



UNIT 8

Lessons 1-2

1	contact lens	n	plastic lens in the eye to correct visual defects	العدسات اللاصقة
2	cure-all	n	A medicine or product to cure many problems	دواء لجميع الأمراض
3	currently	Adv.	At the present time	حاليا - في الوقت الحالي
4	draw	v	To take	يجر - يسحب
5	gold-coated	Adj.	Covered with gold	مغطي بالذهب
6	innovate	v	To make changes in something established	يبدع - يبتكر - يجدد
7-	instantly	Adv.	At once ; immediately	حالا - على الفور
8	latest	Adj.	The most recent	آخر - أحدث
9	micro-robot	n	A tiny robot	آلي دقيق
10	nanoshell	n	An extremely tiny case implanted in the body to fight disease	جهاز صغير يزرع في الجسم لمقاومة المرض
11	satnav	n	Navigation uses information from satellite	إبحار بالقمر الصناعي
12	shock	n	A sudden upsetting or surprising event or exp.	صدمة
13	sophisticated	Adj.	of a machine developed to a high degree of complexity	متطور - معقد
14	tumour	n	A swelling of a part of the body	الورم - ورم خبيث

Lesson 3

15	bio-fuel	n	Fuel made from living matter	الوقود الحيوي
16	implement	v	To put an action or a change into effect	ينجز - يحقق - ينفذ
17	obstacle	n	A thing that blocks one's way	عقبة - عائق
18	outlandish	Adj.	Looking or sounding strange or unfamiliar	غريب - غير مأثوف
19	suspension	n	A part attached to the wheels of a vehicle to cushion it from road conditions	مجموعة من النوابض تحمل الجزء الأمامي والخلفي من العربة
20	windscreen wiper	n	A rubber blade used to clear rain from a windscreen	المساحة الزجاجية الأمامية

Lessons 4-5

21	bifocal	Adj.	(of glasses) having two different focal lengths ,	عدسة ثنائية البؤرة
22	frequent	Adj.	Happening or doing something often	متكرر الحدوث
23	instigate	v	To bring about or initiate(an action or event)	يحرض - يثير - يحدث
24	legible	Adj.	(of handwriting or print) clear enough to read	واضح - مقروء
25	obedient	Adj.	Obeying commands	مطيع
26	patient	Adj.	Able to wait without becoming annoyed or anxious	صبور - حلیم
27	reputation	n	The beliefs or opinions that are held about someone or sth	سمعة - شهرة
28	software	n	The programs used by a computer	البرامج
29	spot	n	A particular place or point	مكان - نقطة - بقعة

Lessons 7-8

30	anniversary	n	The date on which an event took place in a previous year	الذكرى السنوية
31	heart rate	n	The speed of your heart beat	معدل نبضات القلب
32	recharge	v	To restore electrical power in a device	يعيد شحن
33	remind	v	To cause(someone) to remember someone or something	يذكر - ينبه
34	terminal	n	A device at which a user enters data for a computer system and that displays the received output	جهاز لإدخال معلومات للكمبيوتر



35	torso	n	The trunk of the human body	جذع تمثال أو إنسان
36	transmit	v	To send an electric signal	ينقل - يرسل
37	trespass	v	To enter the owner's land or property without permission	يتعدى علي - تجاوز
38	wearer	n	The person wearing something , especially clothing	المرتدي - لابس

Lessons 1-2

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1- Blackberry, I-phone and Samsung galaxy are mobile phones.
a) bifocal b) gold-coated c) sophisticated d) frequent
- 2- I couldn't find my glasses so I put on my instead.
a) contact lens b) tumour c) shock d) nanoshell
- 3- Her mother's illness came as a great because it was so unexpected.
a) cure-all b) micro-robot c) satnav d) shock
- 4- watches are being sold everywhere because of their nice-looking.
a) bifocal b) gold-coated c) sophisticated d) frequent
- 5- My brother has a car with, which can tell him the exact description of any place.
a) nanoshell b) cure-all c) satnav d) shock
- 6- is a new technique used in medicine to fight diseases and cure cancer.
a) Nanoshell b) Tumour c) Shock d) Micro-robot

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(instantly – currently – tumour – draw – cure-all)

- 7- Ali could some money out of his account to pay for his mother's operation.
- 8- We communicate with people on the other side of the world via mobile phones.
- 9- Our president is having talks in the USA. He will get back tomorrow.
- 10- My father discovered that he has a brain when he made his periodic checkup.

(innovate – cure-all – latest – shock – sophisticated)

- 11- These weapons need good training before use.
- 12- The author was honored for his exciting movie.
- 13- The creative workers were able to new ways to increase products.
- 14- The mentor's pieces of advice can be functioned as to all our problems.

