

Personally, I prefer patriotic events for different reasons. First, they commemorate certain events related to our past. Second, they reflect our culture. Third, they remind us of our glorious history. Finally, more people take part in patriotic events.

To sum up, social gatherings and patriotic events are a great source of fun and entertainment. However, I prefer patriotic events most because they celebrate our country's history and its heroes.

Unit One

"Hajj is a sacred pilgrimage that is required of every Muslim at least once in their lifetime – it is one of the fifth pillars of Islam."

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of 14 sentences (160 words) describing **what is happening in the Hajj** and **How Muslims get ready for the Hajj**.

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: Have you ever thought of performing the Hajj?

Background: Every year, millions of Muslims from around the world gather in Mecca to perform the Hajj.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about what is happening in the Hajj and how Muslims get ready for the Hajj.

Body:

Paragraph one

- one of the five pillars
- the same rituals
- white clothes
- purity and equality

what is happening in the Hajj

أحد أركان الإسلام الخمسة
نفس الشعائر
ملابس بيضاء
النقاء و المساواة

Paragraph two

- get the ihram clothing
- have enough money
- debts and financial obligations
- seek forgiveness

How Muslims get ready for the Hajj

شراء ملابس الإحرام
امتلاك المال الكافي
الديون و الالتزامات المالية
طلب المسامحة

Conclusion: To sum up, the Hajj is a great pillar of Islam. It is also a great opportunity for all Muslims to attain forgiveness from Allah.

(وصف الحج وكيف يستعد المسلمون للحج)

Have you ever thought of performing the Hajj? Every year, millions of Muslims from around the world gather in Mecca to perform the Hajj. In this essay, I will talk about what is happening in the Hajj and how Muslims get ready for the Hajj.

The Hajj is a religious and spiritual duty for all Muslims. It is one of the five pillars of Islam. Muslims come from all over the world to Mecca to do the same rituals. They wear white clothes called *ihram* clothing. The colour white symbolizes purity, as well as the unity and equality of all believers.

Muslims get ready for the Hajj by doing many things. First, they should get the *ihram* clothing. Second, they should have enough money. Third, all debts and financial obligations must be fully discharged. Finally, they must seek forgiveness from those they may have hurt in any way in the past.

To sum up, the Hajj is a great pillar of Islam. It is also a great opportunity for all Muslims to attain forgiveness from Allah.

Unit Two

Family celebrations are important occasions to strengthen family ties and bring family members together.

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) describing a family celebration you remember well **in terms of the place, the people, and the activities you enjoyed.**

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: What else could bring family members together other than family celebrations?

Background: Family celebrations can play a vital role in reinforcing family ties.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about my birthday party in terms of the place, the people, and the activities I enjoyed.

Body:

Paragraph one

The place, people and general atmosphere

- the hall in our house
- richly decorated
- elegantly dressed
- fascinating party

الصاله في البيت
تزيين بشكل وافر
لباس أنيق
حفلة رائعة

Paragraph two

The activities included in the celebration

- dancing and singing
- sharing the birthday cake with guests
- having food and drinks
- taking photos

الرقص و الغناء
تقاسم الكيك مع الضيوف
تناول الطعام و الشراب
التقاط الصور

Conclusion: To sum up, family celebrations are important as they bring family members together. In addition, they are a great time where family members can socialize with relatives and friends and have fun.

(وصف حفلة عيد ميلاد)

What else could bring family members together other than family celebrations? Family celebrations can play a vital role in reinforcing family ties. In this essay, I will talk about my birthday party in terms of the place, the people, and the activities I enjoyed.

The party was held last year in the hall in our house. The place was richly decorated with attractive coloured balloons and lights. My guests were elegantly dressed. Everything was pretty nice and I had great feelings. It was really a fascinating birthday party.

During the party, we enjoyed a lot of wonderful activities. First, we danced and sang joyfully. Then, the birthday cake was shared with all guests . After that, a lot of tasty dishes were served to add more fun to the atmosphere. At the end of the party, we took photos and I received gifts from my relatives and friends.

To sum up, family celebrations are important occasions as they bring family members together. In addition, they are a great time where family members can socialize with relatives and friends and have fun.



Unit Three

“When you leave a beautiful place, you carry it with you wherever you go.” – A. Stoddard

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) describing **your favourite meeting place and the activities you enjoy doing there.**

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: What could bring people together other than a wonderful meeting place like a café?

Background: Meeting in a café has become so popular nowadays.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about my favourite meeting place and the activities I enjoy doing there.

Body:

Paragraph one

- located in the city centre
- big and cozy
- dim lights
- simple and elegant décor

My favorite meeting place

تقع في مركز المدينة
كبيرة و مريحة
أضواء خافتة
ديكور أنيق وبسيط

Paragraph two

- chat with my friends
- watch football matches
- play chess
- have hot beverages

The activities I enjoy doing there

أتحدث مع الأصدقاء
أشاهد مباريات كرة القدم
ألعب الشطرنج
تناول المشروبات الساخنة

Conclusion: To sum up, there are many interesting places for people to meet. However, I prefer "The Tea House" as it is the place where I feel comfortable and relaxed.

(مكان اللقاء المفضل) (المقهى)

What could bring people together other than a wonderful meeting place like a café? Meeting in a café has become so popular nowadays. In this essay, I will talk about my favourite meeting place and the activities I enjoy doing there.

My Favorite meeting place is a café called " The Tea House". It is located in the city center. It is big and cozy where you can enjoy listening to relaxing music. The lights in the café are dim, which creates a relaxed atmosphere. The decor of the café is simple yet elegant.

When I meet my friends in the " The Tea House", we enjoy doing a lot of activities. For example, we spend a long time chatting about different topics. Also, we sometimes watch exciting football matches. In addition, we play chess or cards. Finally, we always enjoy having hot beverages such as coffee and tea.

To sum up, there are many interesting places for people to meet. However, I prefer "The Tea House" as it is the place where I feel comfortable and relaxed.

Unit Three

“ Diwaniyas are informal social gatherings, usually of Kuwaitis men”.

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) describing **the Diwaniya in Kuwait and the functions it can serve in Kuwaiti society.** (What Kuwaitis do in diwaniyas)

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: Did you know that the diwaniya originates from Arabic word "**Diwan**"?
المنهج الكويتي
almanahj.com/kw

Background: Meeting in the diwaniya is a part of Kuwaitis' traditions.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about the diwaniya in Kuwait and the functions it can serve in Kuwaiti society.

Body:

Paragraph one

The Diwaniya in Kuwait

- spacious and a U-shape

واسعة و لها شكل حرف يو

- comfortably furnished

مفروشة بشكل مريح

- many cushions

وسائد كثيرة

- equipped with modern sets

مزودة بأجهزة حديثة

Paragraph two

The functions it can serve

- socializing

التواصل

- weddings and funeral ceremonies

مناسبات الأعراس و العزاء

- watch football games

مشاهدة كرة القدم

- political function

وظيفة سياسية

Conclusion: To sum up, gathering at diwaniyas is an essential part of the lifestyle and culture in Kuwait. Moreover, the diwaniya can serve different functions in Kuwaiti society.

(الديوانية ودورها في المجتمع الكويتي)

Did you know that the diwaniya originates from Arabic word " Diwan"? Meeting in the diwaniya is a part of Kuwaitis' traditions. In this essay, I will talk about the diwaniya in Kuwait and the functions it can serve in Kuwaiti society.

The diwaniya in Kuwait is usually near or inside the owner's house. It is often spacious and has a U-shape. It is comfortably furnished for the guests. There are many cushions arranged in a specific way to be used as seats and armrests. Modern diwanias are equipped with modern TV sets. almanahj.com/kw

Kuwaitis gather in diwanias for different purposes. For example, they meet to socialize and talk about different topics. Also, weddings and funeral ceremonies would be held in diwanias. In addition, young people meet in the diwaniya to watch football games. Finally, the diwaniya can play a political function in times of parliament elections.

To sum up, gathering at diwanias is an essential part of the lifestyle and culture in Kuwait. Moreover, the diwaniya can serve different functions in Kuwaiti society.

Unit Four

" Good communication is just as stimulating as a black coffee."

Plan and write a **Descriptive** report of 14 sentences (160 words) describing a person's outstanding communication skills and how he is able to ensure effective communication.

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: Did you know that poor communication is at the root of a large number of personal problems?

Background: Communication skills are the abilities you use when giving and receiving different kinds of information.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about a person's outstanding communication skills and how he is able to ensure effective communication.

Body:

Paragraph one

A person's outstanding communication skills

- active listening
- giving and receiving feedback
- empathy
- understanding nonverbal cues

Paragraph two

How to ensure effective communication

- ask for paraphrases and repetitions
- listen between the lines.
- don't react to emotional words
- don't judge before you comprehend.