Lesson 3

Fill in the spaces with suitable words from the list:

(bio-fuel – implement – obstacles – outlandish – suspension)

- 15- None knew her as she came wearing an/a costume and blond wig.
- 16- My cousin managed to set a new record after overcoming all the he faced.
- 17- The relieved the car when it suddenly strikes the bump on the road.
- 18- The manager should plan the policy of the work and the employees have to it.

(windscreen wiper – bio-fuel – currently – micro-robot – draw)

- 19- Vehicles that use won't emit fumes.
- 20- It is important to attach your vehicle with a good to remove the morning mist.
- 21- A/An will one day be used in the field of medicine to repair organs.
- 22- Scientist are working hard to find new ways to combat cancer.
- 23-



Lessons 4-5

(**bifocal – instigate – legible – obedient – reputation – frequent**)

- 1- children always do what their parents tell them.
- 2- People who live in the countryside have a/an of being friendly and hospitable.
- 3- The government will new measures to combat terrorism.
- 4- "*Times New Romans font 14*" is a good and writing style.
- 5- lenses enable you to see near and distant objects.

(**software – frequent – spot – bifocal – patient**)

- 6- In city centre, you could hardly find a/an to park your car.
- 7- I'm a/an of Dr. John, please could I make an appointment to see him?
- 8- When you buy a new I pad, you usually get included at no extra cost.
- 9- It's better to make a/an check-up with your doctor.

Lessons 7-8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1- Jack and Kim celebrated their twentieth wedding in January.
a) anniversary b) terminal c) torso d) heart rate
- 2- Clothes will be smart to check the heart rate and pressure of the
a) torso b) wearer c) terminal d) software
- 3- We would like to our guests to leave the keys at reception before they depart.
a) recharge b) trespass c) remind d) transmit
- 4- If you an electronic device, you fill it with electricity.
a) transmit b) trespass c) remind d) recharge
- 5- It is not allowed to on others' land or property.
a) recharge b) trespass c) remind d) transmit
- 6- The air bag protects the head and the of the occupants.
a) anniversary b) terminal c) torso d) heart rate
- 7- Channel one will the talk show broadcast late at night.
a) recharge b) trespass c) remind d) transmit
- 8- In the future, smart clothes will be provided with special to transmit information about the wearer's health to a doctor.
a) anniversary b) terminal c) torso d) heart rate
- 9- Some types of the anopheles mosquito malaria to humans.
a) recharge b) trespass c) remind d) transmit
- 10- It is important to check your blood pressure and before joining a race.
a) anniversary b) terminal c) torso d) heart rate



GRAMMAR (8)

Wish + Past simple tense / could / would (إذا كانت الجملة مضارع أو مستقبل)

To express that we want a situation in the **present (or future)** to be different:

I wish I **spoke** Italian now. (I don't speak Italian.)

I wish I **had** a big car these days. (I don't have a big car.)

I wish my uncle **would stop** smoking. (I complain about smoking)

I wish I **could speak** English more fluently. (I can't speak it fluently)

I wish I **was/were** a doctor to cure my mother. (I'm a teacher)

Wish + Past perfect tense إذا كانت الجملة ماضي

To express a regret, or that we want a situation in the **past** to be different:

I wish I **hadn't eaten** so much yesterday. (I ate a lot.)

I wish they'd **come** on holiday with us last week. (They didn't come with us.)

We wished we **hadn't left** late not to get stuck on traffic congestion.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d

- 1- I wish I a new car on my next birthday.
a- can buy b- could buy c- buying d- buy
- 2- I wish Iall my classmates to my birthday party last week.
a- invite b- invited c- had invited d- am inviting
- 3- My room is a bit untidy. I wish I a robot to clean up the mess.
a- procure b- procured c- had procured d- will procure
- 4- My father wished hethe manager when he came yesterday.
a- met b- had met c- meets d- could meet
- 5- I wish I get high marks this year.
a- can b- could c- may d- will
- 6- I wished I how to sew.
a- know b- knows c- knew d- had known
- 7- They wish it warmer tomorrow.
a- will be b- would be c- can be d- had been
- 8- I wish it possible to finish the work tonight.
a- is b- would c- were d- had been



Modal Verbs (8)

Can/Can't + base form ----- ability/inability (Present)

I can swim. She can't see without her glasses.

Could/Couldn't + base form ----- ability/inability (Past)

I could swim when I was two years old.

She couldn't read until she was six.

be able to + Inf. For ability (am/is/are/was/were/will be/ has or have been able to)

Future: I hope I will be able to come to your graduation.

Present perfect: She hasn't been able to find a new job.

Infinitive: I'd like to be able to climb mountains.

Past: I was able to ride a bike when I was young. They were able to

Must + Inf. : obligation / strong advice / banning

I must finish this letter before I go to bed.

You must wear a seat belt while driving.

You mustn't steal. / You mustn't make noise after midnight.

Have to / don't have to / has to / doesn't have to + Inf. For rules or laws

You have to follow the doctor's instructions. He has to wear the uniform.

You don't have to get up early on Fridays. He doesn't have to pay the fees.

Had to + Inf. For rules and laws in the past / didn't have to + inf.

I had to stay for two hours to meet the manager yesterday. I didn't have to take a taxi.

Should / Shouldn't + Inf : Used for advice

You should study hard to get high marks.

You shouldn't raise your voice when you talk to your father.

May + Inf. Used when you are not sure of something.

I am not sure, she may come to the party.



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d

- 1- I need my bifocal glasses. I see without them.
a- can b- could d- mustn't d- can't
- 2- Ten years ago, you easily find a spot to park in town.
a- should b- could c- must d- have to
- 3- You keep your shoes on when you visit a mosque.
a- will able to b- mustn't c- couldn't d- can
- 4- You always check your oil and tyres before taking your car on a long trip.
a- should b- can't c- could d- mustn't
- 5- I wanted to text you but I remember your number.
a- should b- can c- couldn't d- mustn't
- 6- Dishonest employees be dismissed from their companies.
a- can b- must c- couldn't d- shouldn't
- 7- We will to cure cancer easily in the future.
a- can b- must c- could d- be able
- 8- Students to wear their school uniform every day.
a- can b- must c- have d- be able
- 9- I be late for dinner tonight because I have much work to do.
a- should b- may c- have d- must

Correct the underlined mistakes:

- 1- I wish I have enough money to be can buy a new car this year.
.....
- 2- He was could to climb mountains when he is young many years ago.
.....
- 3- We have to deliver the project in the last 3rd June but we couldn't.
.....
- 4- I wished I go with my friends to camping in the mid-year holiday.
.....
- 5- We be able to win the competition. We may receiving medals.
.....
- 6- He have to send an email to the company yesterday to apologize for delay the goods.
.....
- 7- Pupils not have to wear school uniform in Fridays.
.....
- 8- Clear instructions should give to the students to respond good.



LANGUAGE FUNCTIONS (8)

Write what you would say in the following situations

1- Your friend is ill and has been in bed for several days.

.....
.....

2- The waitress is carrying a tray of food and is about to empty it over you.

.....
.....

3- It's said that the computer is a useful device in modern society.

.....
.....

4- Your friend is feeling bored and wants to do something useful.

.....
.....

5- You want to complete your study abroad but your father rejects.

.....
.....

SET-BOOK QUESTIONS (8)

1- Are you for or against Modern Technology? Why?

.....
.....

2. How will modern technology be useful?

In medicine:

.....
.....

Robots in the future:

.....
.....

Cars in the future:

.....
.....

Intelligent Refrigerators

.....
.....

Smart Clothes

.....
.....

3- We think we are very luckier than grandparents. Discuss

.....
.....



4-Why is (vegetable oil) bio-fuel preferable to petrol as a fuel source?

.....
.....

5- How can we solve the problem of road congestion in Kuwait?

.....
.....

TRANSLATION (8)

Translate into English

نحن ندين بالكثير للعلم والعلماء

.....

أنت على حق فإنجازات العلم لا حد لها

.....

يبدل العلماء قصارى جهدهم للوصول إلى حلول لكل المشاكل التي تواجهنا

.....

يعمل العلماء على اختراع ملابس تستطيع التحكم في درجة الحرارة كما أنهم يعملون على اختراع إنسان آلي يقوم بكل
الوظائف التي نكره القيام

.....

.....

يعتقد أجدادنا أنهم أكثر حننا منا الآن

.....

أختلف معك في الرأي فنحن الآن نملك العديد من وسائل الرفاهية مثل الأجهزة الكهربائية و الهواتف المحمولة و
السيارات السريعة

.....

.....

أعتقد أن ملابس المستقبل ستكون مختلفة عن ما نرتدي الآن .

.....

نعم فسيكون للملابس دوراً هاماً في إنقاذ الأرواح

.....



Helping Words

owe		control	
scientists		temperature	
science		tasks	
achievements		hate	
endless		lucky	
solutions		welfare	
invent		souls	

COMPOSITION (8)

Write a report about the influence of modern technology on our life nowadays.

Plan your writing

Introduction

The body

Paragraph one

Paragraph two

Paragraph three

Conclusion