Conclusion: To sum up, effective communication is an essential component of healthy relationships. Therefore, one should have good communication skills and be able to ensure effective communication.

(مهارات التواصل)

Did you know that poor communication is at the root of a large number of personal problems? Communication skills are the abilities you use when giving and receiving different kinds of information. In this essay, I will talk about a person's outstanding communication skills and how he is able to ensure effective communication.

There are different types of communication skills to help you become an effective communicator. First, a good communication skill is active listening. Second, strong communicators can accept and give critical feedback. Third, a good communicator has empathy and can understand and share the emotions of others. Finally, strong communicators understand nonverbal cues such as body language, facial expressions and eye contact.

There are many ways to ensure effective communication. For example, good listeners should ask for paraphrases and repetitions to make sure they understand the message. Also, they should listen between the lines. In addition, they shouldn't react to emotional words. Finally, they shouldn't judge before they comprehend.

To sum up, effective communication is an essential component of healthy relationships. Therefore, one should have good communication skills and be able to ensure effective communication.

Unit Five

“To learn a language is to have one more window from which to look at the world” – Chinese proverb

Plan and write a **Descriptive** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) about a language you have recently learned, describing **the difficulties you have faced while learning it and the benefits you gained from learning it.**

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: Have you ever thought of learning a foreign language?

Background: Learning a language changes the way you see other people.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about the difficulties I have faced while learning French and the benefits I gained from learning it.

Body:

Paragraph one **The difficulties I have faced while learning French**

- lack of practice opportunities
- fear of speaking with strangers
- loss of motivation
- expecting it to be easy

Paragraph two **The benefits I gained from learning it**

- improve memory
- enhanced problem solving skills
- more flexible and creative thinking
- job opportunities

Conclusion: To sum up, learning a new language is not an easy task. However, one can get a lot of benefits from learning a new language.

(تعلم لغة جديدة) الصعوبات والفوائد

Have you ever thought of learning a foreign language? Learning a language changes the way you see other people. While learning French, I faced a lot of difficulties, but I gained a lot of benefits.

I faced a lot of difficulties while I was learning French. For example, lack of opportunity to practice what I was learning was a great challenge for me. Also, I was afraid of speaking with strangers because I thought I would make a lot of mistakes. In addition, the biggest obstacle to learning French was loss of motivation. Finally, I expected that learning French would be easy, but I was wrong.

After learning French, I gained a lot of benefits. First, learning French improved my memory as I had to memorize a lot of new words. Second, it enhanced my problem-solving skills. Third, it gave more flexible and creative thinking. Finally, it offered me a lot of job opportunities.

To sum up, learning a new language is not an easy task. However, one can get a lot of benefits from learning a new language.



Unit Six

Our use of mobile phones always receives a great deal of media attention. Lately, mobile phones have become a necessity for people of miscellaneous ages and occupations.

Plan & write a **Descriptive** essay of not less than 14 sentences (160 words) **describing a mobile phone you have recently bought and talking about the different uses of it.**

Outline

Introduction:

Hook: Did you know that your mobile phone is more powerful than a spaceship?

Background: The first mobile was actually sold in the United States in 1983 and cost around \$4,000.

Thesis: In this essay, I will talk about a mobile phone I have recently bought and the different uses of it.

Body:

Paragraph one

The mobile phone I have recently bought

- best smartphone
- a beautiful design
- advanced dual-camera system
- a new wide camera

Paragraph two

The different uses of it

- communication
- education
- promoting business
- entertainment

Conclusion: To sum up, mobile phones have become a necessity nowadays. They can also be used for different purposes.

(الهواتف)

Did you know that your mobile phone is more powerful than a spaceship? The first mobile was actually sold in the United States in 1983 and cost around \$4,000. In this essay, I will talk about a mobile phone I have recently bought and the different uses of it.

The new iPhone I have recently bought is amazing for different reasons. First, it is the best smartphone because it is the last edition of iPhones. Second, it has a beautiful design with gorgeous colour. Third, it has the most advanced dual-camera system ever on iPhone. Finally, it has a new wide camera with bigger pixels and sensor offering improvements in low-light photos and videos.

I use my new iPhone for different purposes. For example, I use my new iPhone to communicate with my relatives and friends. Also, I use it to acquire knowledge or information on various topics. In addition, I use my phone to promote my business through social media websites. Finally, I use my phone for entertainment as I can watch movies, listen to songs, and play games.

To sum up, mobile phones have become a necessity for people of different ages and occupations nowadays. They can also be used for different purposes.